Raft

Mar 16th&17th, 2022

Raft

System for enforcing strong consistency (linearizability)

Similar to Paxos and Viewstamped Replication, but much simpler

Clear boundary between *leader election* and *consensus*

Leader log is ground truth; log entries only flow in one direction (from leader to followers)

Assignment 3 hints

You will implement the *leader election* portion of Raft in assignment 3
You will implement the *log replication* portion of Raft in assignment 4

Use `time.Timer` and `select` statements to implement timeout

- Need to time out on heartbeats → Start election
- Need to time out on waiting for majority of votes

Raft logs are 1-indexed; add a dummy entry in the first slot to enforce this

When voting for yourself, you can skip the RPC

Importance of readability

A luxury for small projects, but a necessity for large and complex projects

HW4 will build on top of your solution for HW3
HW3 only accounts for about 20% of the work

Some tips:

- Duplicate code is *really* bad; avoid at all costs
- If a function is more than 30 lines, it is too long → split!
- Avoid nested if-else's; use `returns` and `continues` where possible

Raft

Leader election

0		
	currentTerm	0
	votedFor	-1
	commitIndex	0
	lastApplied	0
	nextIndex	[ ]
	matchIndex	[ ]
(log entries here)		

Logs are 1-indexed

currentTerm	latest term server has seen
votedFor	candidate ID that received vote in current term, or -1 if none
commitIndex	index of highest log entry known to be committed
lastApplied	index of highest log entry applied to state machine

(Only on leader)

nextIndex	for each server, index of the next log entry to send to that server
matchIndex	for each server, index of highest log entry known to be replicated on the server

0	currentTerm	0
	votedFor	-1
<empty>		

currentTerm latest term server has seen

votedFor candidate ID that received vote in current term, or -1 if none

State required for election

Leader election

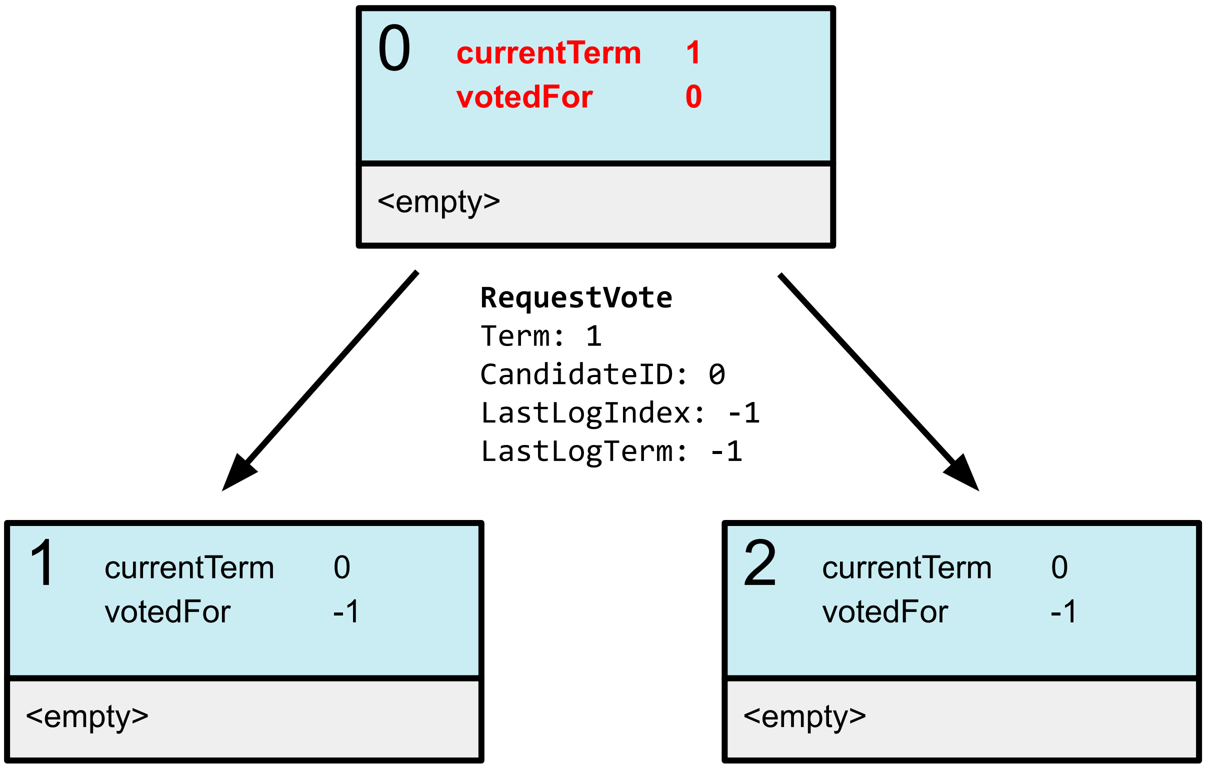
Everyone sets a randomized timer that expires in [T, 2T] (e.g. T = 150ms)

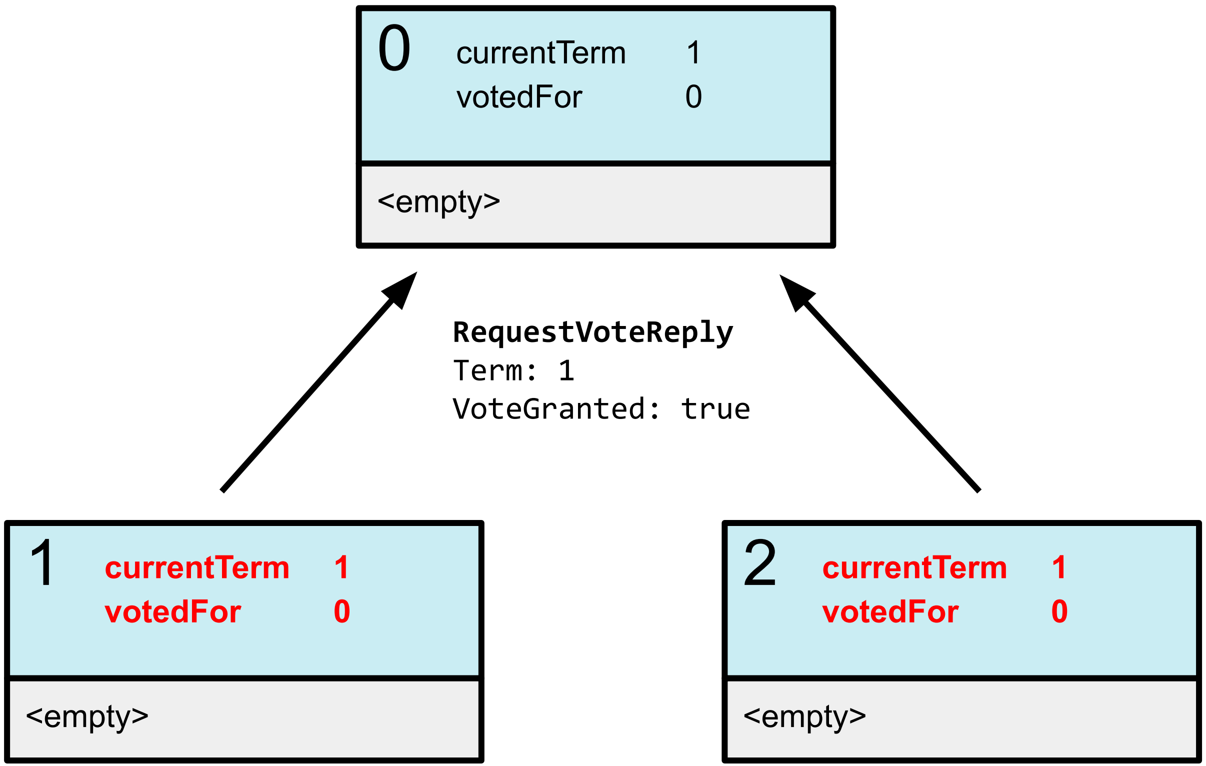
When timer expires, increment term and send a `RequestVote` to everyone

Retry this until either:

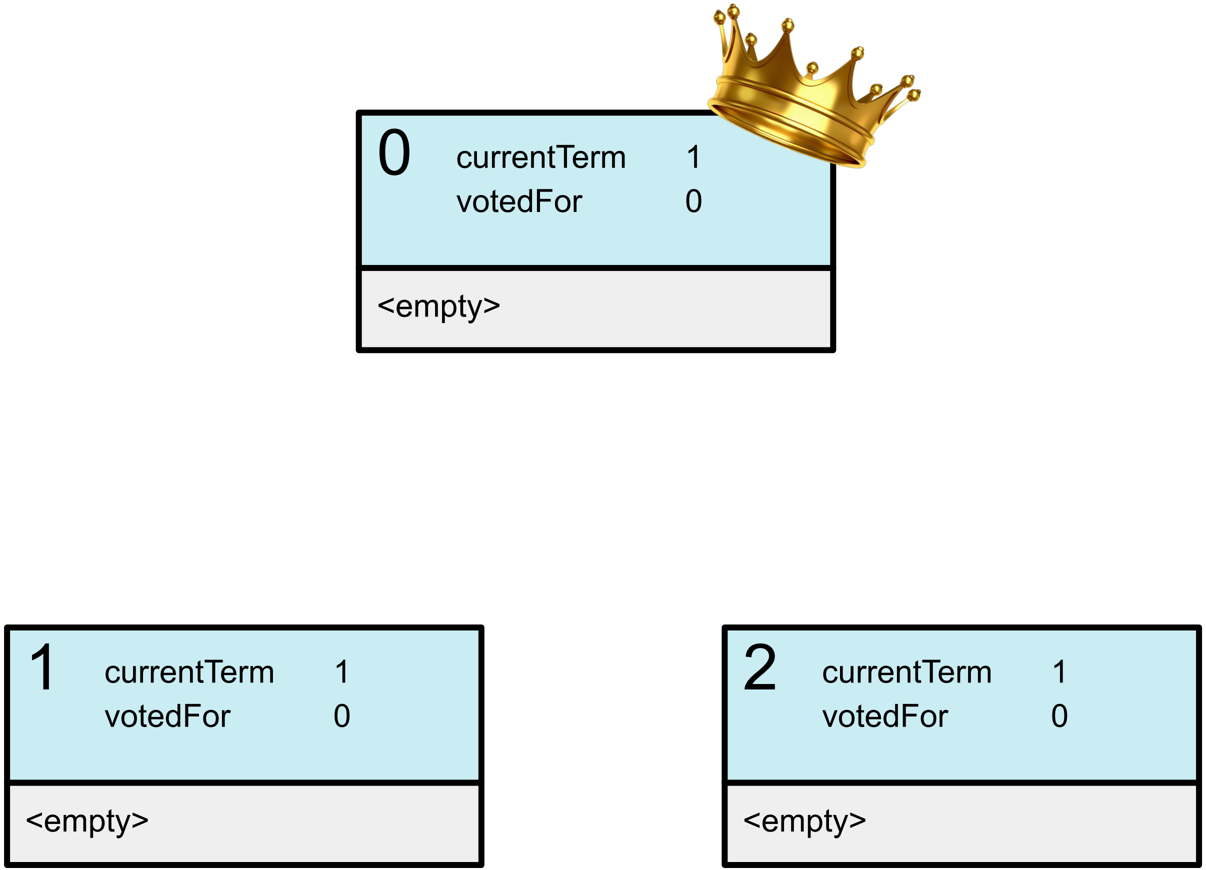
- You get majority of votes (including yourself): become leader
- You receive an RPC from a valid leader: become follower again


0
currentTerm 0
votedFor -1
<empty>
Timeout
1
currentTerm 0
votedFor -1
<empty>
2
currentTerm 0
votedFor -1
<empty>

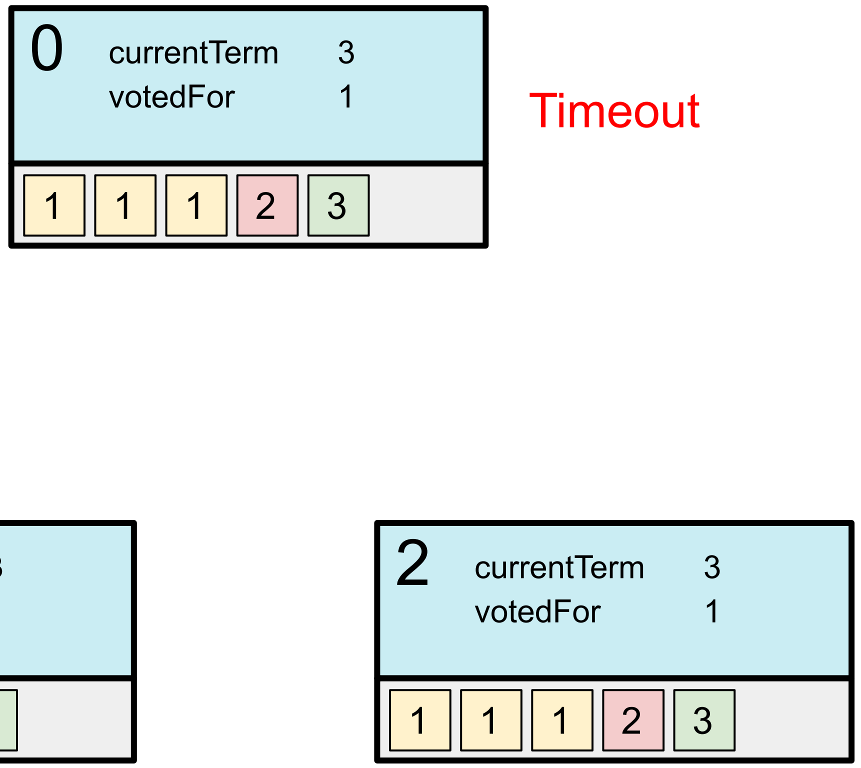

0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>
RequestVote
Term: 1
CandidateID: 0
LastLogIndex: -1
LastLogTerm: -1
1
currentTerm 0
votedFor -1
<empty>
2
currentTerm 0
votedFor -1
<empty>

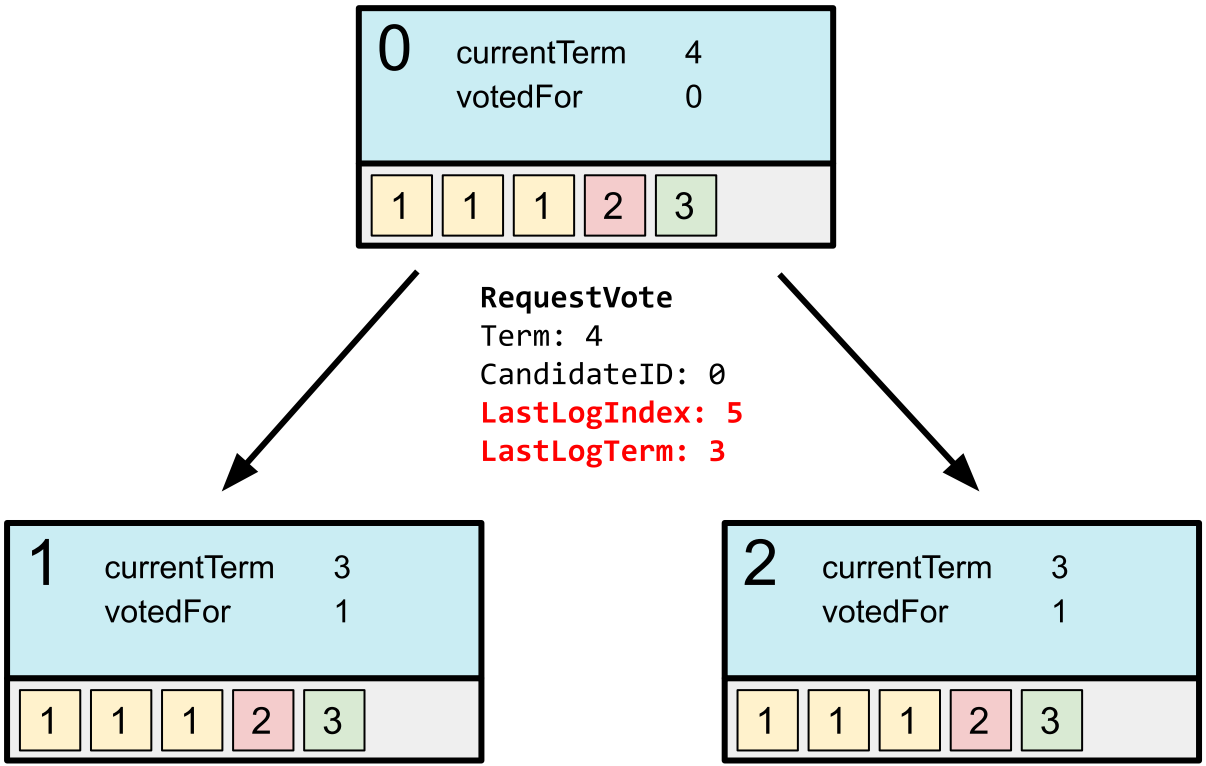


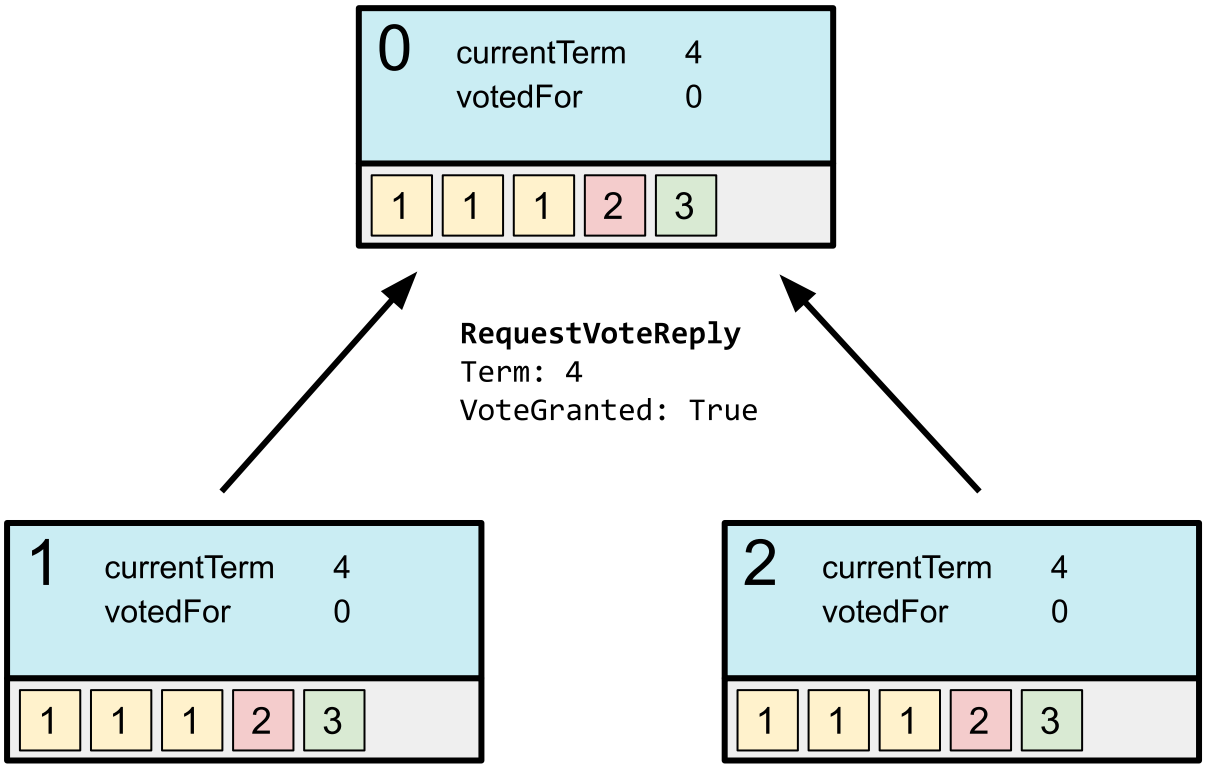
0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>
RequestVoteReply
Term: 1
VoteGranted: true
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>

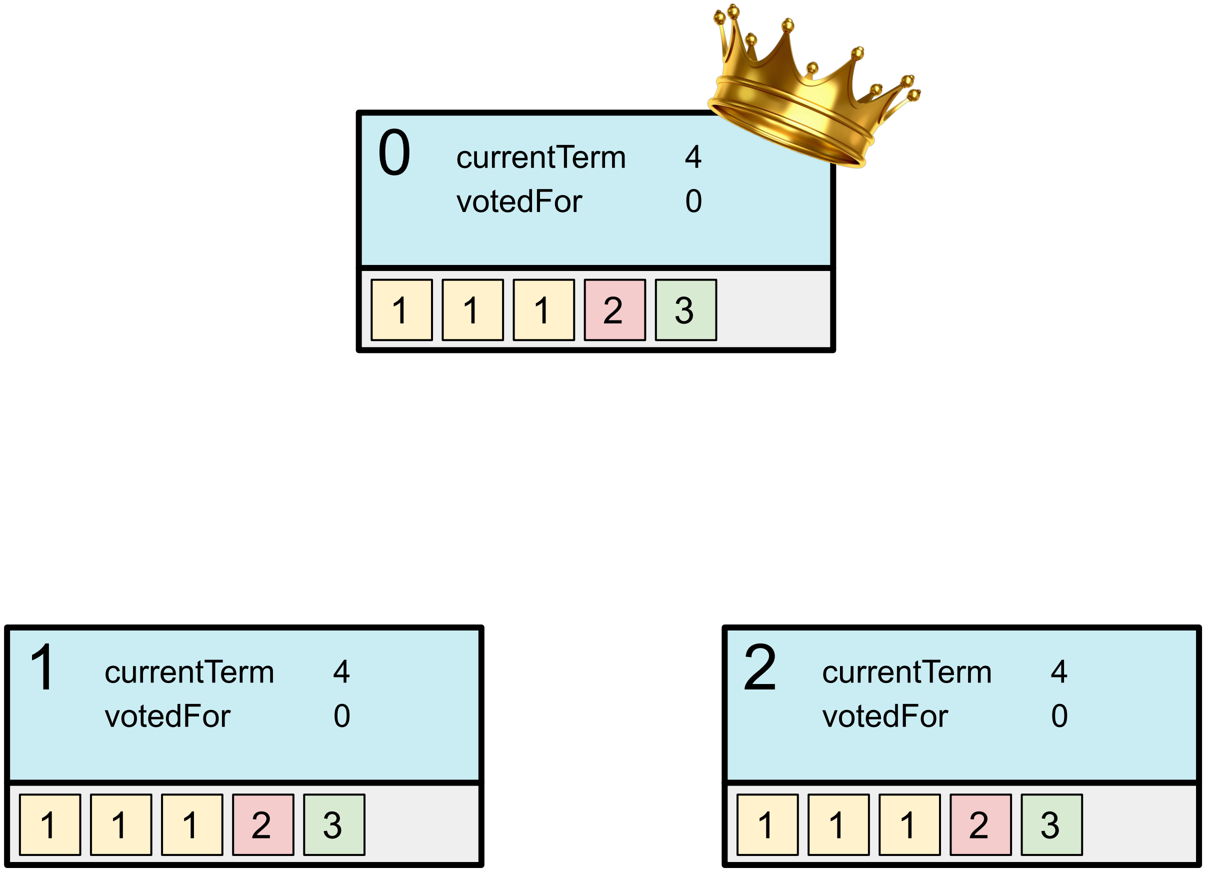

0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
<empty>

Suppose there are existing log entries...


