

COS 341, November 25, 1998

Due: December 2, 1998

## Homework Set 7

**Reading Assignments** Read Chapter 12.

**Written Assignments** Do Exercises 5, 12, 20, 26, 29 and 40 in Chapter 11.9.

*Special Problem* (counted as 2 exercises) An ancient DNA fragment of a dinosaur has just been found. It is known that this critical fragment  $\sigma$  contains some critical information. If the string  $ACGAACT$  appears in  $\bar{\sigma}$ , then it can fly; if the string  $CTCACG$  appears in  $\bar{\sigma}$ , then it is vegetarian; if the string  $TGACCT$  appears in  $\bar{\sigma}$ , then it is a timid dinosaur.

The fragment has length 17, and you have subjected it to the hybridization procedure with  $\ell = 4$ . The spectrum  $S$  you get consists of the strings  $ACGA$ ,  $AACT$ ,  $ACTC$ ,  $ACGT$ ,  $GACT$ ,  $CTCA$ ,  $CGAA$ ,  $CTGA$ ,  $TGAC$ ,  $GAAC$ ,  $GACG$ ,  $ACTG$ ,  $CACG$ ,  $TCAC$ . What kind of dinosaurs can you infer? What is  $G_S$ ? What is  $G'_S$ ? Find all the  $\sigma$  which has  $S$  as its spectrum.