

Precept 3

Host Configuration

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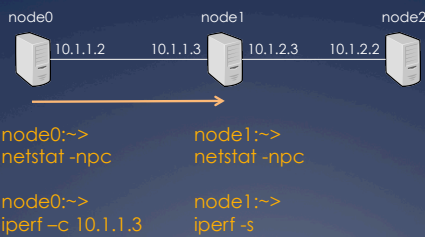
1

What TCP conn. running?

- **Commands**
 - `netstat [-n] [-p] [-c]` (Linux)
 - `lsof -i -P` (Mac)
 - `ss` (newer version of netstat)
- **Demo**
 - `iperf`: TCP-based throughput test tool

2

Demo



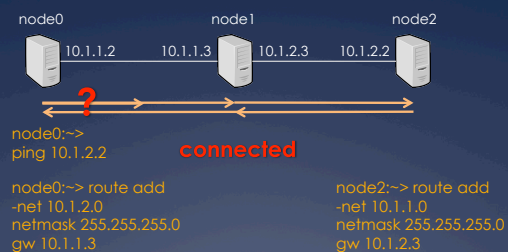
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Play with IP Layer

- **ifconfig**
 - show all the network interfaces
 - configure IP
 - configure MAC (!)
- **route**
 - show local IP routing table
 - set routes: add/del

4

Demo



5

traceroute

- **Why we need traceroute?**
 - No global information
 - Want to know the forwarding path
- **Based on ICMP**
 - Internet Control Message Protocol
 - Used to signal error
- **Adjust Time-To-Live for each hop**
 - When timeout, ICMP returns the IP where TTL expires.

6