0
currentTerm 3
votedFor 1
1 1 1 2 3
Timeout
1
currentTerm 3
votedFor 1
1 1 1 2 3
2
currentTerm 3
votedFor 1
1 1 1 2 3


0
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3
RequestVote
Term: 4
CandidateID: 0
LastLogIndex: 5
LastLogTerm: 3
1
currentTerm 3
votedFor 1
1 1 1 2 3
2
currentTerm 3
votedFor 1
1 1 1 2 3

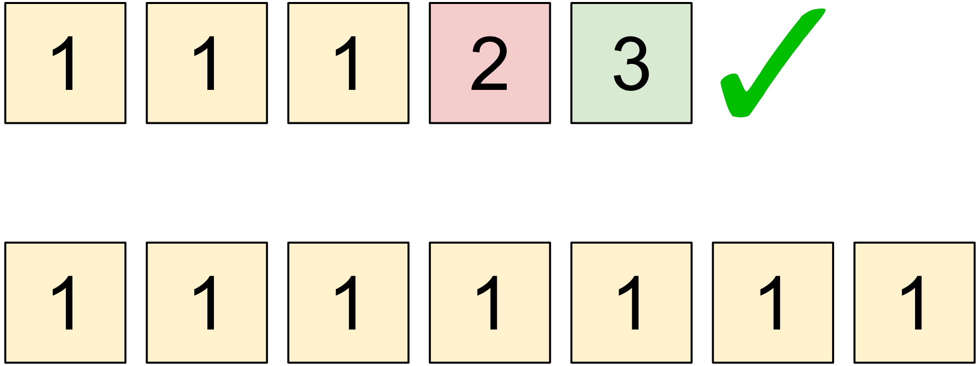

0
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3
RequestVoteReply
Term: 4
VoteGranted: True
1
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3
2
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3


0
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3
1
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3
2
currentTerm 4
votedFor 0
1 1 1 2 3

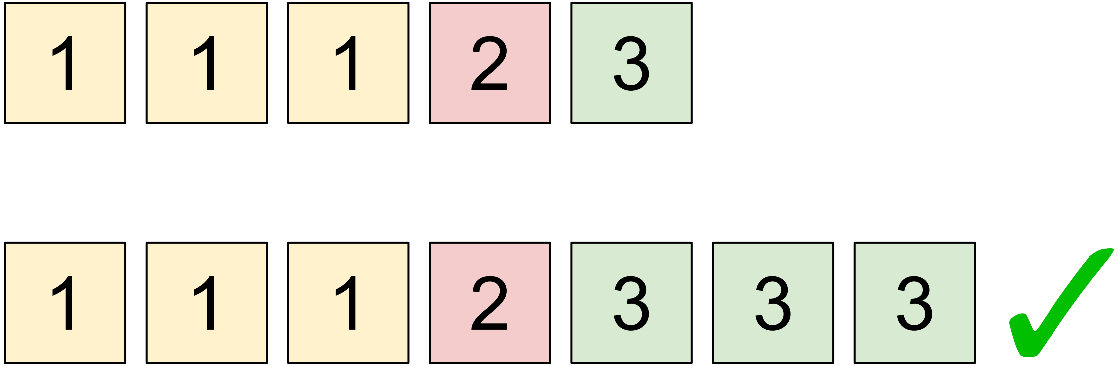
Conditions for granting vote

1. We did not vote for anyone else in this term
2. Candidate term must be >= ours
3. Candidate log is at least as *up-to-date* as ours
    a. The log with higher term in the last entry is more up-to-date
    b. If the last entry terms are the same, then the longer log is more up-to-date

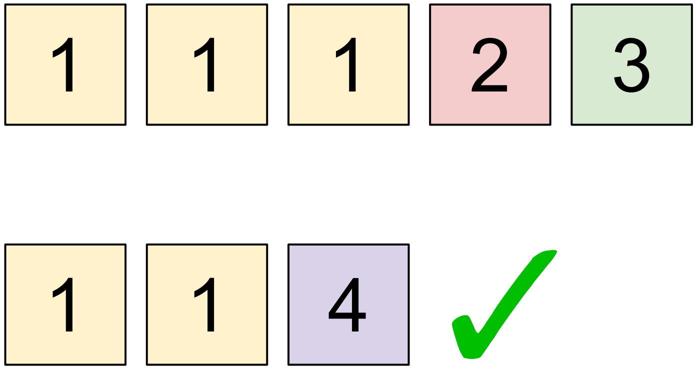
Which one is more *up-to-date*?



Which one is more *up-to-date*?



Which one is more *up-to-date*?



Why reject logs that are not *up-to-date*?

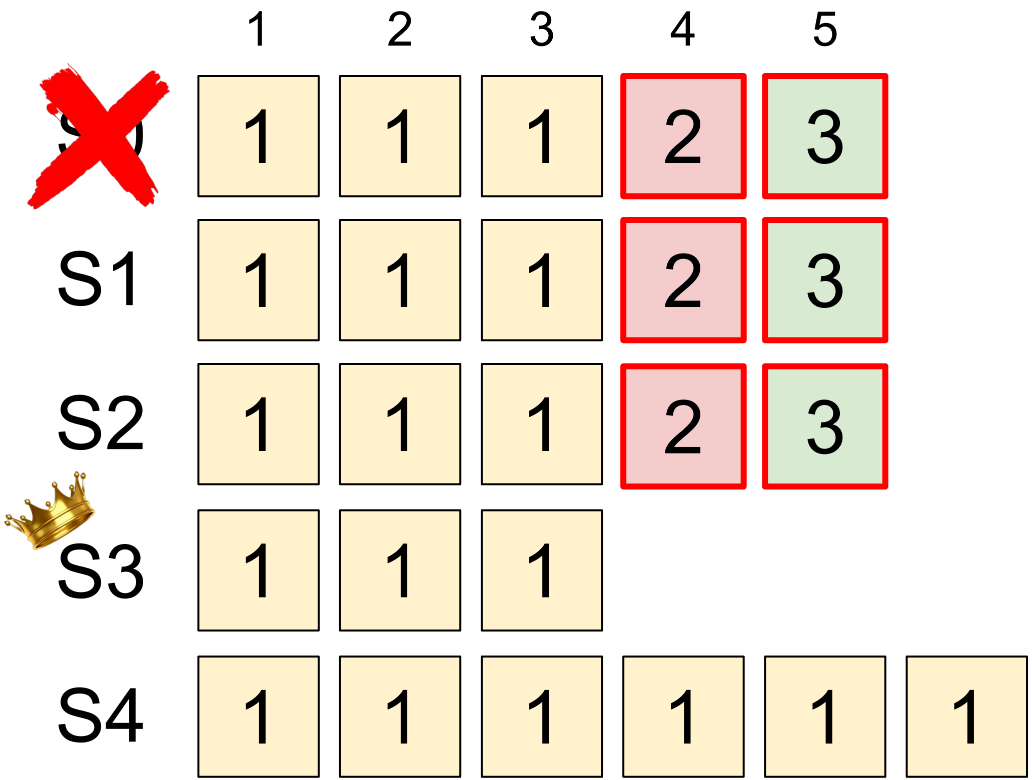
Leader log is always the ground truth

Once someone is elected leader, followers must throw away conflicting entries

Must NOT throw away committed entries!

Note: Log doesn't need to be the MOST up-to-date among all servers

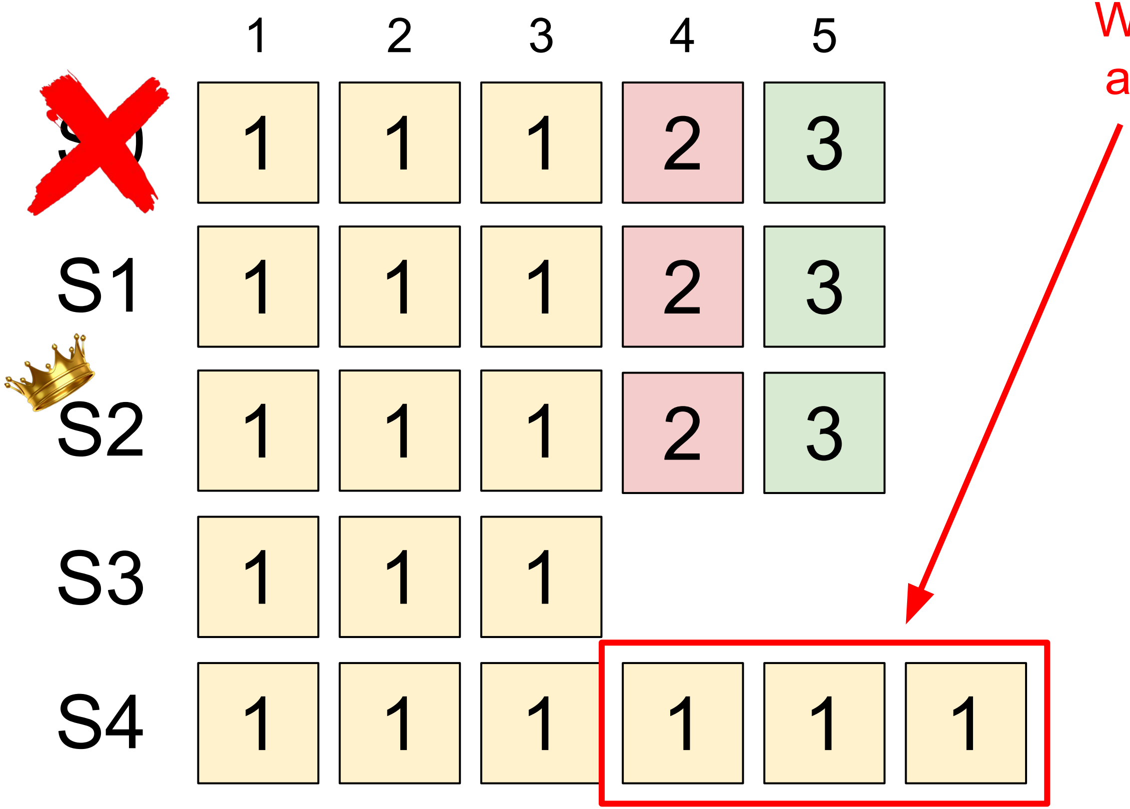
What if we accept logs that are not as *up-to-date* as ours?



Suppose entries 4-5 have already been committed

Then previous leader S0 crashes and S3 times out

If S3 becomes leader then committed entries 4 and 5 may be overwritten!



Why is it OK to throw away these entries?

If these entries had been committed, then it means they must exist on a majority of servers

In that case S4 could receive votes from the same majority and become a valid leader

	1	2	3	4	5
~~S0~~	1	1	1	2	3
S1	1	1	1	2	3
S2	1	1	1	2	3
S3	1	1	1	2	3
S4	1	1	1	2	3

One caveat with entries from old terms…

(later)

Raft

Normal operation

0		
	currentTerm	0
	votedFor	-1
	commitIndex	0
	lastApplied	0
	nextIndex	[ ]
	matchIndex	[ ]

<empty>

Logs are 1-indexed

currentTerm	latest term server has seen
votedFor	candidate ID that received vote in current term, or -1 if none
commitIndex	index of highest log entry known to be committed
lastApplied	index of highest log entry applied to state machine

(Only on leader)

nextIndex	for each server, index of the next log entry to send to that server
matchIndex	for each server, index of highest log entry known to be replicated on the server

0

currentTerm	0
votedFor	-1
commitIndex	0
lastApplied	0
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

<empty>

1

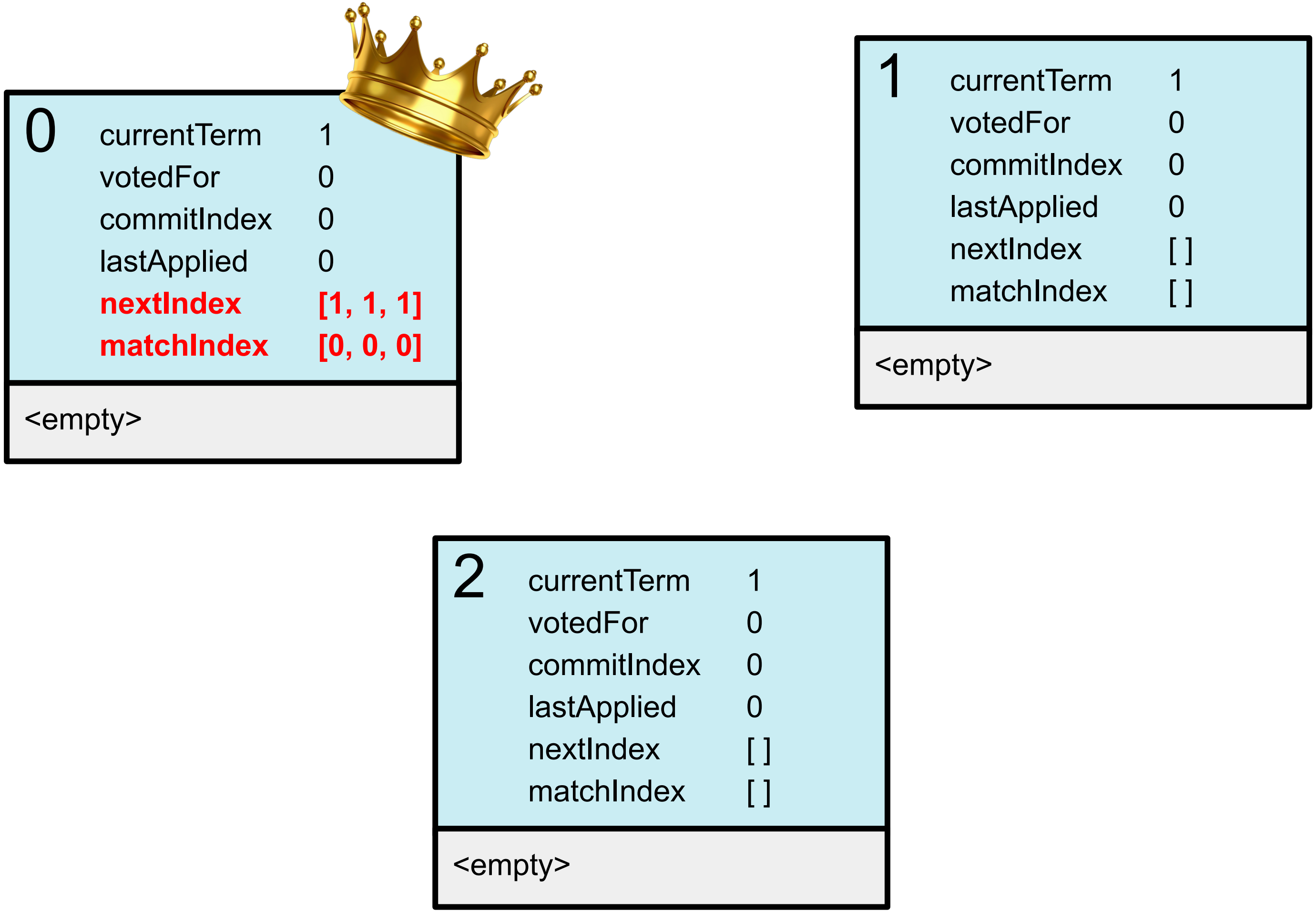
currentTerm	0
votedFor	-1
commitIndex	0
lastApplied	0
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

