

From Feast to Famine

Managing mobile network resources across environments and preferences

Rob Kiefer

Erik Nordström

Michael Freedman

Princeton University

Network Usage Makes Demands on Limited Resources

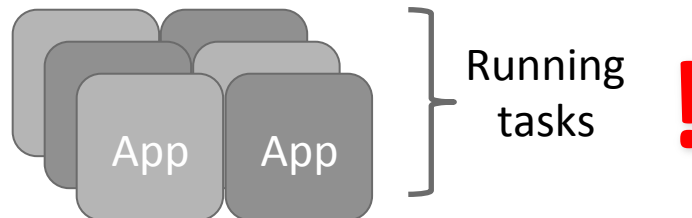
- Data



- Battery



- Performance



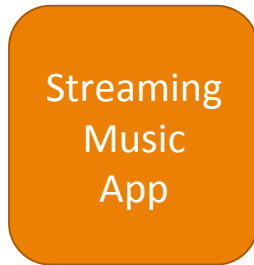
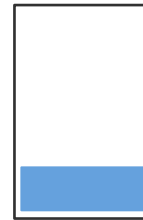
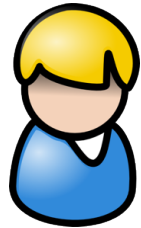
Limitations and Operating Conditions Are Not Static

- User mobility
 - indoor vs outdoor
 - WiFi vs LTE
 - multipath & migration
- User interest
 - foreground vs background apps
 - Interactive vs streaming