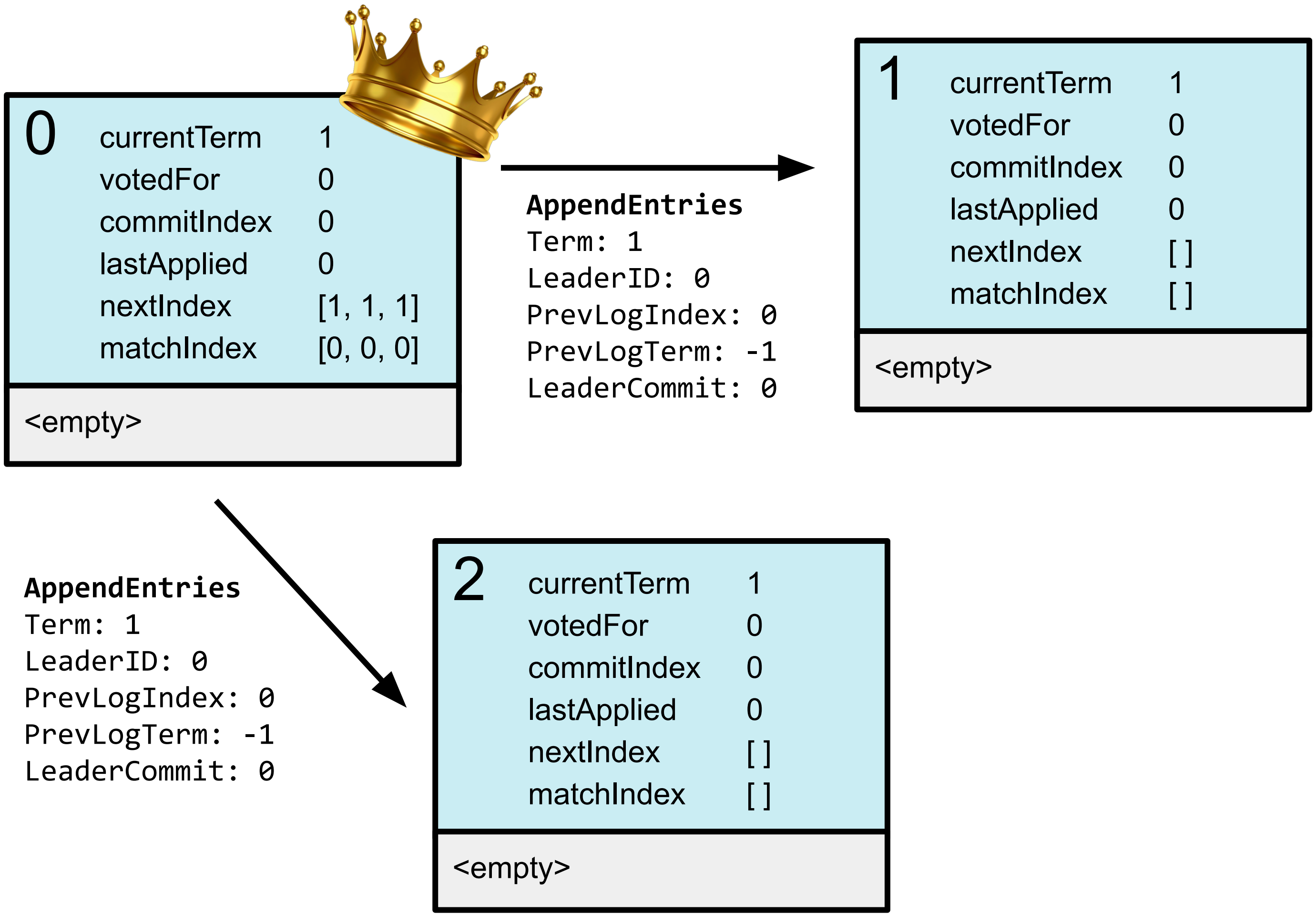
<empty>

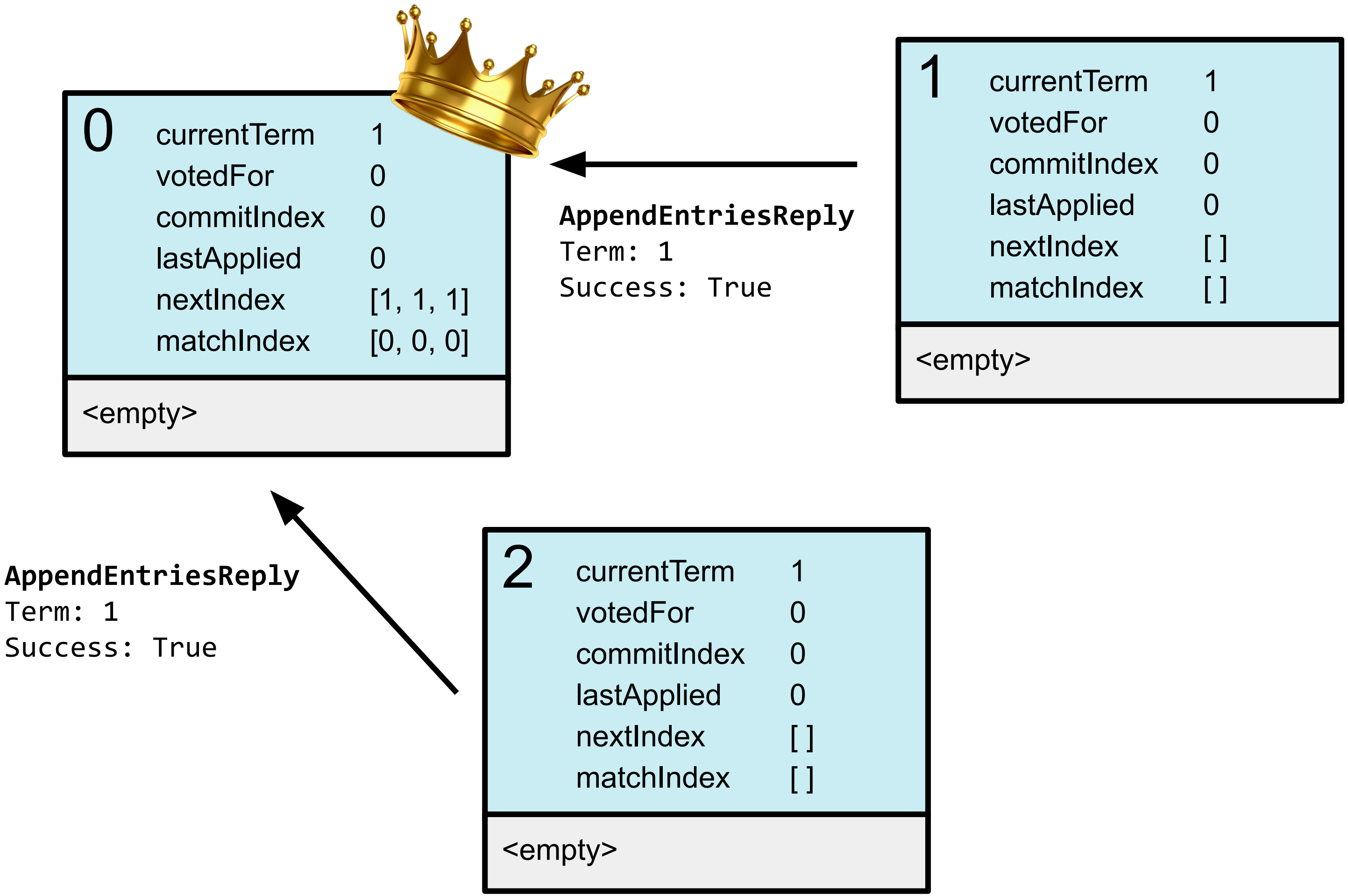
2

currentTerm	0
votedFor	-1
commitIndex	0
lastApplied	0
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

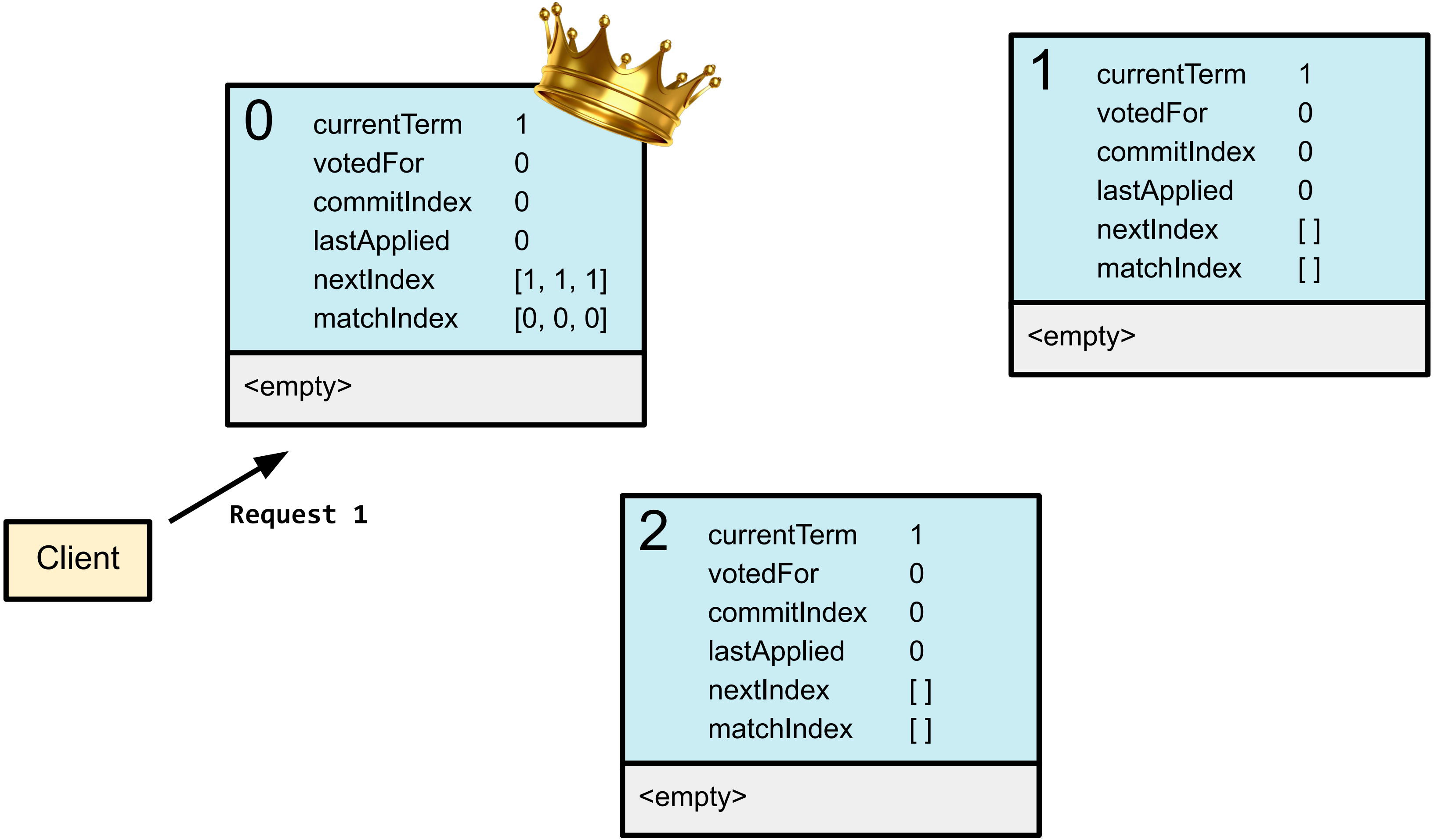
<empty>

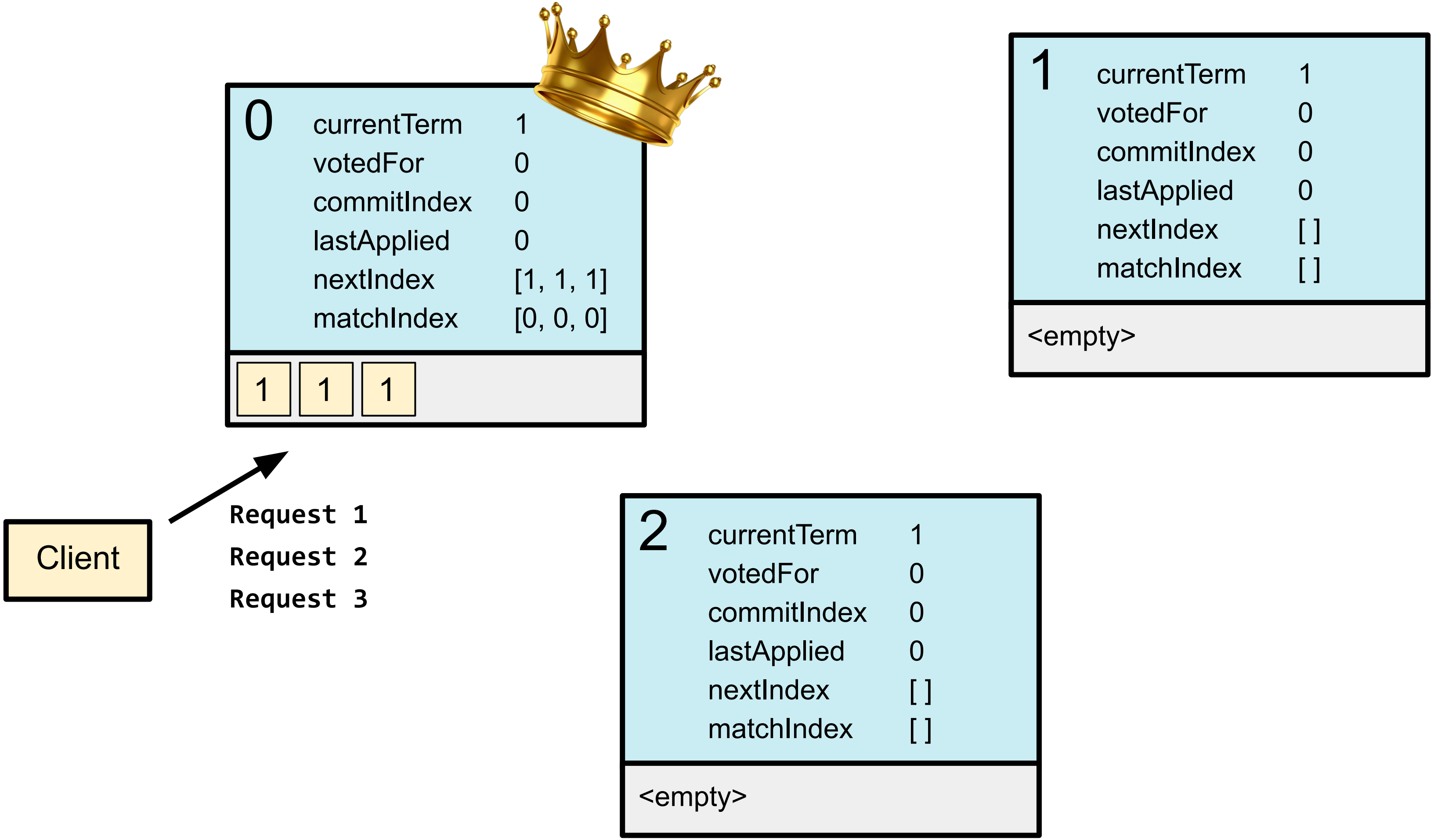

0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [1, 1, 1]
matchIndex [0, 0, 0]
<empty>
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>

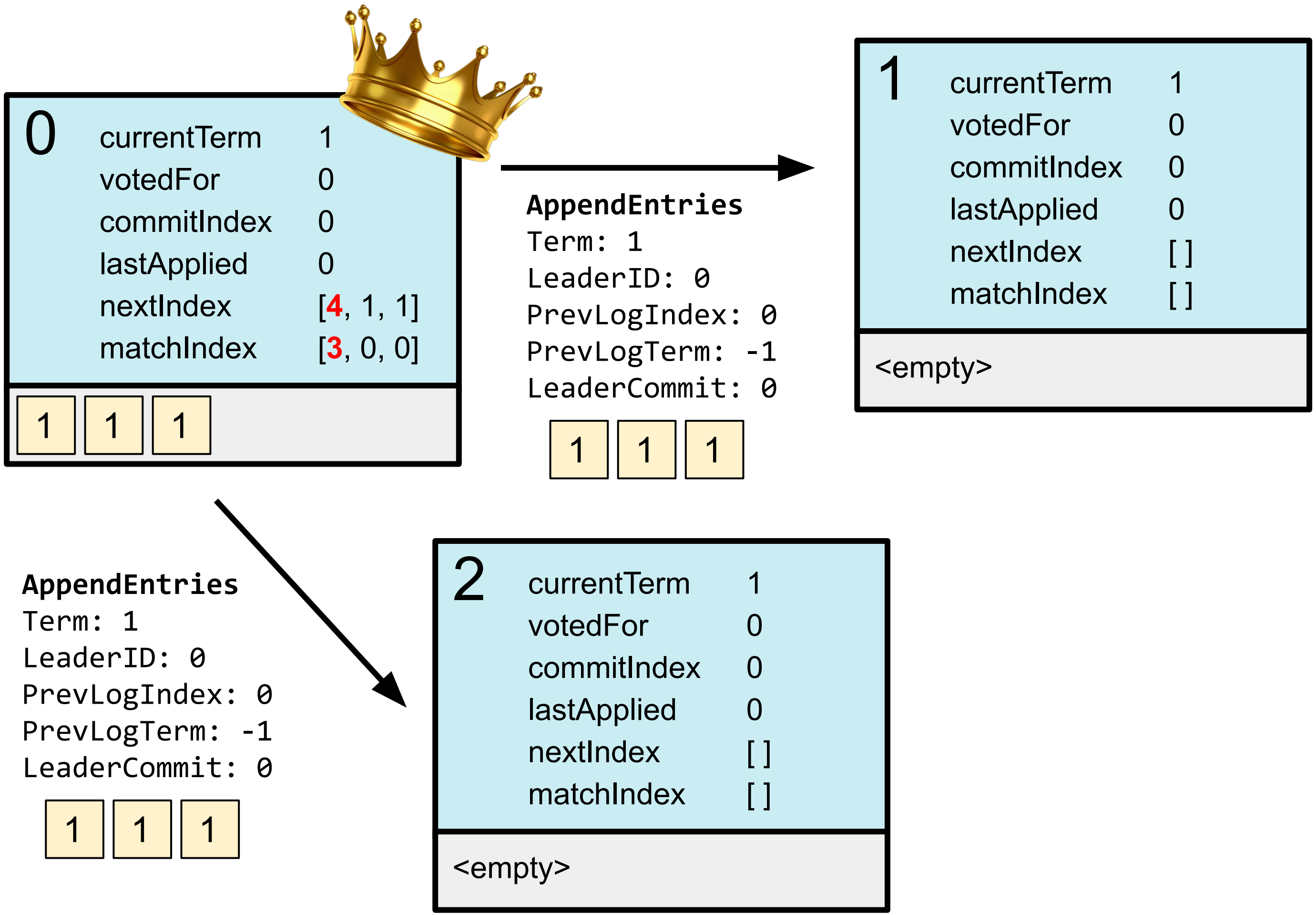

0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [1, 1, 1]
matchIndex [0, 0, 0]
<empty>
AppendEntries
Term: 1
LeaderID: 0
PrevLogIndex: 0
PrevLogTerm: -1
LeaderCommit: 0
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
AppendEntries
Term: 1
LeaderID: 0
PrevLogIndex: 0
PrevLogTerm: -1
LeaderCommit: 0
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>

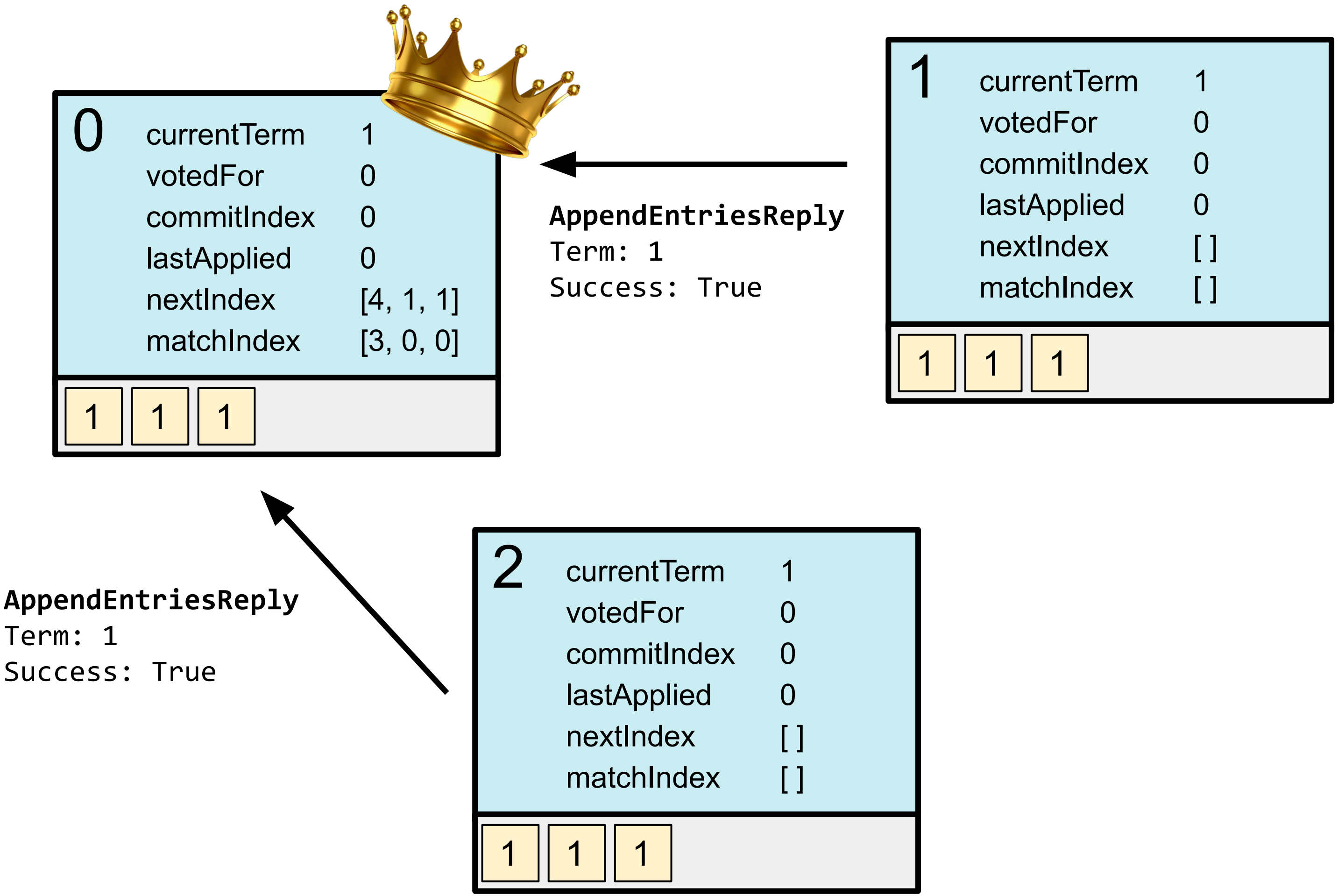


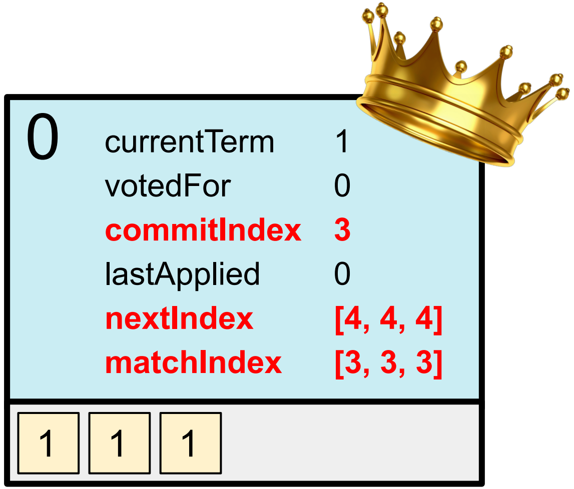
0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [1, 1, 1]
matchIndex [0, 0, 0]
<empty>
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 1
Success: True
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 1
Success: True
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [1, 1, 1]
matchIndex [0, 0, 0]
<empty>
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
Client
Request 1


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [1, 1, 1]
matchIndex [0, 0, 0]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
Client
Request 1
Request 2
Request 3
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>

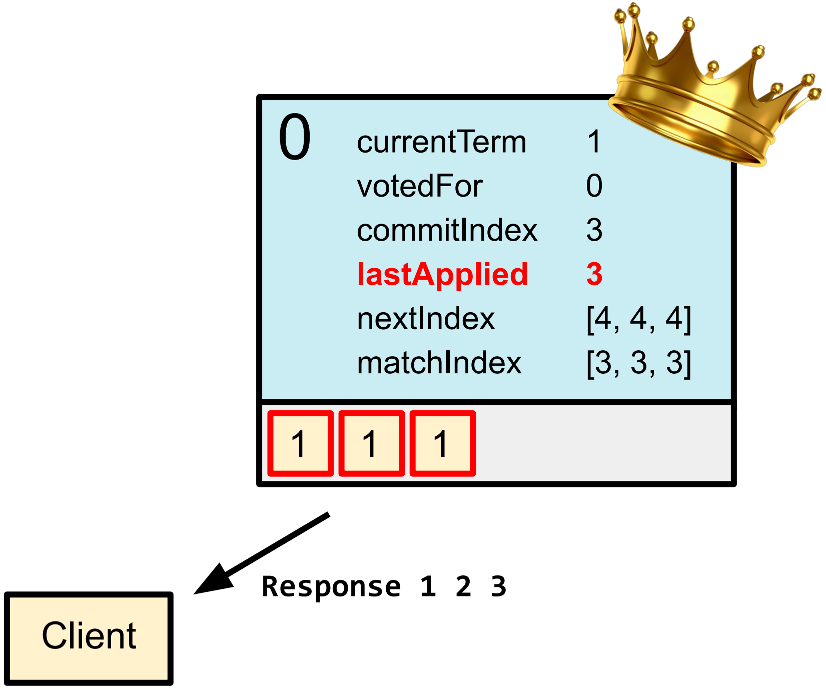

0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [4, 1, 1]
matchIndex [3, 0, 0]
1 1 1
AppendEntries
Term: 1
LeaderID: 0
PrevLogIndex: 0
PrevLogTerm: -1
LeaderCommit: 0
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>
AppendEntries
Term: 1
LeaderID: 0
PrevLogIndex: 0
PrevLogTerm: -1
LeaderCommit: 0
1 1 1
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
<empty>


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [4, 1, 1]
matchIndex [3, 0, 0]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 1
Success: True
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 1
Success: True



Entry 3 is now replicated on a majority, so we can commit it

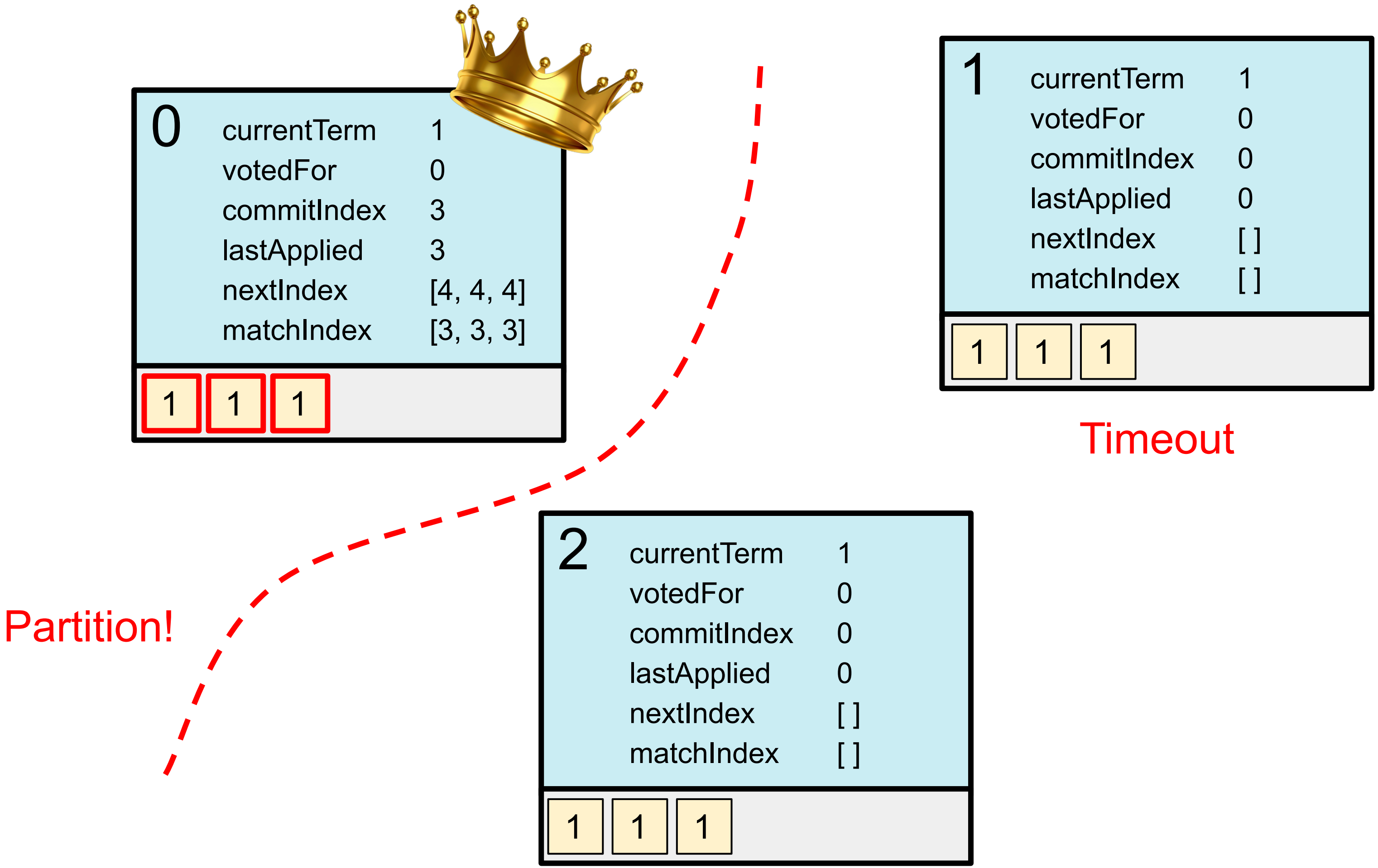
while `commitIndex > lastApplied`, apply commands to state machine



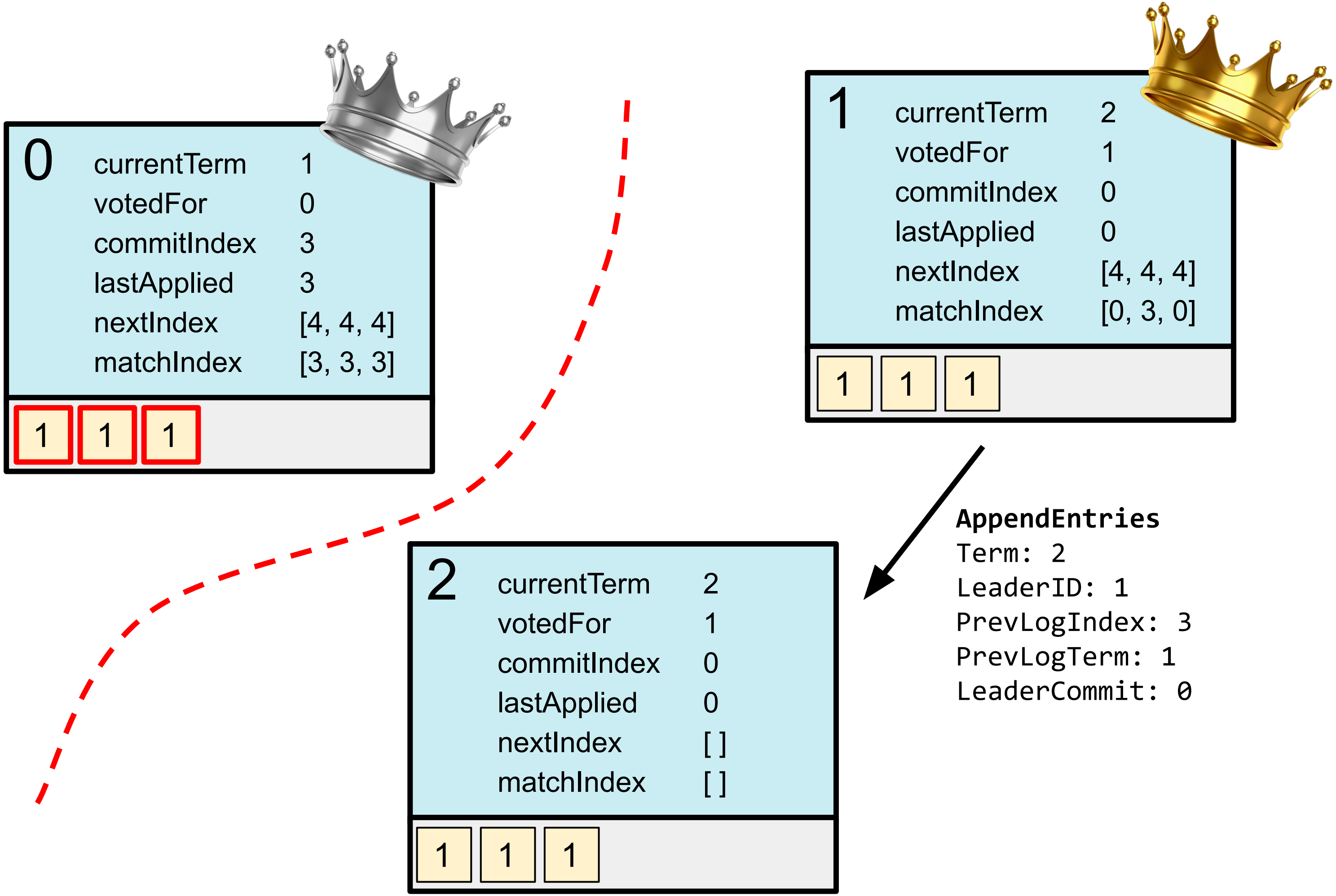
Once leader has applied an entry to state machine, it is safe to tell the client that the entry is committed

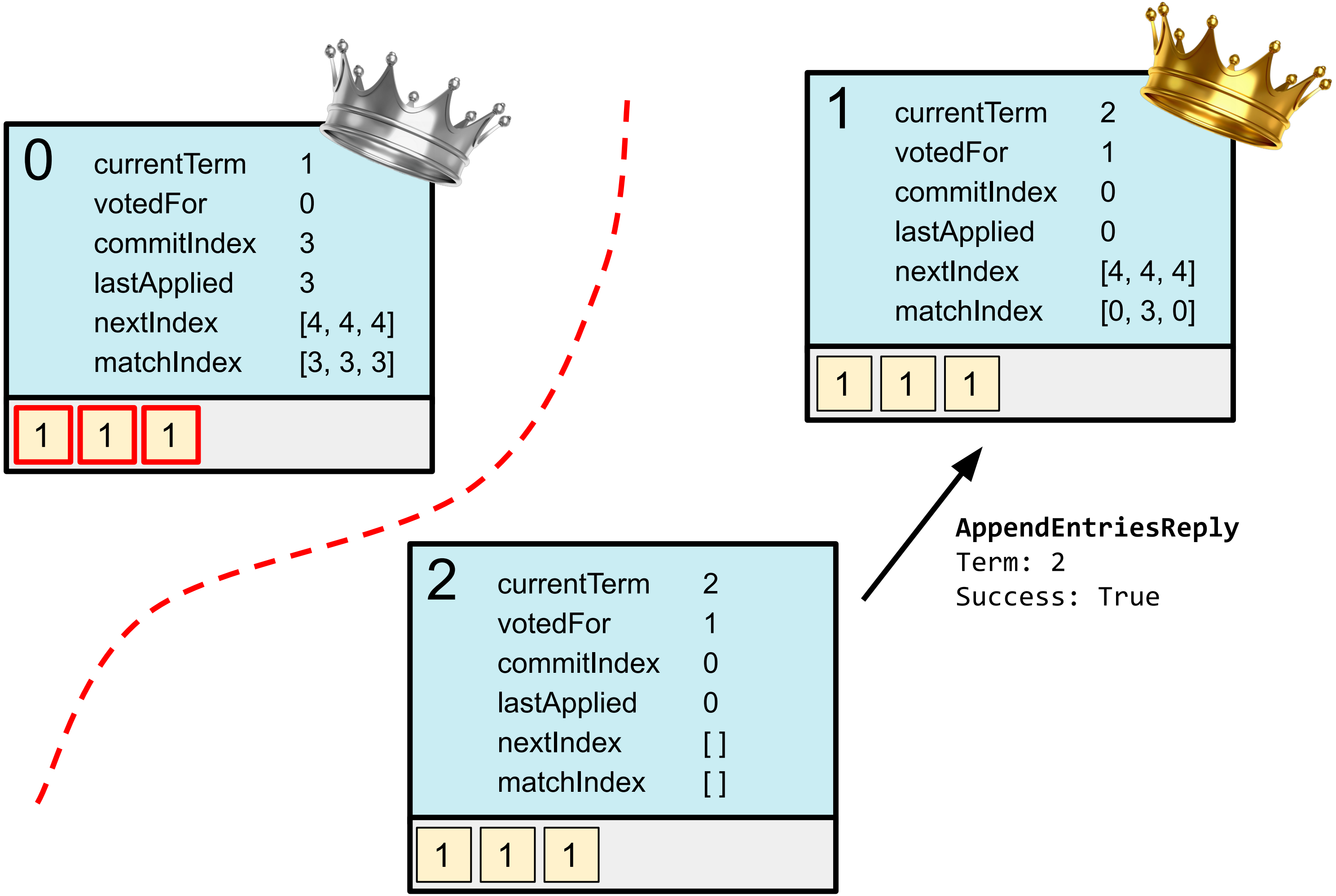
Raft

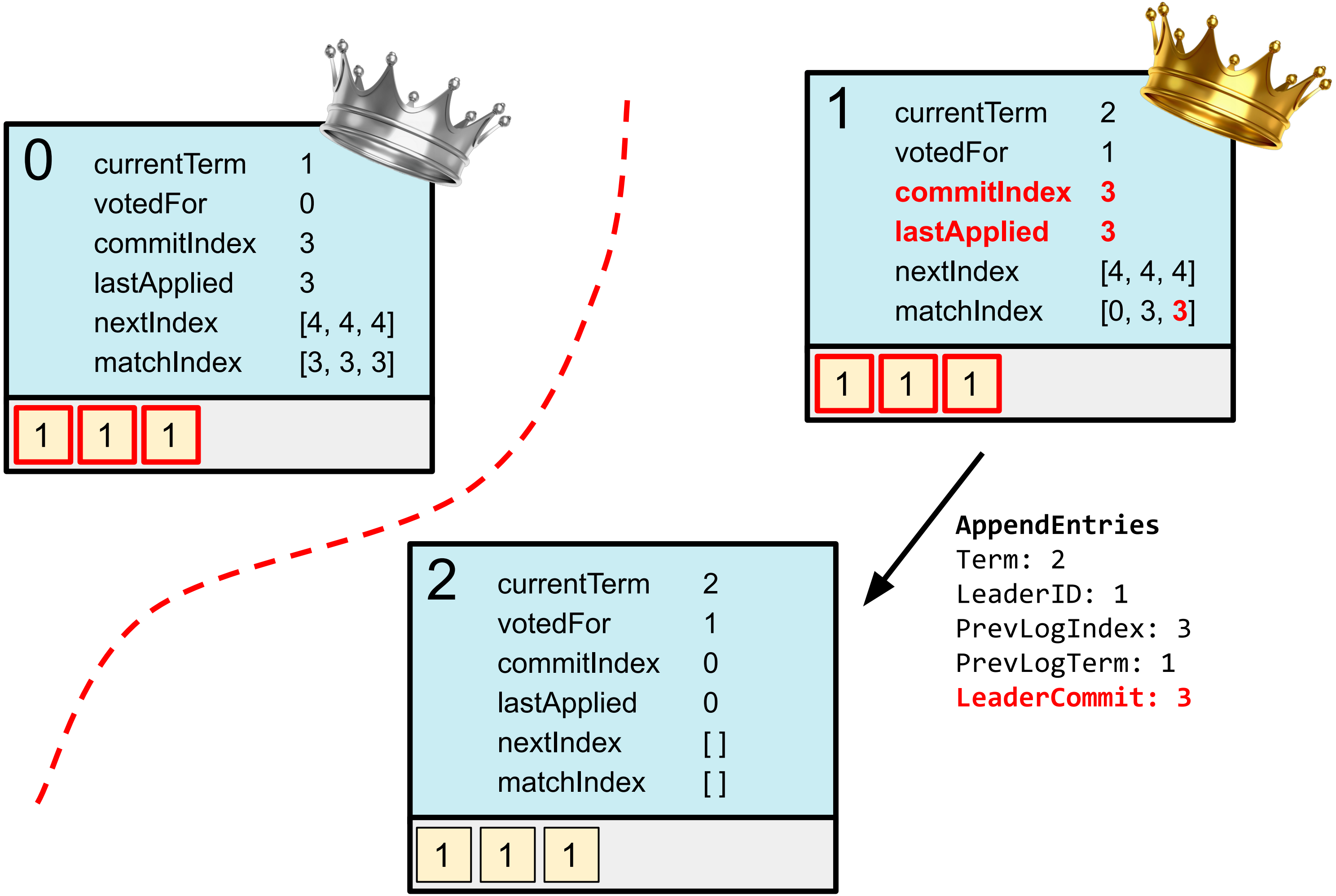
After new leader election

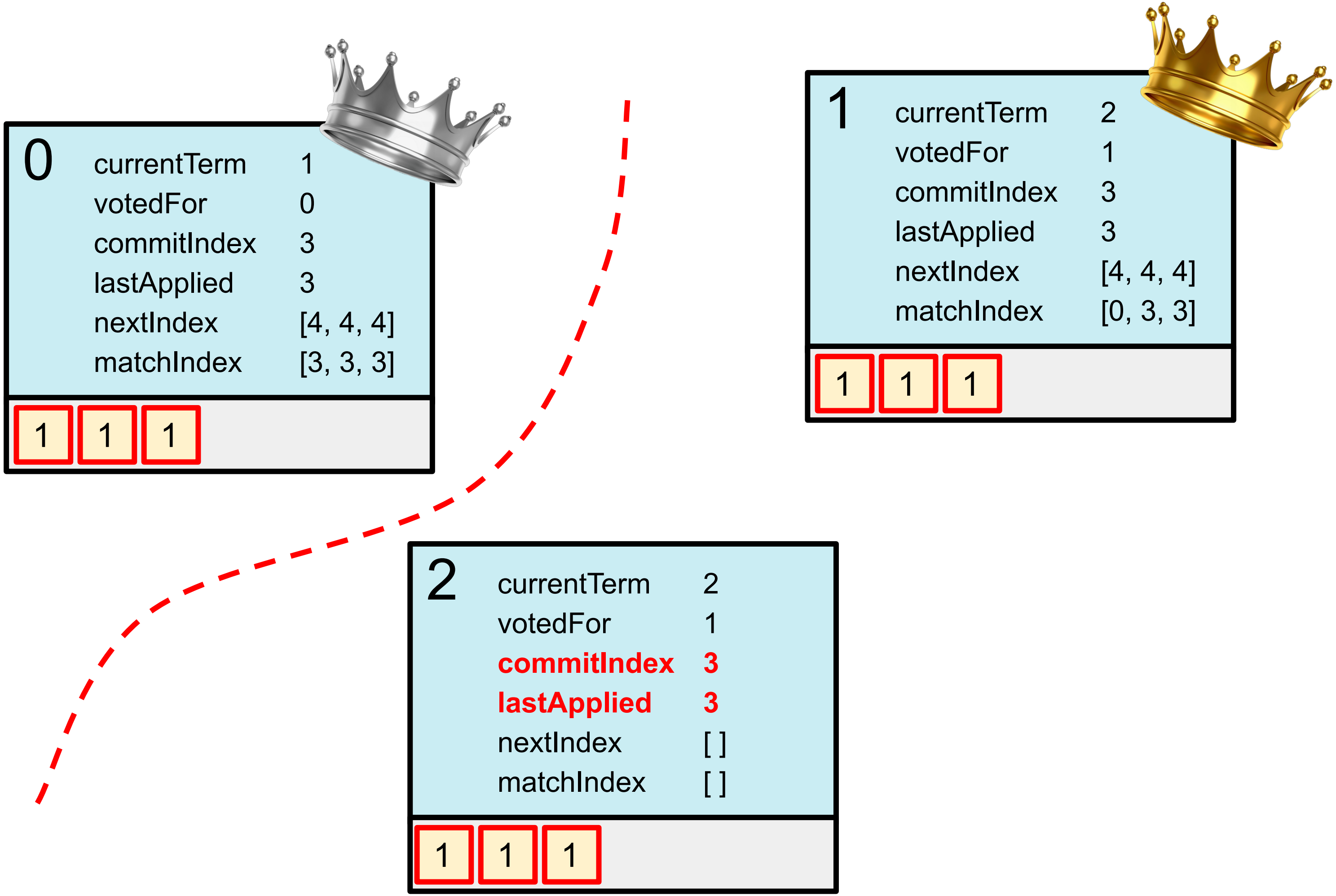


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [3, 3, 3]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1
Timeout
2
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1
Partition!