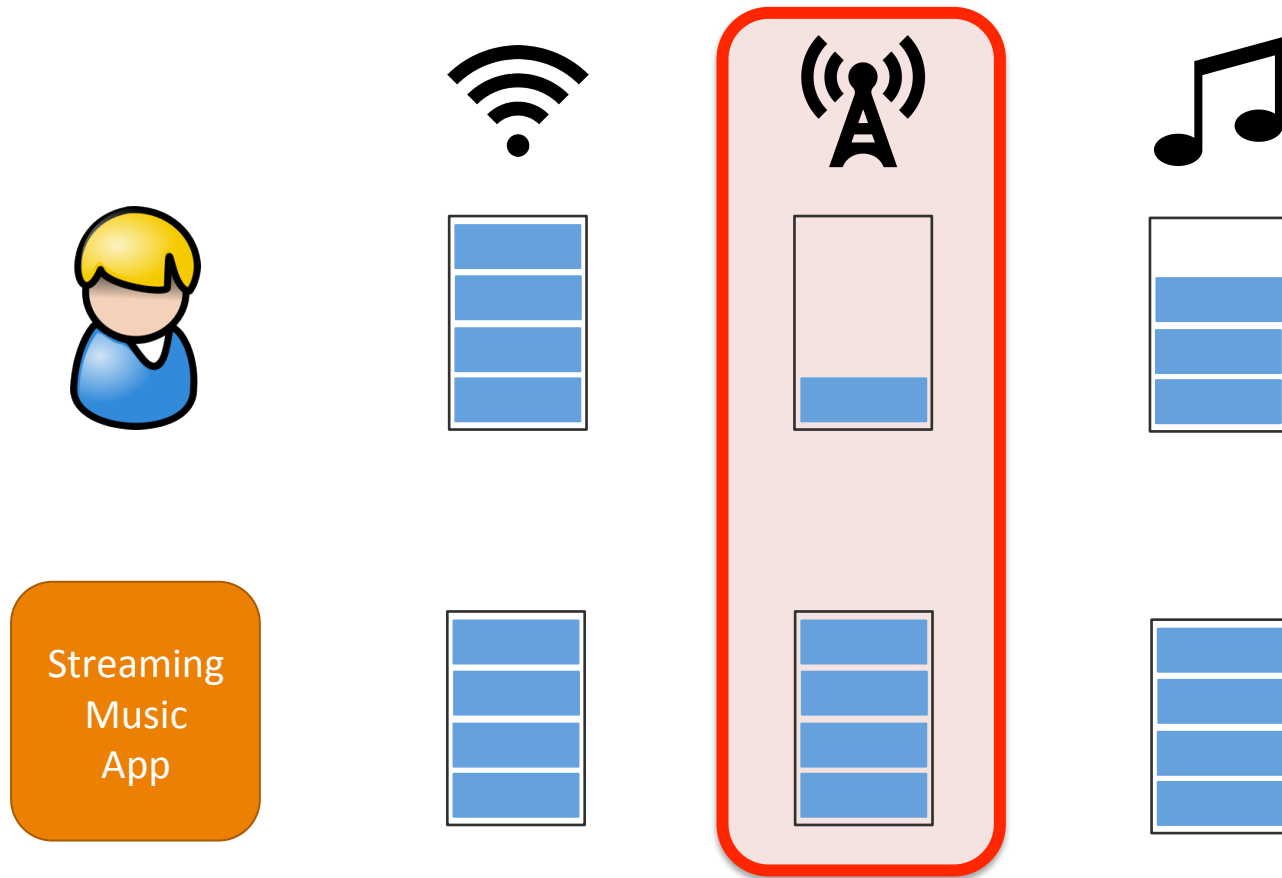
Divergent Goals = Resource Conflicts

- User and apps may differ
 - e.g., apps may prioritize perf, user is cost sensitive
- User has to moderate resource usage between apps