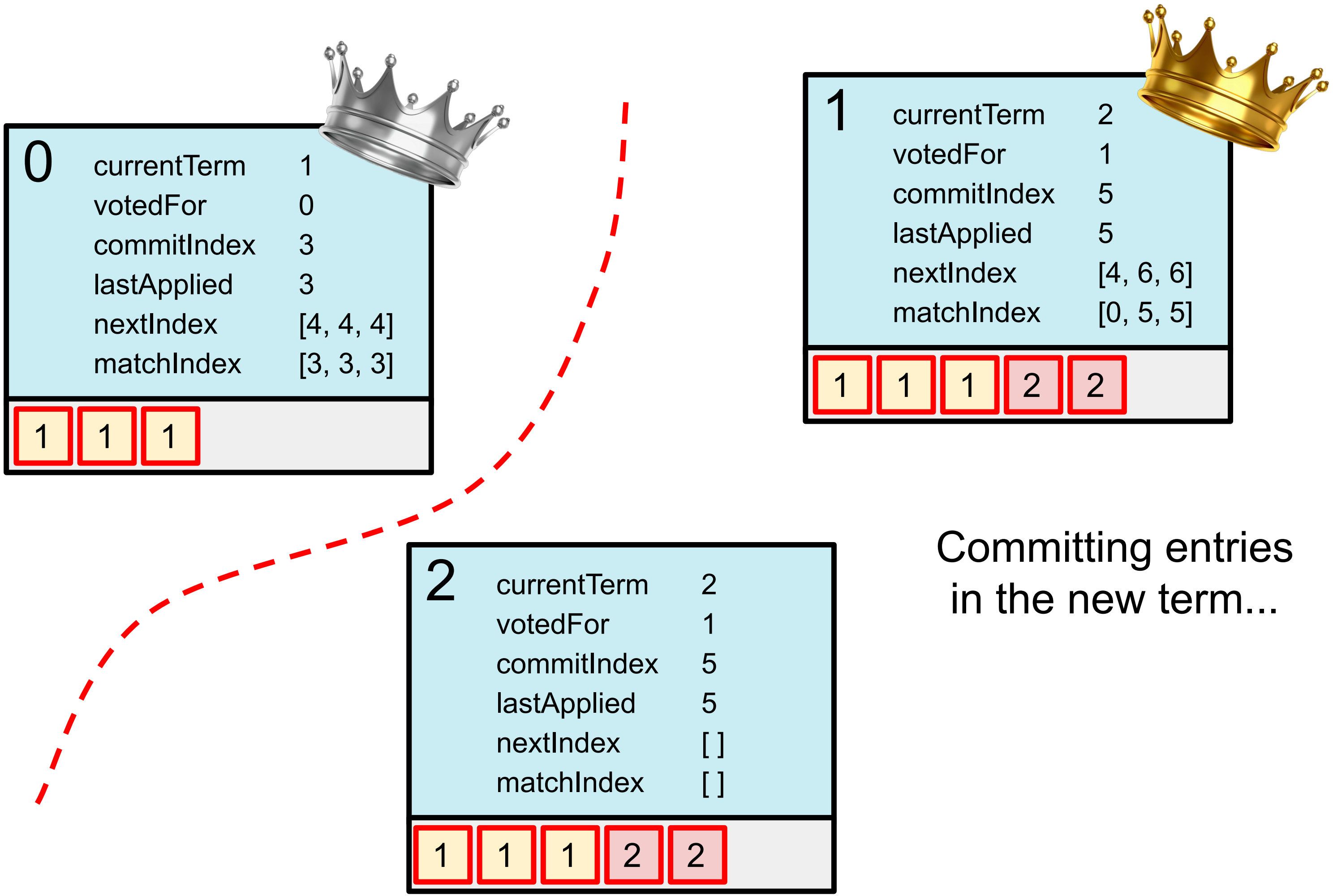

0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [3, 3, 3]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [0, 3, 0]
1 1 1
AppendEntries
Term: 2
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 0
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [3, 3, 3]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [0, 3, 0]
1 1 1
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 2
Success: True


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [3, 3, 3]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [0, 3, 3]
1 1 1
AppendEntries
Term: 2
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 3
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 0
lastApplied 0
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1

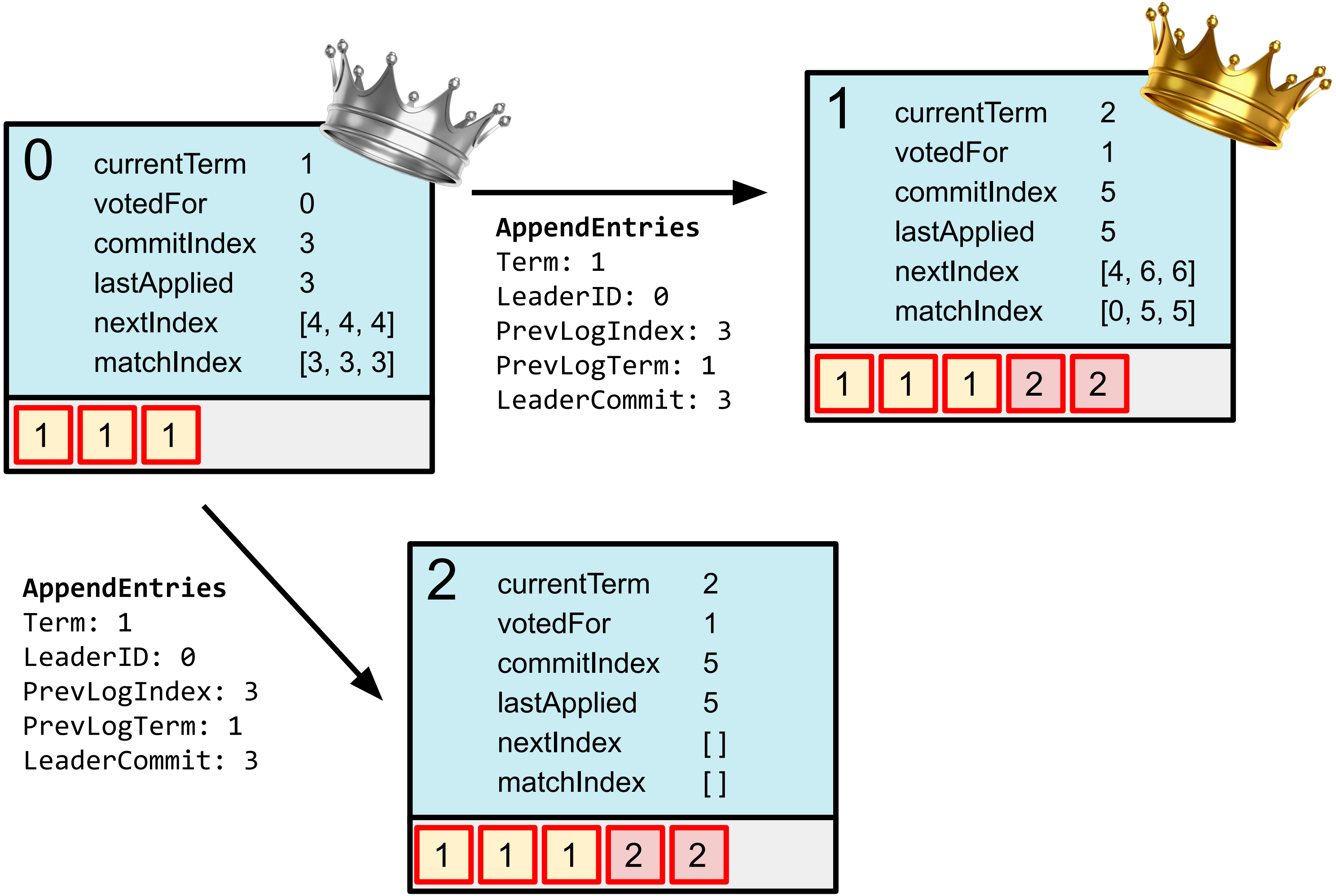


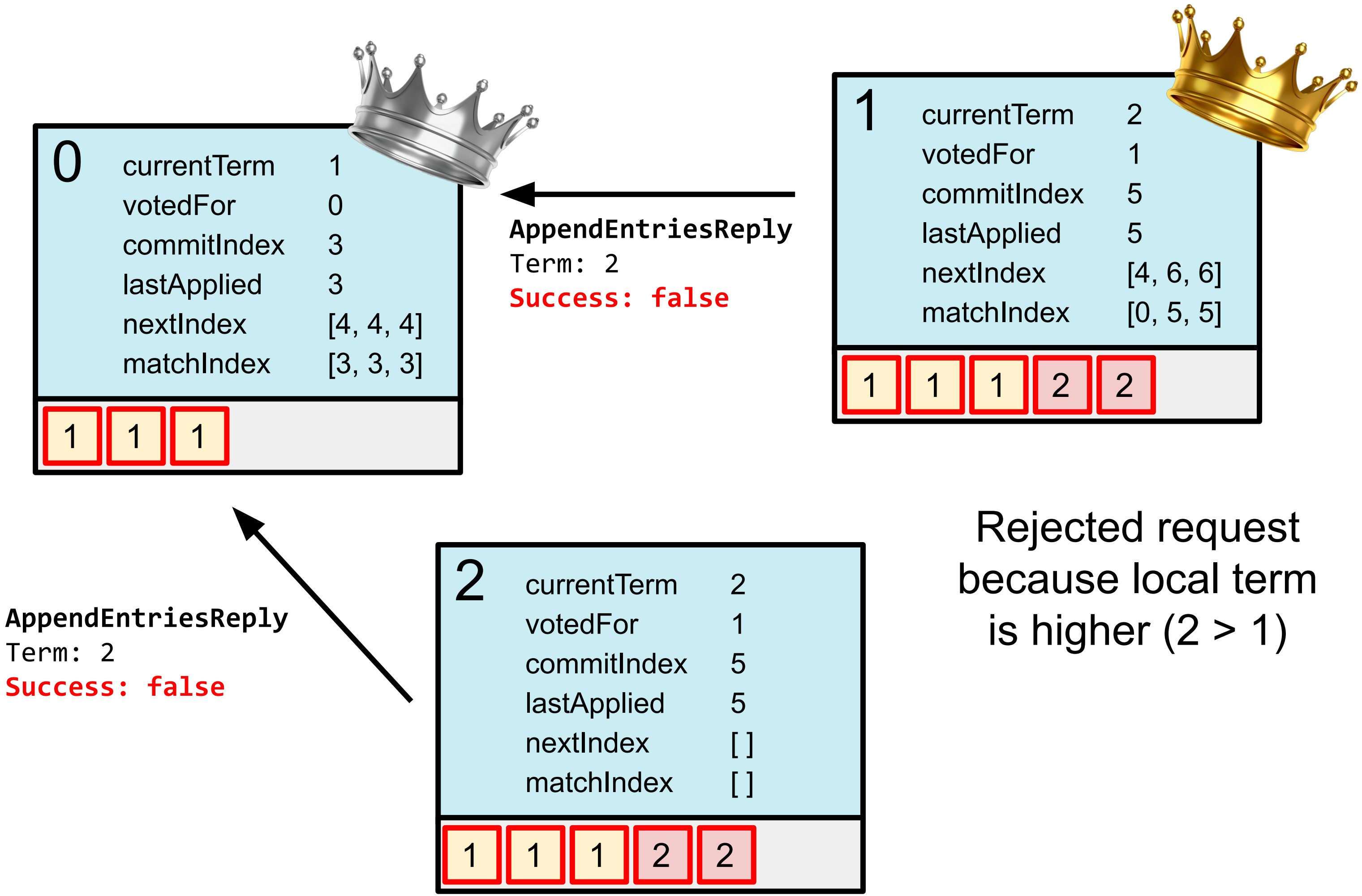
0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [3, 3, 3]
1 1 1
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [0, 3, 3]
1 1 1
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1



Committing entries in the new term...

Let’s fix the partition...


0
currentTerm 1
votedFor 0
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [4, 4, 4]
matchIndex [3, 3, 3]
1 1 1
AppendEntries
Term: 1
LeaderID: 0
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 3
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [4, 6, 6]
matchIndex [0, 5, 5]
1 1 1 2 2
AppendEntries
Term: 1
LeaderID: 0
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 3
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2



Rejected request because local term is higher (2 > 1)

0

currentTerm	**2**
votedFor	**-1**
commitIndex	3
lastApplied	3
nextIndex	**[ ]**
matchIndex	**[ ]**

Log: 1 1 1

1

currentTerm	2
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[4, 6, 6]
matchIndex	[0, 5, 5]

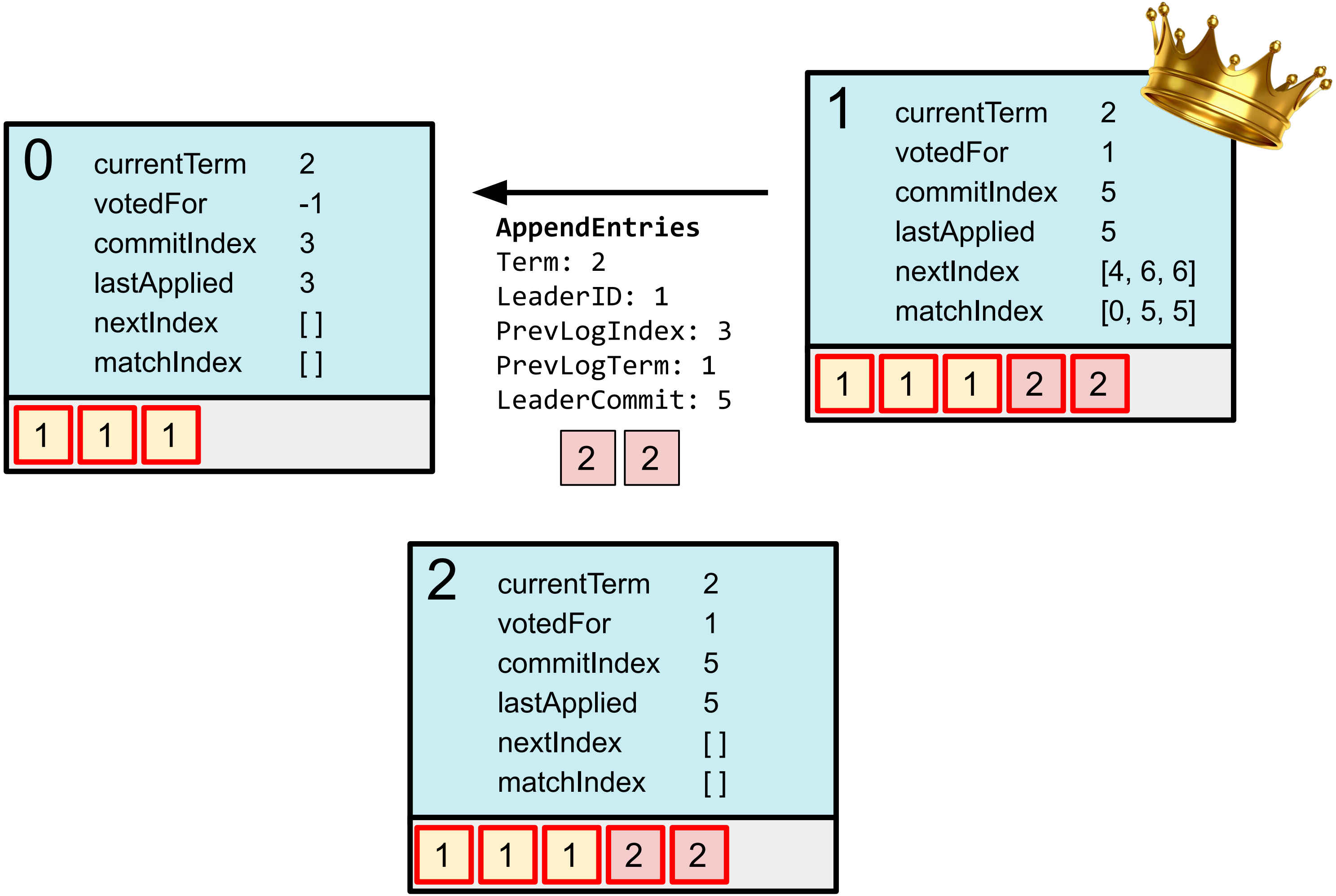
Log: 1 1 1 2 2

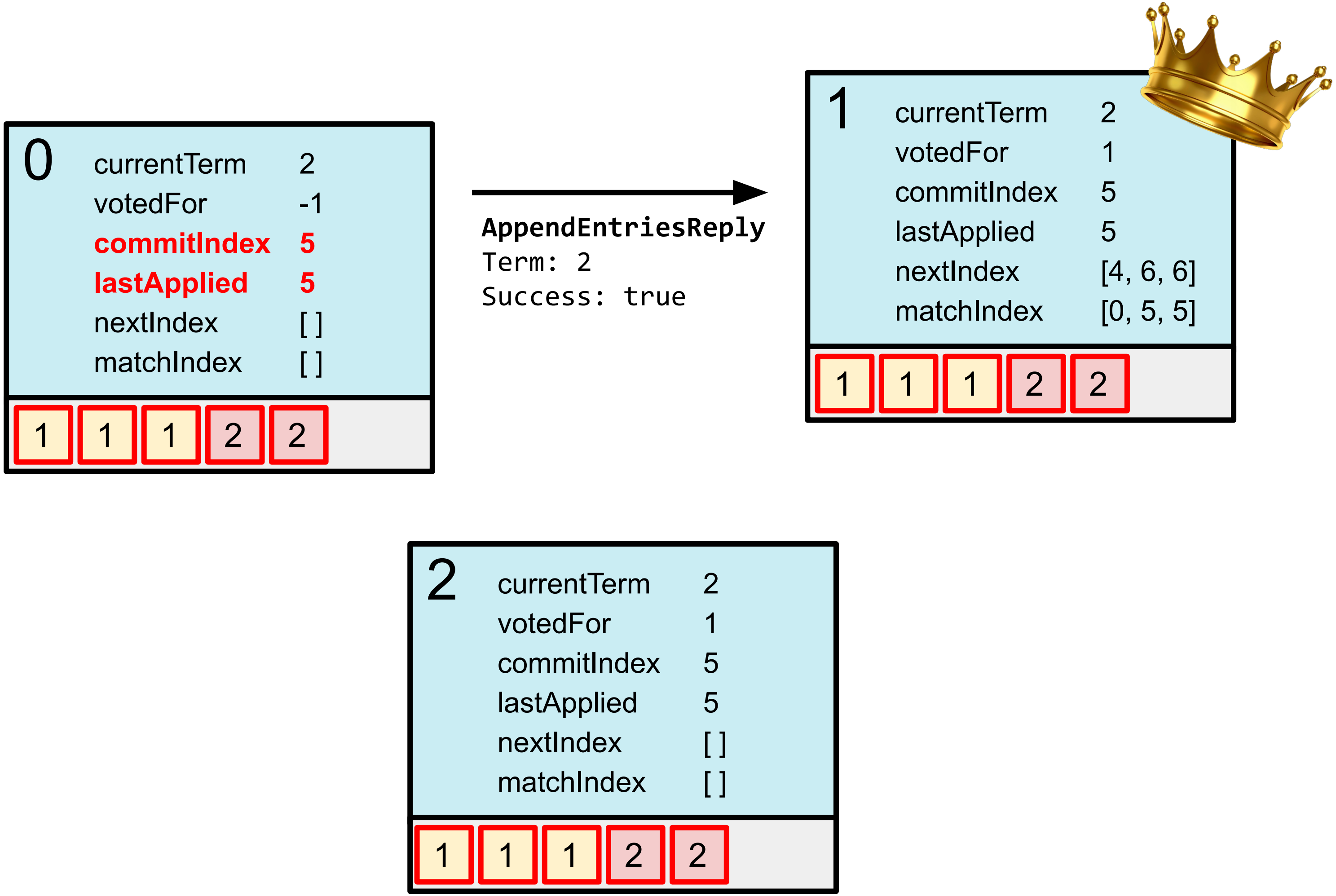
Old leader is dethroned!