User Goals Don't Match App Goals

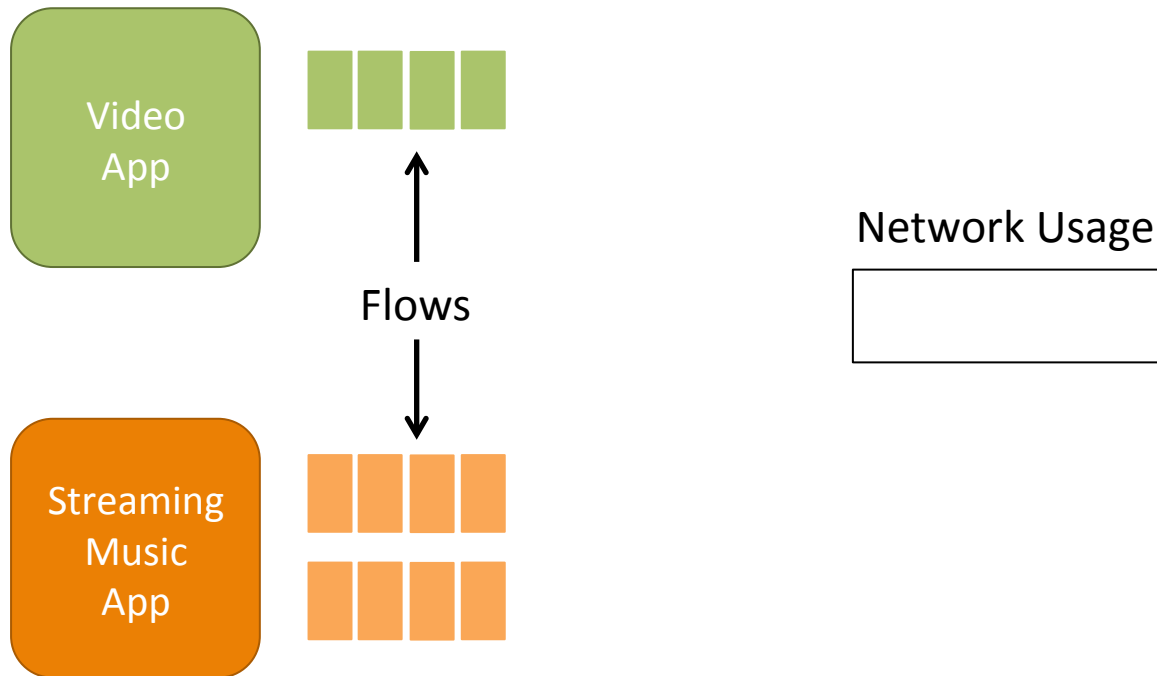


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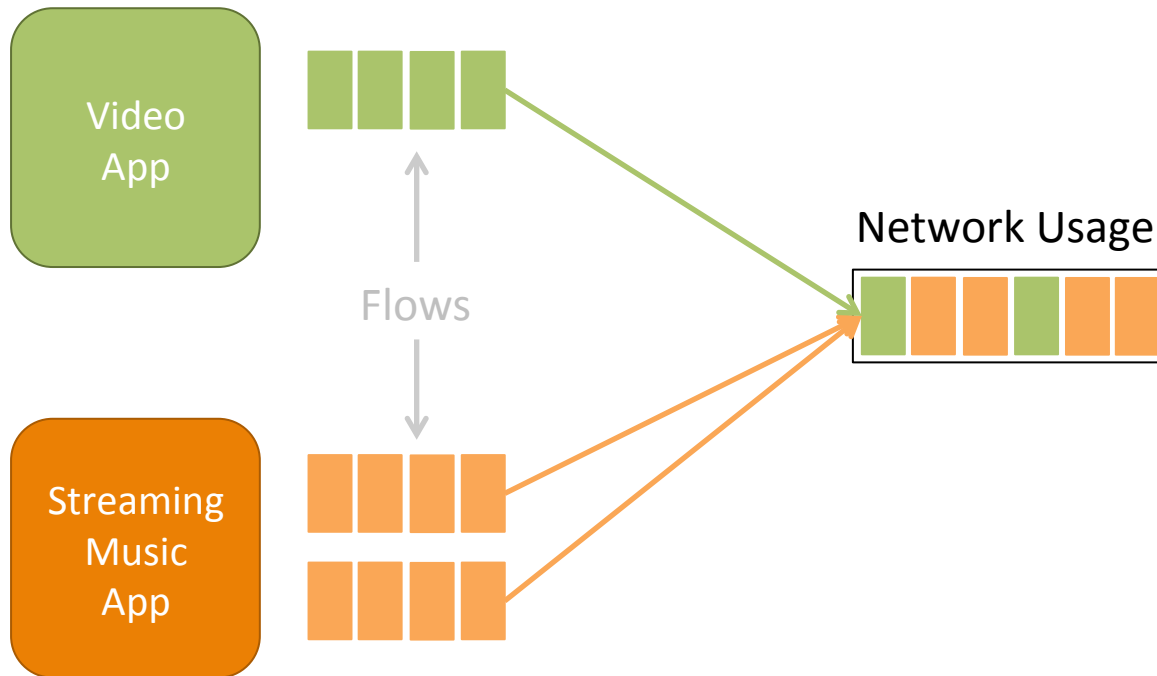


User wants to sacrifice quality; app overuses cell network

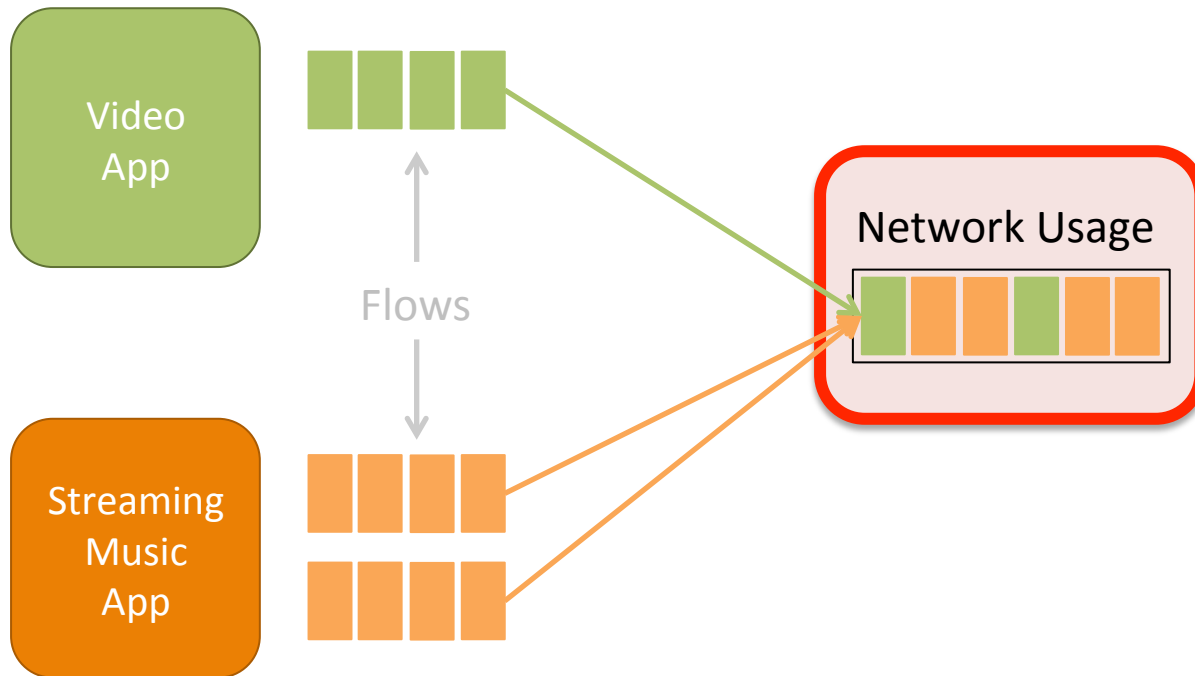
Flow-level Fairness != App-level Fairness



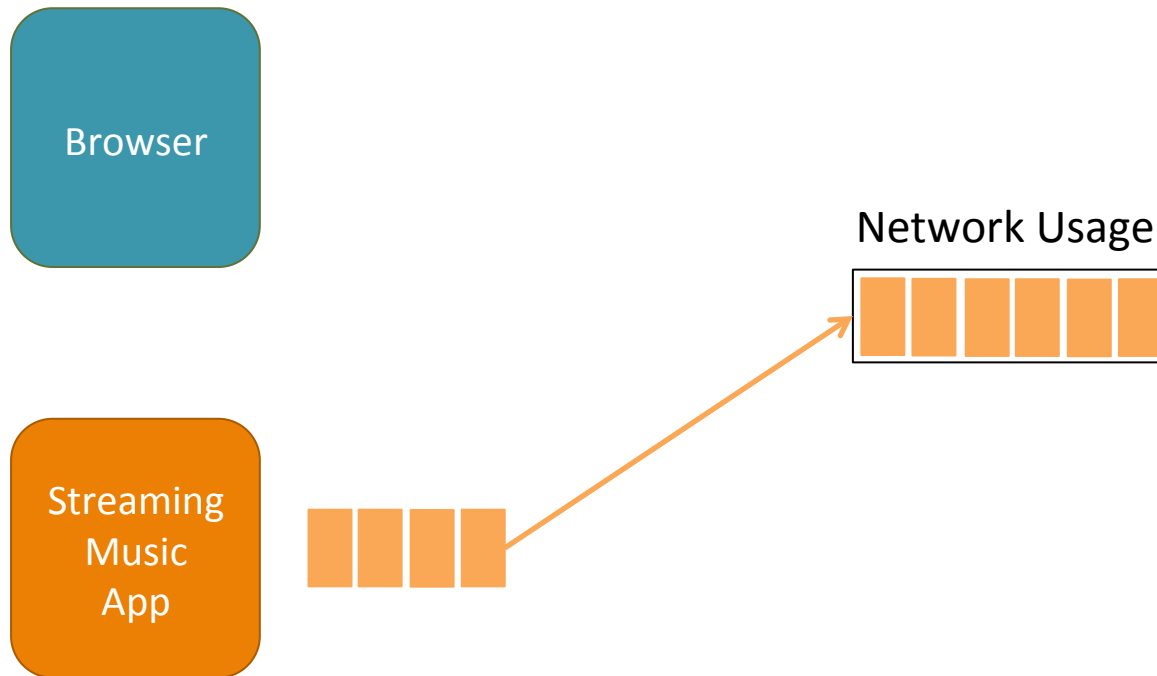
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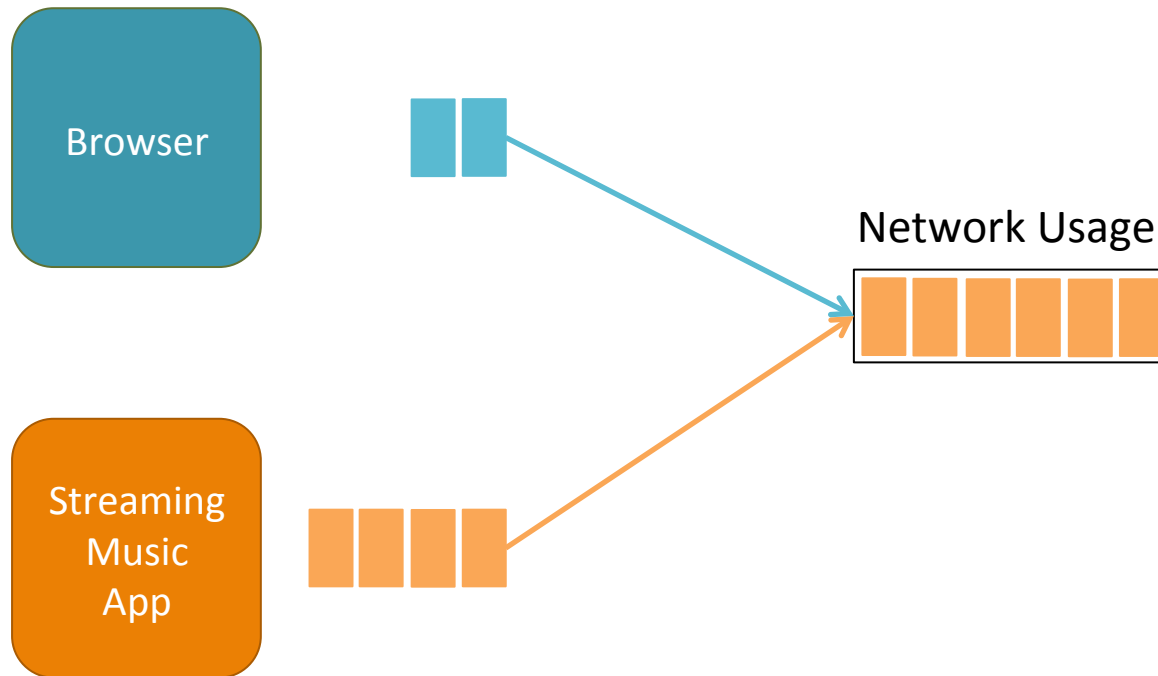
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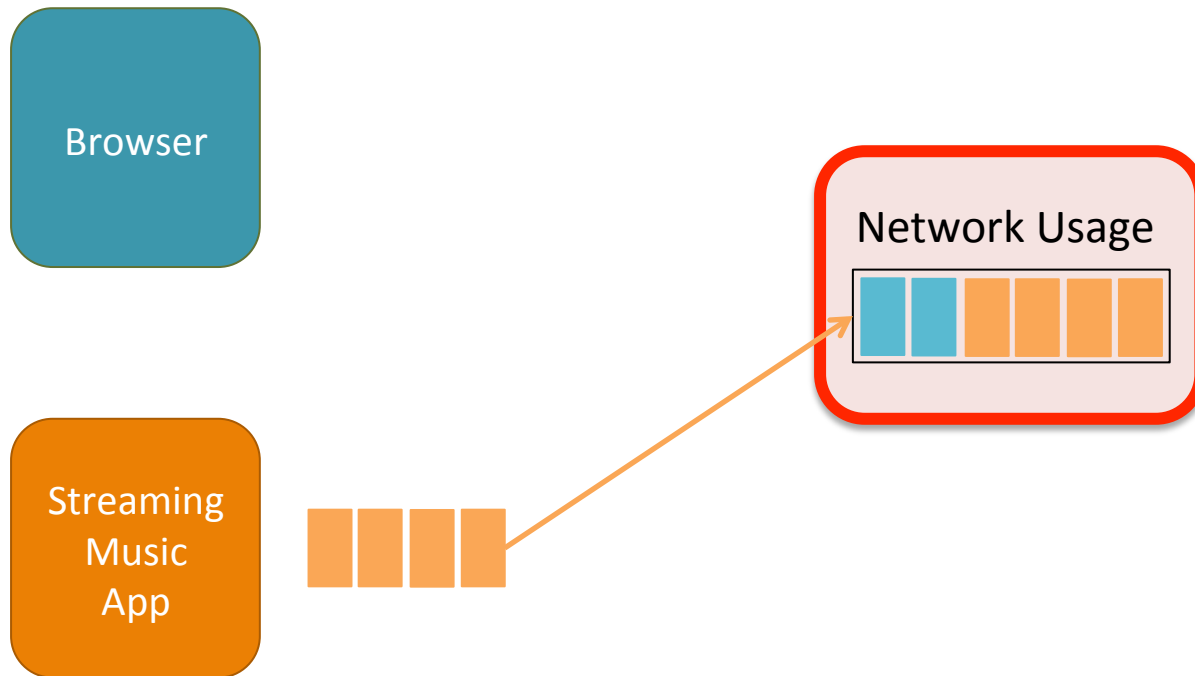
Interactive Apps Lack Prioritization