2

currentTerm	2
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

Log: 1 1 1 2 2


0
currentTerm 2
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1
AppendEntries
Term: 2
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 5
2 2
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [4, 6, 6]
matchIndex [0, 5, 5]
1 1 1 2 2
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2


0
currentTerm 2
votedFor -1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 2
Success: true
1
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [4, 6, 6]
matchIndex [0, 5, 5]
1 1 1 2 2
2
currentTerm 2
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2

0

currentTerm	2
votedFor	-1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

1	1	1	2	2

1

currentTerm	2
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[6, 6, 6]
matchIndex	[5, 5, 5]

1	1	1	2	2

Everyone is on the same page again

2

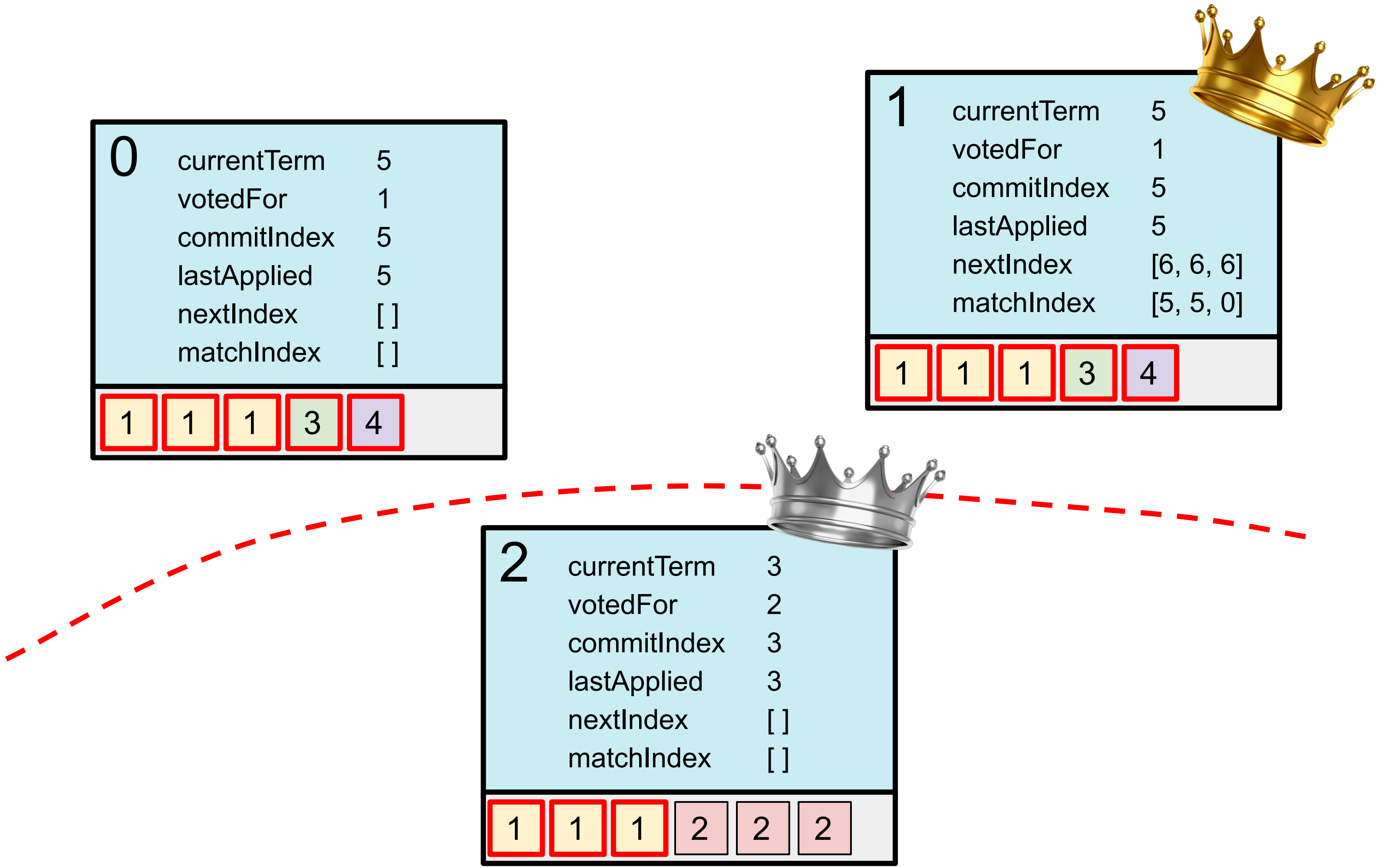
currentTerm	2
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

1	1	1	2	2

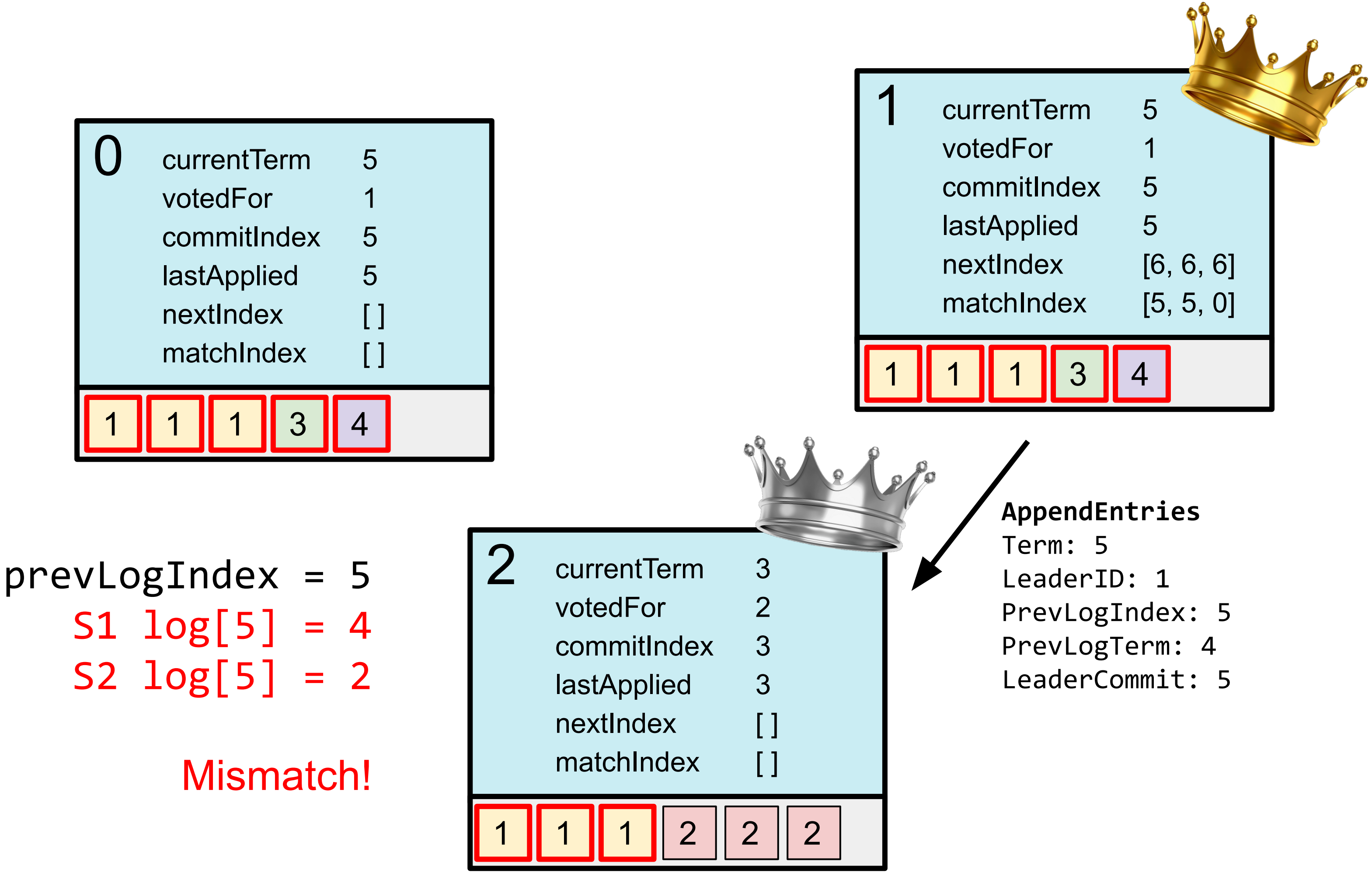
When log entries don’t match...

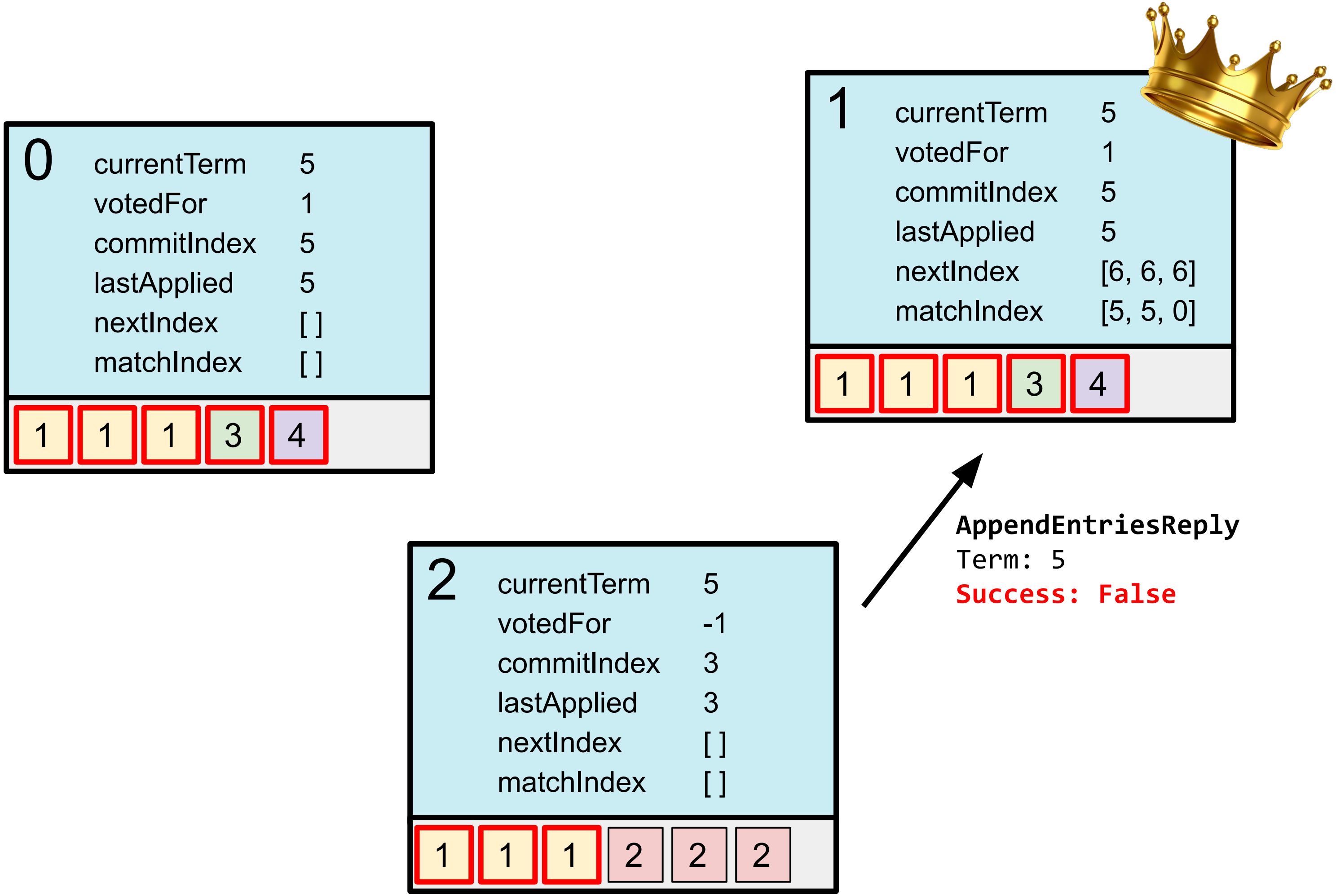
When log entries don’t match...

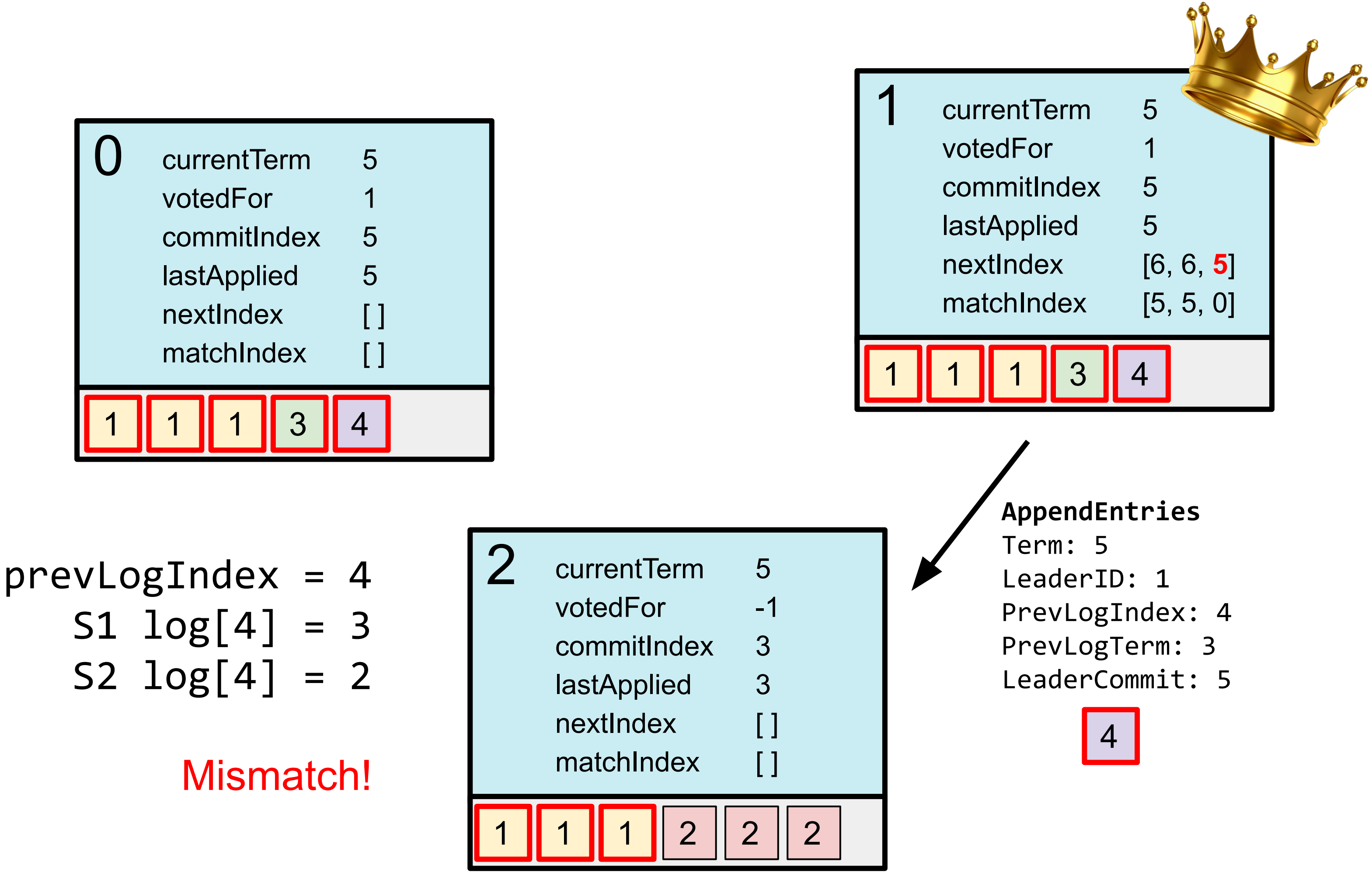
- The leader will find the latest log entry in the follower where the two logs agree
- At the follower:
  - Everything after that entry will be deleted
  - The leader’s log up to that point will be replicated on the follower