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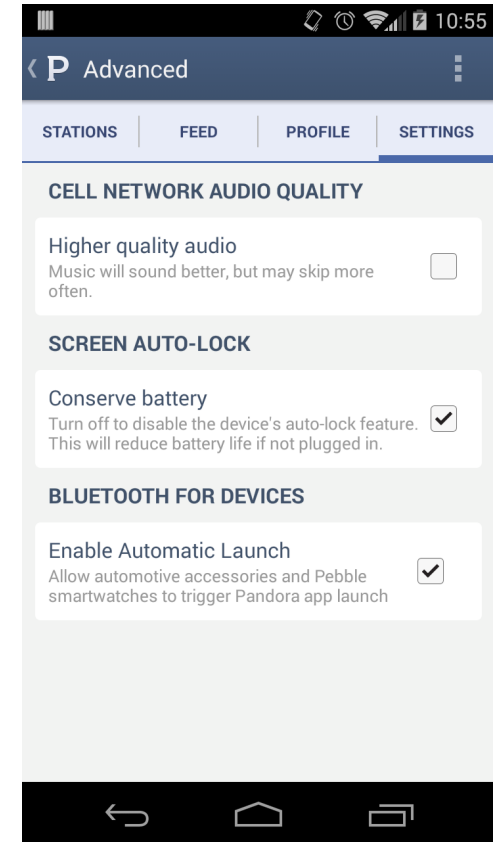
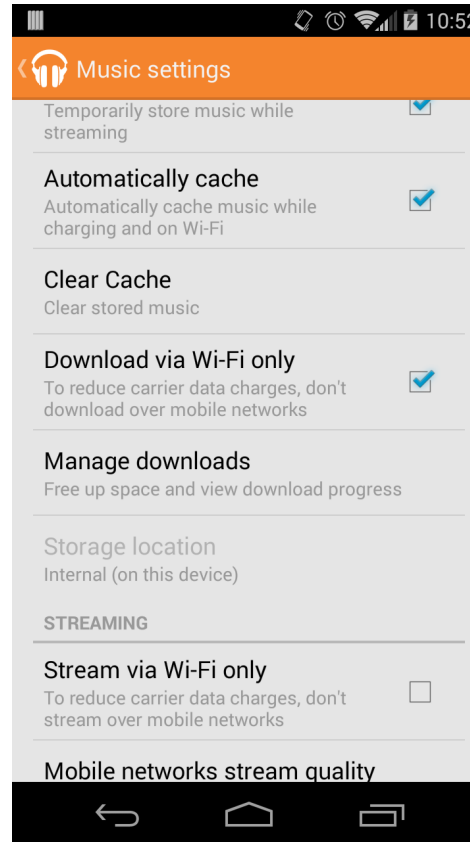
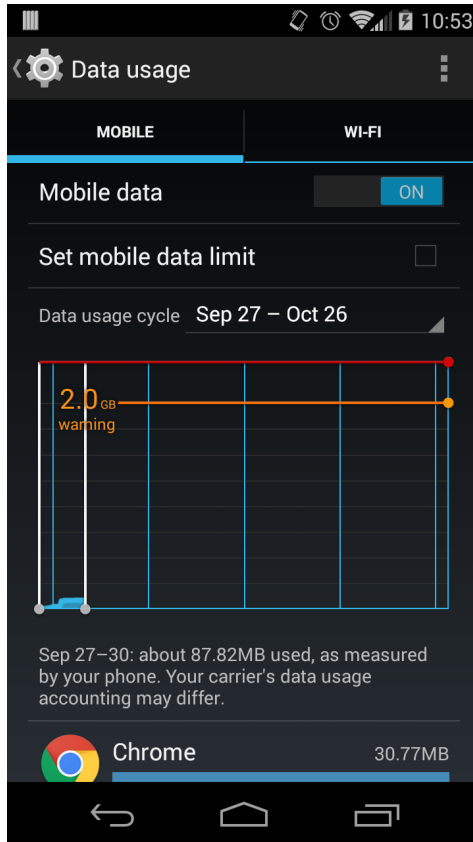


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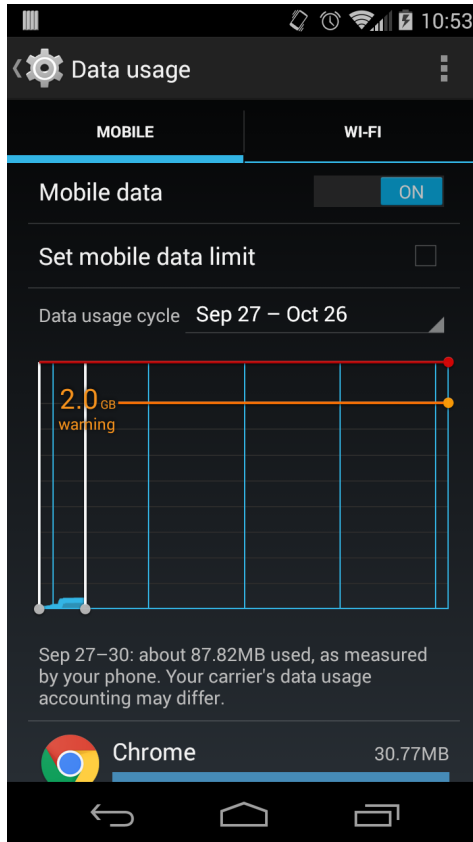