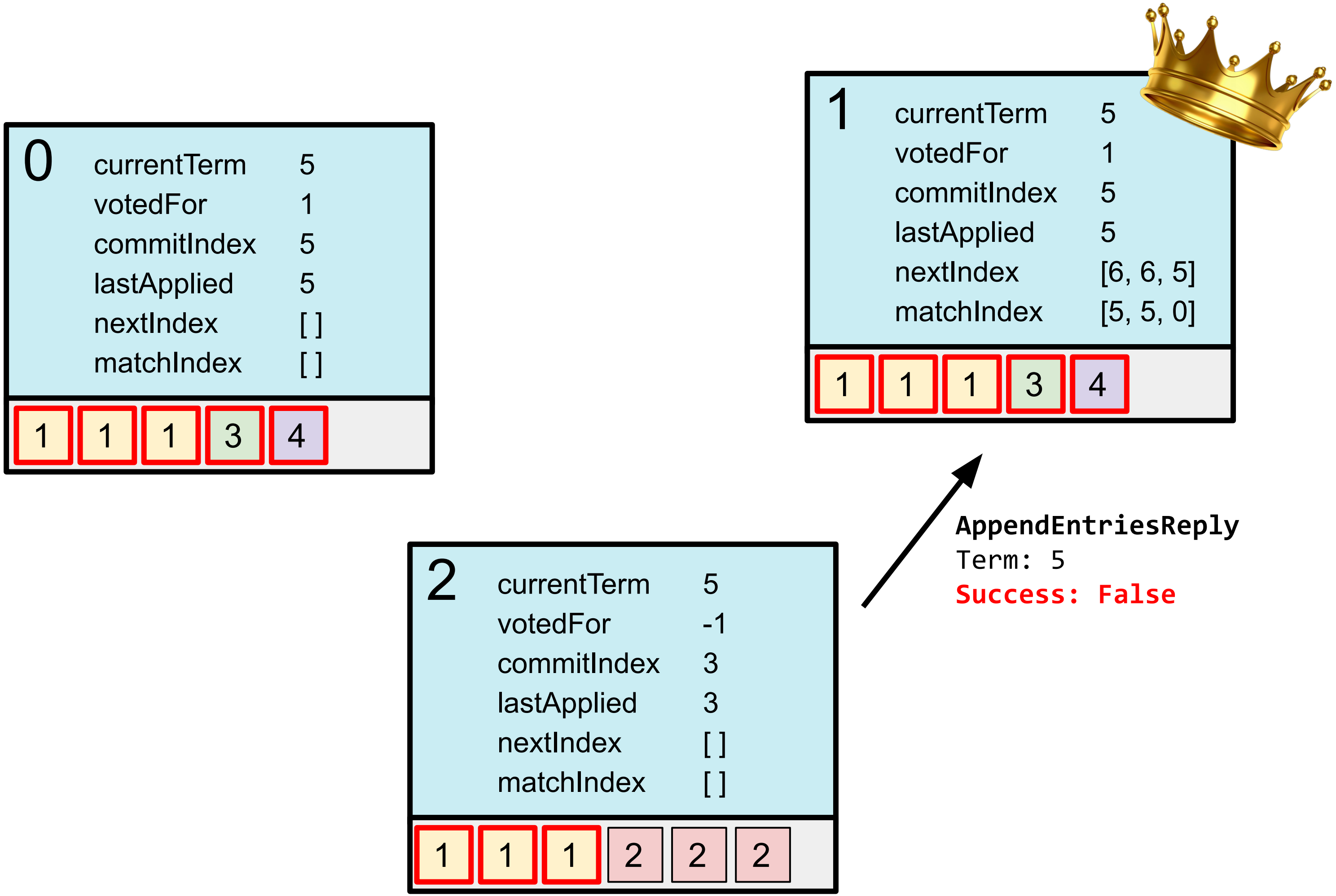


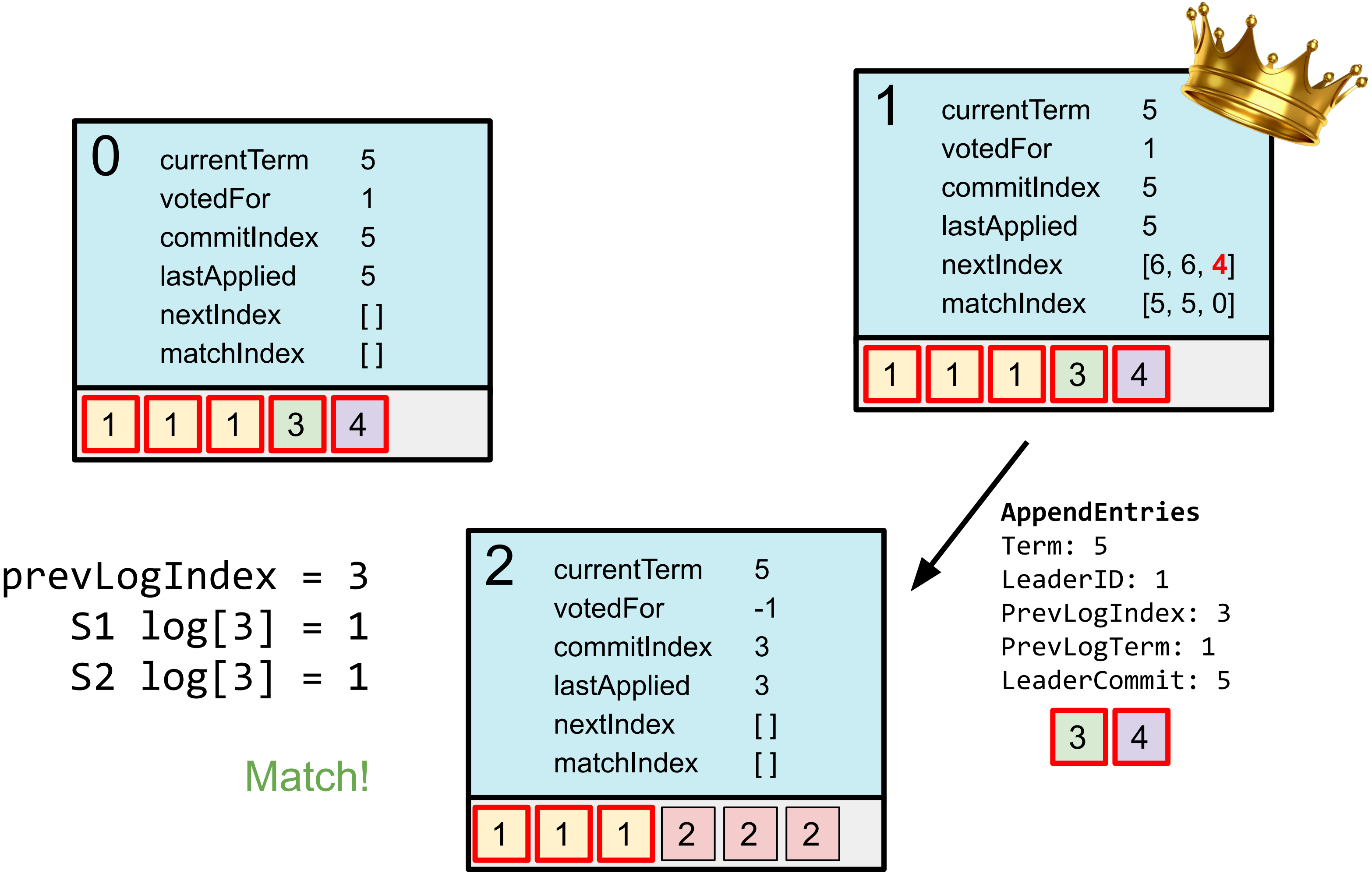
0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 6]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
2
currentTerm 3
votedFor 2
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2

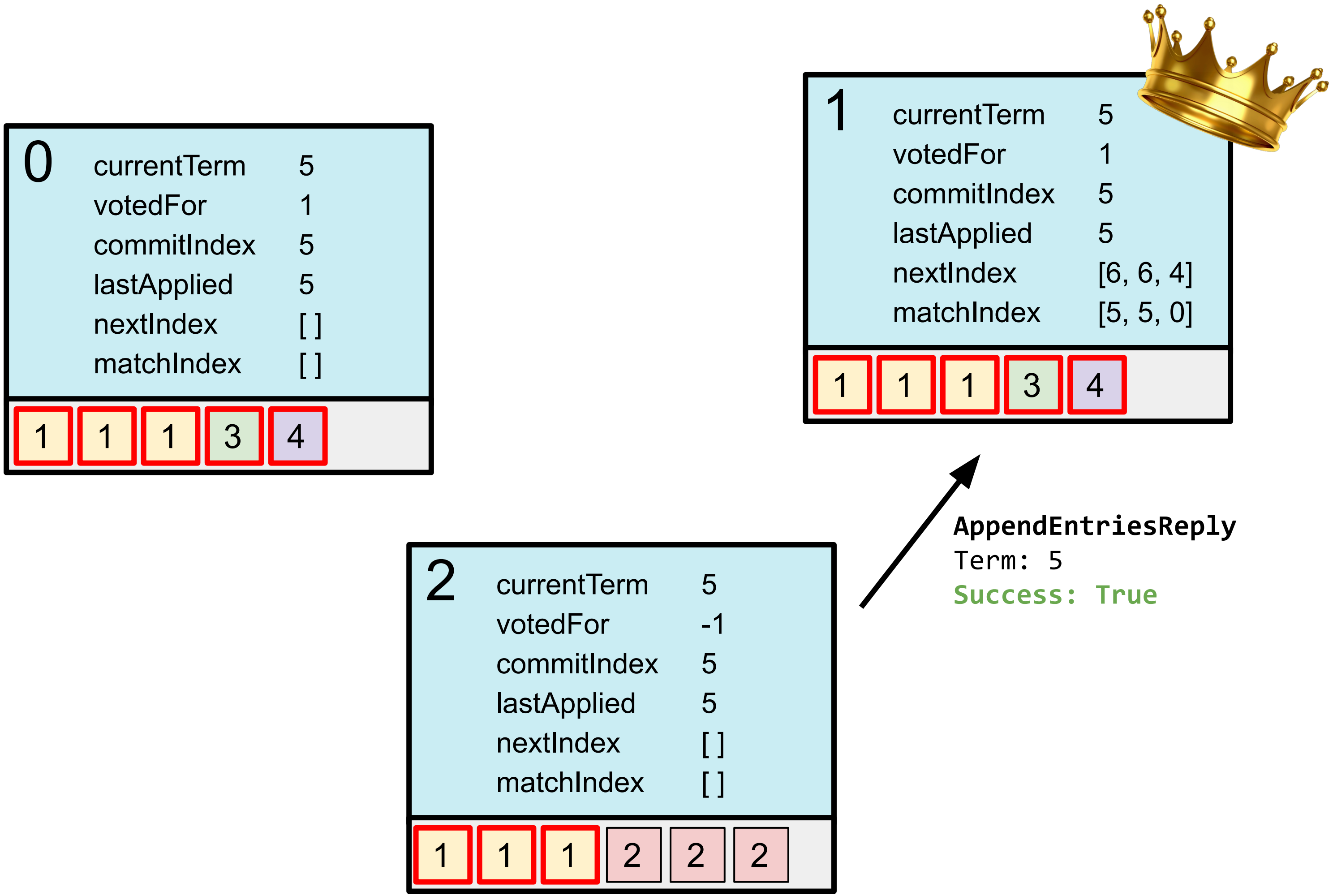

0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 6]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
2
currentTerm 3
votedFor 2
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
AppendEntries
Term: 5
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 5
PrevLogTerm: 4
LeaderCommit: 5
prevLogIndex = 5
S1 log[5] = 4
S2 log[5] = 2
Mismatch!


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 6]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 5
Success: False


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 5]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
AppendEntries
Term: 5
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 4
PrevLogTerm: 3
LeaderCommit: 5
4
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
prevLogIndex = 4
S1 log[4] = 3
S2 log[4] = 2
Mismatch!


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 5]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 5
Success: False
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 4]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
AppendEntries
Term: 5
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 5
3 4
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
prevLogIndex = 3
S1 log[3] = 1
S2 log[3] = 1
Match!


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 4]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 5
Success: True

0

currentTerm	5
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

1	1	1	3	4

1

currentTerm	5
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[6, 6, 6]
matchIndex	[5, 5, 5]

1	1	1	3	4

2

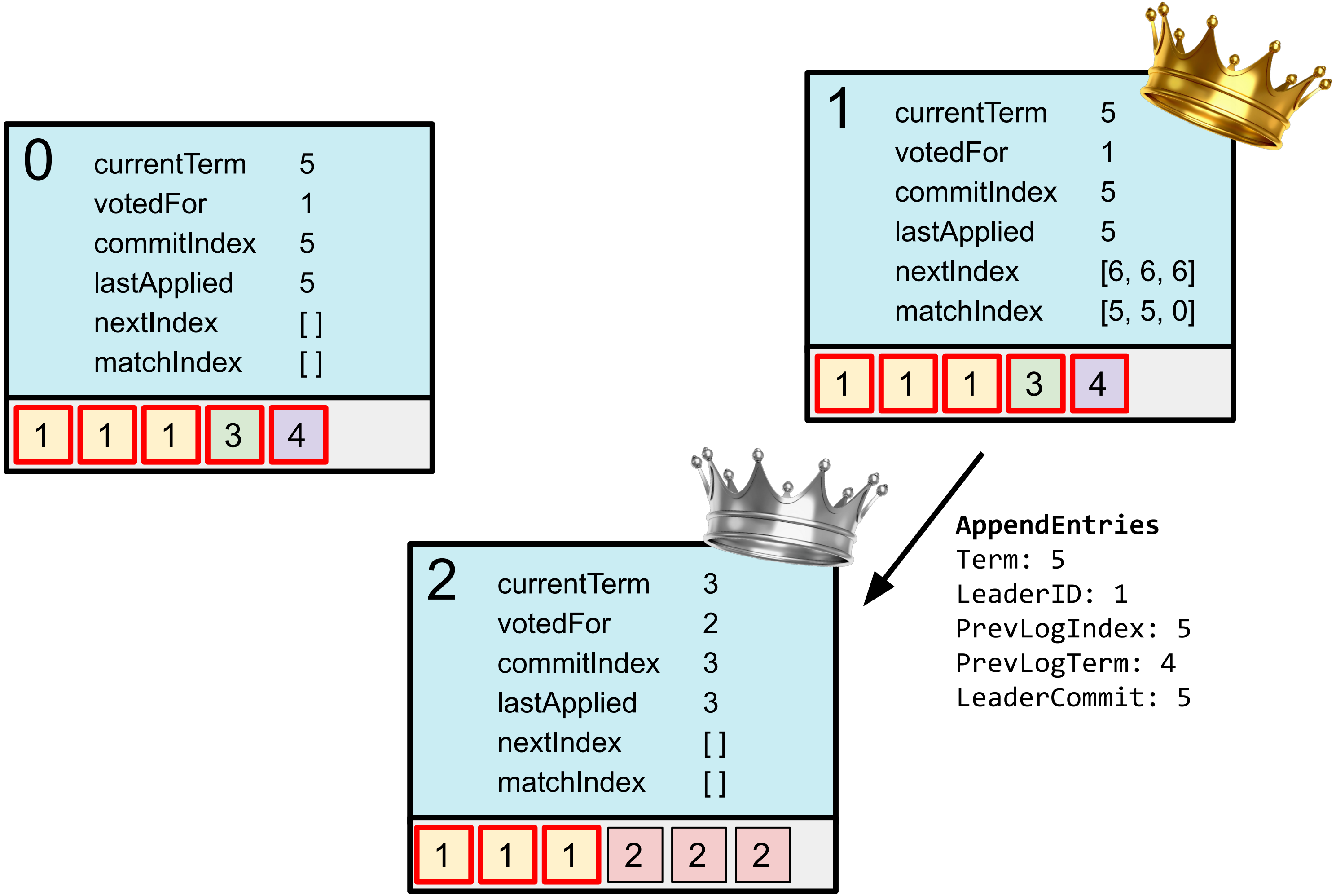
currentTerm	5
votedFor	-1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

1	1	1	3	4

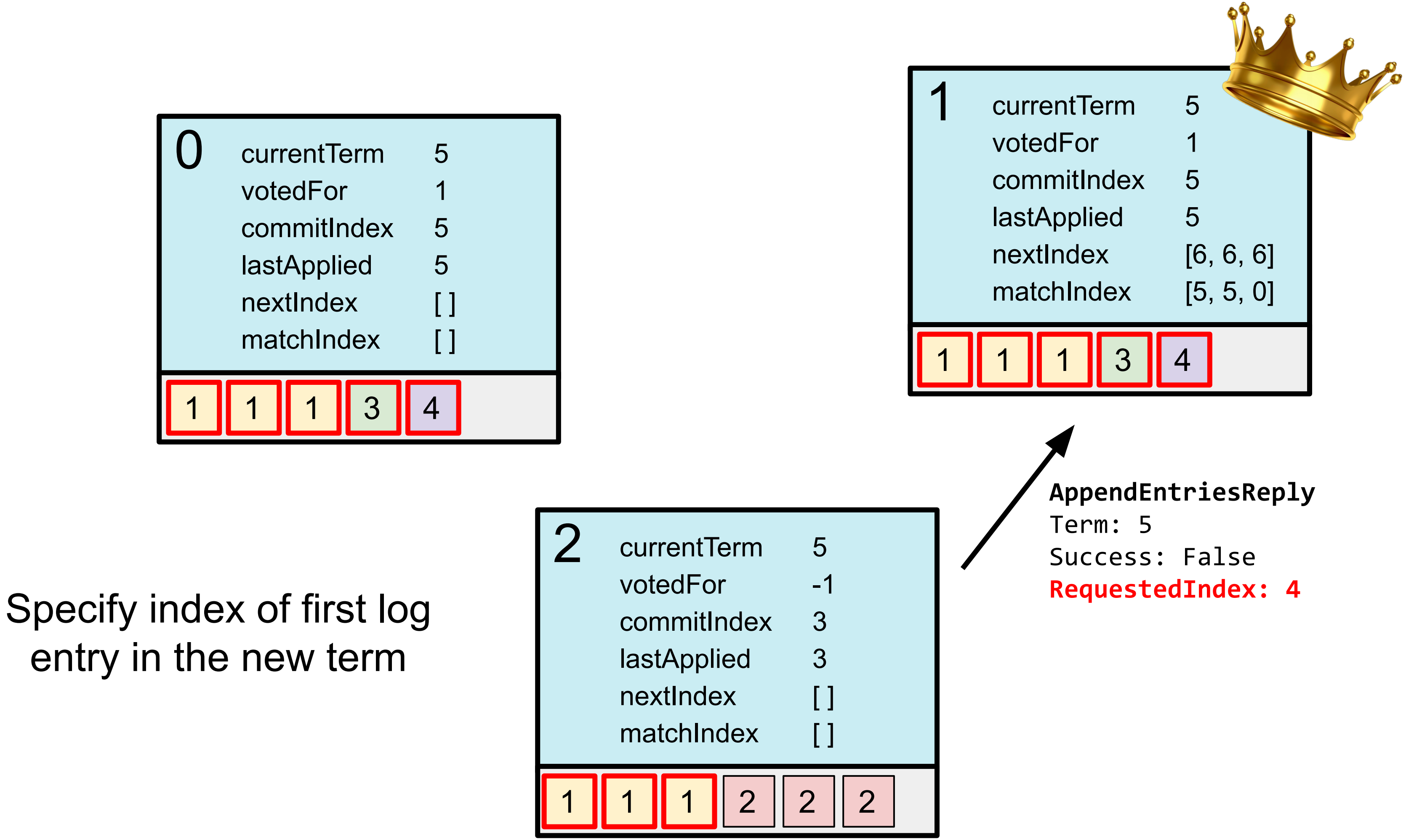
Everyone is on the same page again

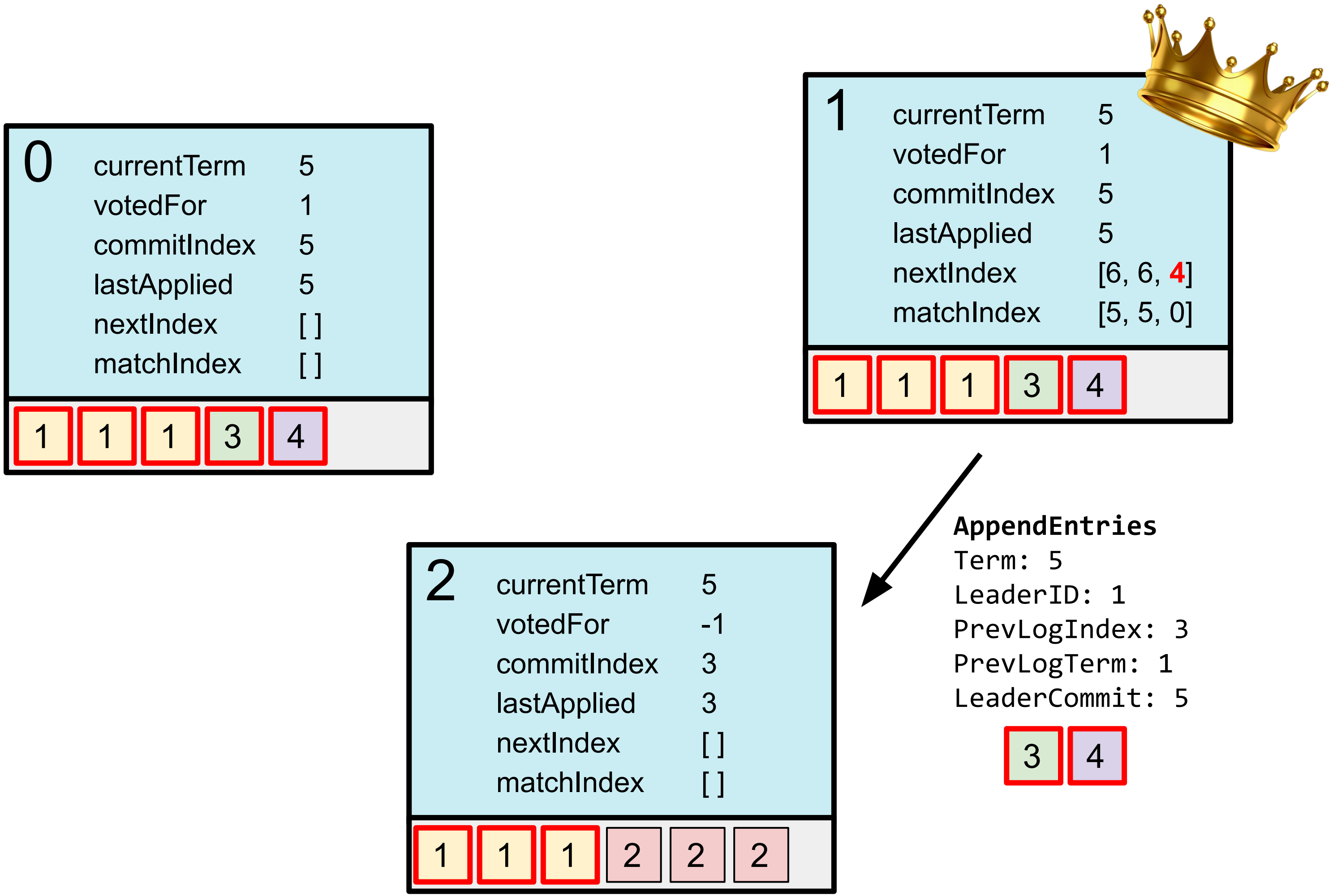
When log entries don’t match...

Optimization to reduce number of messages?



0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 6]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
2
currentTerm 3
votedFor 2
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
AppendEntries
Term: 5
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 5
PrevLogTerm: 4
LeaderCommit: 5


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 6]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2
AppendEntriesReply
Term: 5
Success: False
RequestedIndex: 4
Specify index of first log entry in the new term


0
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 3 4
1
currentTerm 5
votedFor 1
commitIndex 5
lastApplied 5
nextIndex [6, 6, 4]
matchIndex [5, 5, 0]
1 1 1 3 4
AppendEntries
Term: 5
LeaderID: 1
PrevLogIndex: 3
PrevLogTerm: 1
LeaderCommit: 5
3 4
2
currentTerm 5
votedFor -1
commitIndex 3
lastApplied 3
nextIndex [ ]
matchIndex [ ]
1 1 1 2 2 2

0	
currentTerm	5
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

1	1	1	3	4

1	
currentTerm	5
votedFor	1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[6, 6, 6]
matchIndex	[5, 5, 5]

1	1	1	3	4

2	
currentTerm	5
votedFor	-1
commitIndex	5
lastApplied	5
nextIndex	[ ]
matchIndex	[ ]

1	1	1	3	4

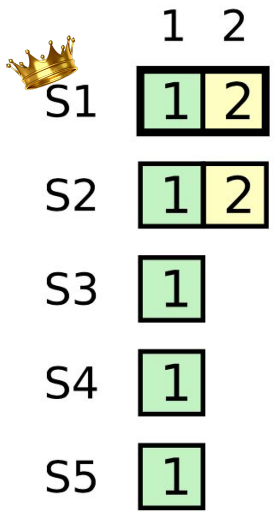
Decrement `nextIndex` one term at a time

Conditions for committing an entry

1. The entry exists on a majority AND it is written in the current term
2. The entry precedes another entry that is committed

Caveat for committing old entries

Can't assume an old entry has been committed *even if* it exists on a majority

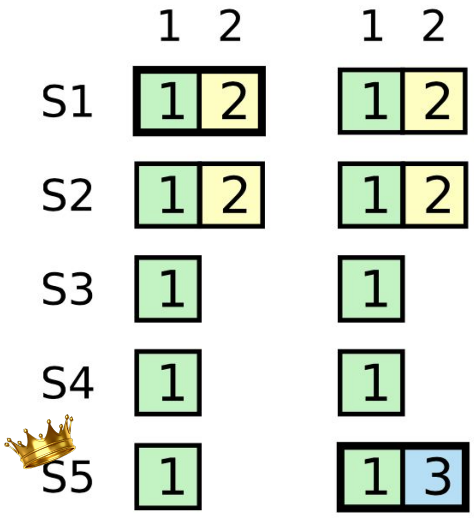


S1.log[2] is only partially replicated...

S1 is the leader

Caveat for committing old entries

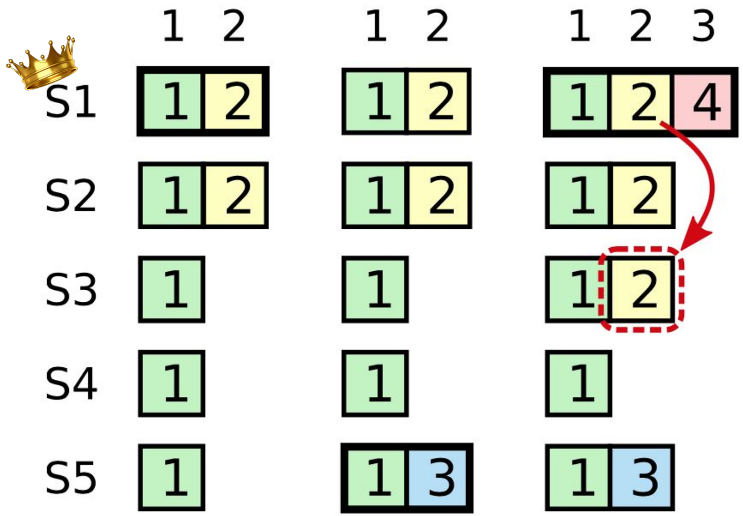
Can't assume an old entry has been committed *even if* it exists on a majority



S1 crashes,
S5 becomes leader

Caveat for committing old entries

Can't assume an old entry has been committed *even if* it exists on a majority

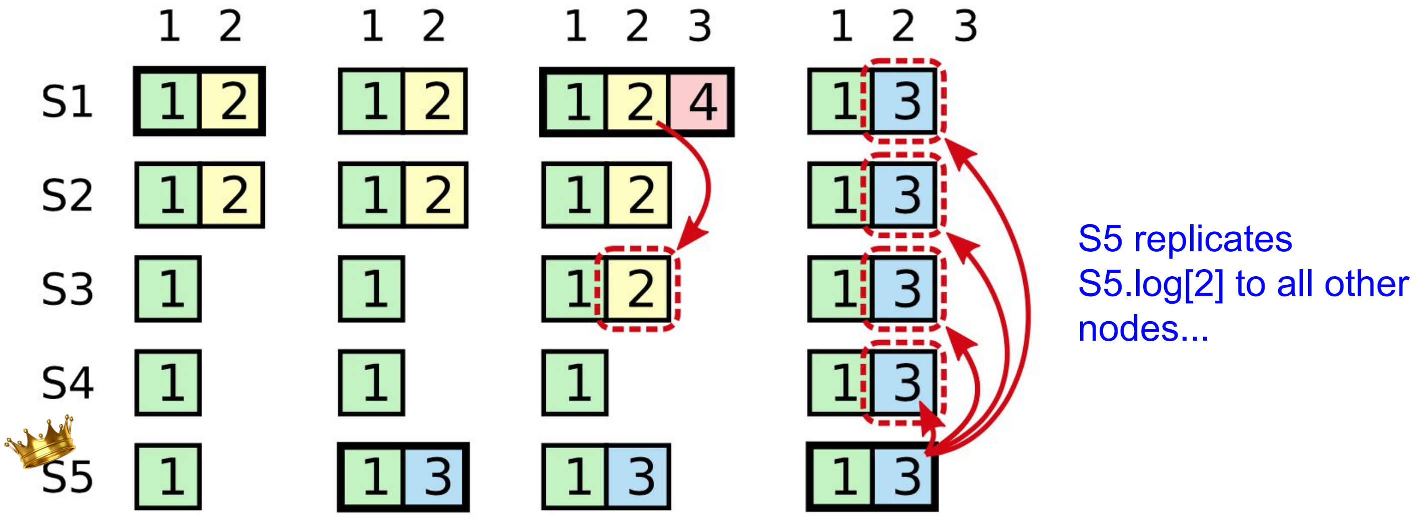


S1.log[2] is now replicated to a majority

S5 crashes,
S1 becomes leader

Caveat for committing old entries

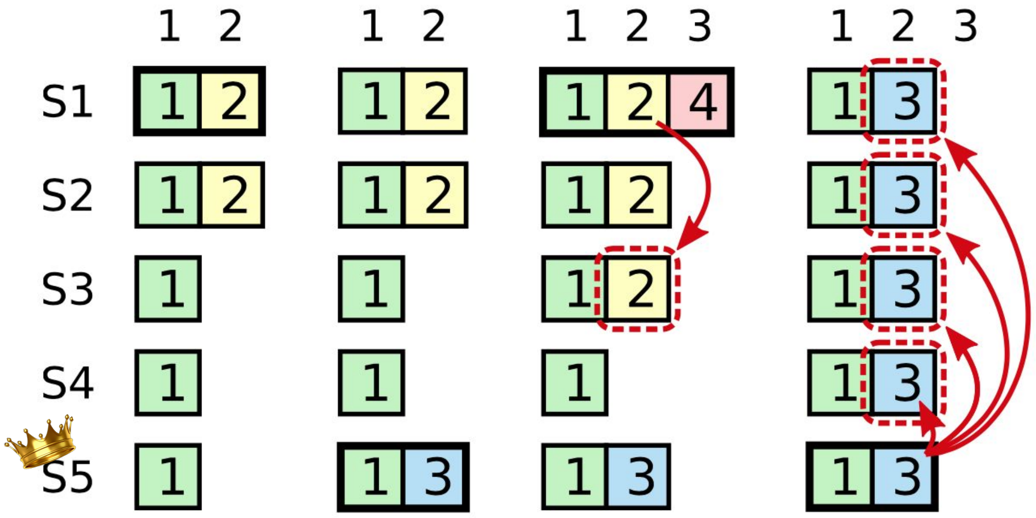
Can't assume an old entry has been committed *even if* it exists on a majority



S1 crashes,
S5 becomes leader

Caveat for committing old entries

Can't assume an old entry has been committed *even if* it exists on a majority

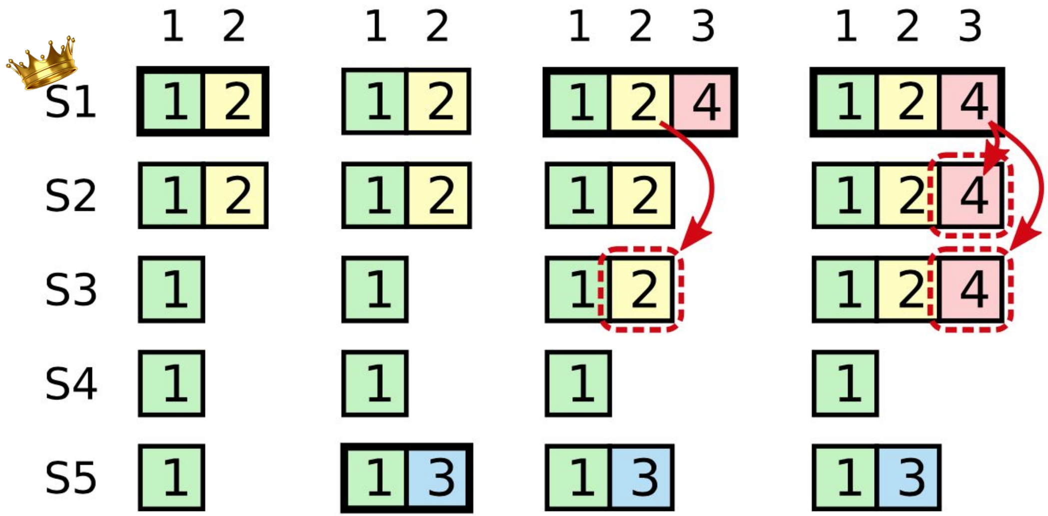


Entry 2 was overwritten even though it was replicated on a majority!

Cannot assume entry 2 was committed

Caveat for committing old entries

Can't assume an old entry has been committed *even if* it exists on a majority



S1 commits entry 3

Entry 2 is committed once entry 3 is committed

Commit old entries *indirectly*

Exercise...

Exercise...

Rules for deciding which log is more up-to-date:

- Compare **index** and **term** of last entries in the logs
- If the terms are different: log with **later term is more up-to-date**
- If the terms are the same: **longer log is more up-to-date**

Q1: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1
S0	1
S1	1
S2	1
S3	1
S4	1

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1	2
S0	1	1
S1	1	1
S2	1	1
S3	1	1
S4	1	1

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1	2			
S0	1	1			
S1	1	1			
S2	1	1			
S3	1	1			
~~S4~~	1	1	1	1	1

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1	2			
S0	1	1			
S1	1	1			
S2	1	1			
S3	1	1			
~~S4~~	1	1	1	1	1

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1	2			
S0	1	1	2		
S1	1	1	2		
S2	1	1	2		
S3	1	1			
~~S4~~	1	1	1	1	1

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1	2			
~~S0~~	1	1	2		
S1	1	1	2		
S2	1	1	2		
S3	1	1			
~~S4~~	1	1	1	1	1

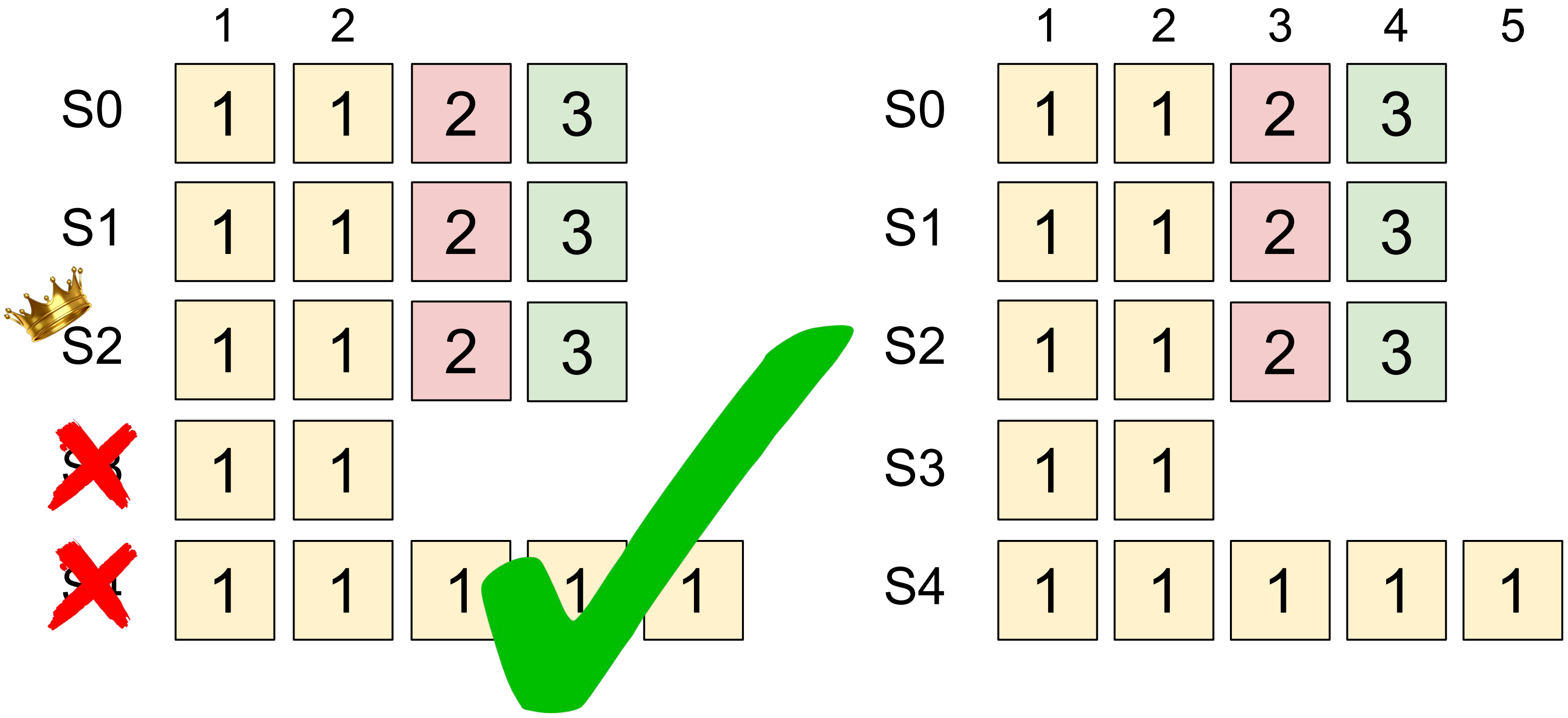
	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...

	1	2			
S0	1	1	2		
S1	1	1	2		
S2	1	1	2		
~~S3~~	1	1			
~~S4~~	1	1	1	1	1

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1			
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Trace the steps...



Q2: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	2	3	
S1	1	1	2	3	
S2	1	1	2	3	
S3	1	1	4		
S4	1	1	1	1	1

NO!

S3 cannot become leader in term 4
(Who’s going to vote for him?)

Q3: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4	5
S0	1	1	5	6	
S1	1	1	5	6	
S2	1	1	5	6	
S3	1	1	4		
S4	1	1	1	1	1

Yes

What happened to terms 2 and 3?

1. Split vote: no one became leader
2. Partitions: no one became leader
3. Simply no requests in these terms

Q4: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	3
S2	1	1	3	

NO!

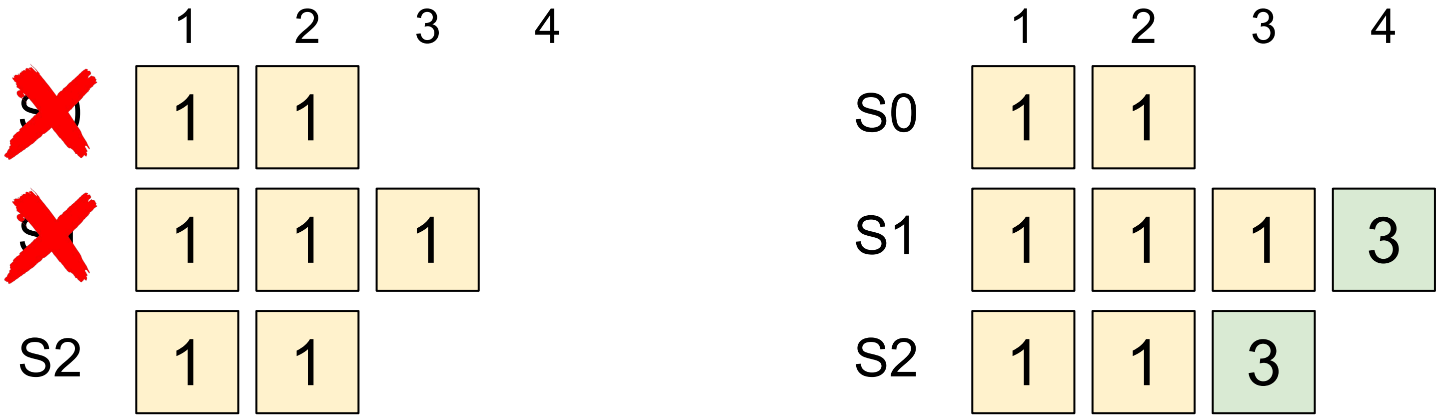
Let’s try tracing the steps...

Q4: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	
S2	1	1		

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	3
S2	1	1	3	

Q4: Is this a possible configuration?



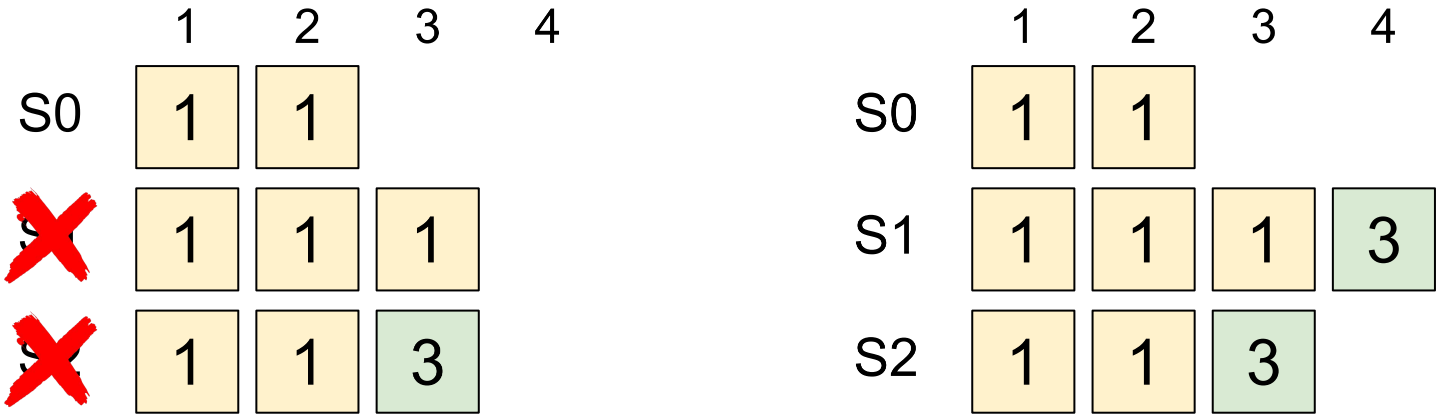
No one becomes leader in term 2...

Q4: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
~~S1~~	1	1	1	
S2	1	1	3	

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	3
S2	1	1	3	

Q4: Is this a possible configuration?



Q4: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	4
~~S2~~	1	1	3	

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	3
S2	1	1	3	

S0 previously voted for S2 in term 3
S0 can only vote for S1 for term 4!

Q4: Is this a possible configuration?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1		
S1	1	1	1	3
S2	1	1	3	

The two entries in term $\boxed{3}$ are in different positions

S1 and S2 could not have written these entries without being leaders

But they can't both be leaders in the same term!

Q5: Is entry 2 (term 2) guaranteed to be committed?

	1	2
S0	1	2
S1	1	2
S2	1	2
S3	1	
S4	1	

Yes!

Entry 2 is on a majority of nodes

No one else has a more *up-to-date* log

Q6: Is entry 3 (term 2) guaranteed to be committed?

	1	2	3
S0	1	1	2
S1	1	1	2
S2	1	1	2
S3	1	3	
S4	1		

NO!

S3 could become leader if S0 crashes

Entry 3 is an entry from an old term
(See Figure 8 in Raft paper)

Q7: Is entry 3 (term 2) guaranteed to be committed?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1	2	4
S1	1	1	2	4
S2	1	1	2	
S3	1	3		
S4	1			

NO!

S3 could still become leader if S0 crashes
(votes from S2, S3 and S4)

Q8: Is entry 3 (term 2) guaranteed to be committed?

	1	2	3	4
S0	1	1	2	4
S1	1	1	2	4
S2	1	1	2	
S3	1	3		
S4	1	1	2	4

Yes!

Entry 4 is guaranteed to be committed because no one else has a more *up-to-date* log

All entries before entry 4 are safe