Interactive apps stuck behind long-running flows, hurting UX.

Strawman: Users micromanage across settings



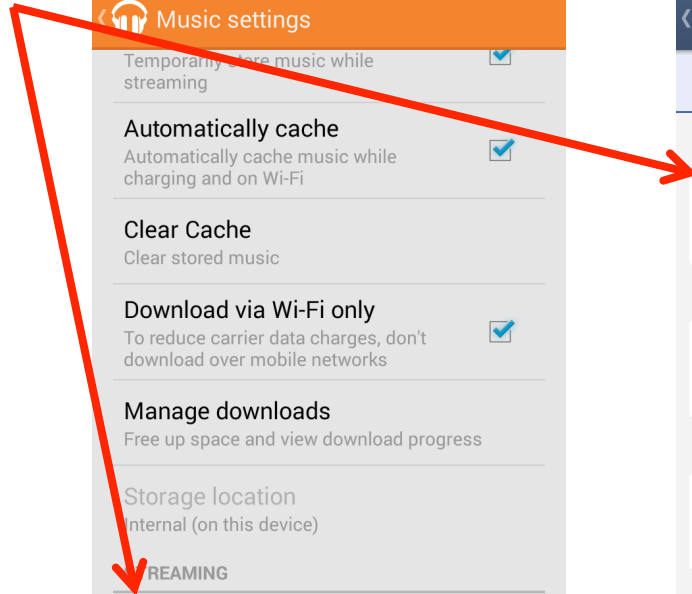
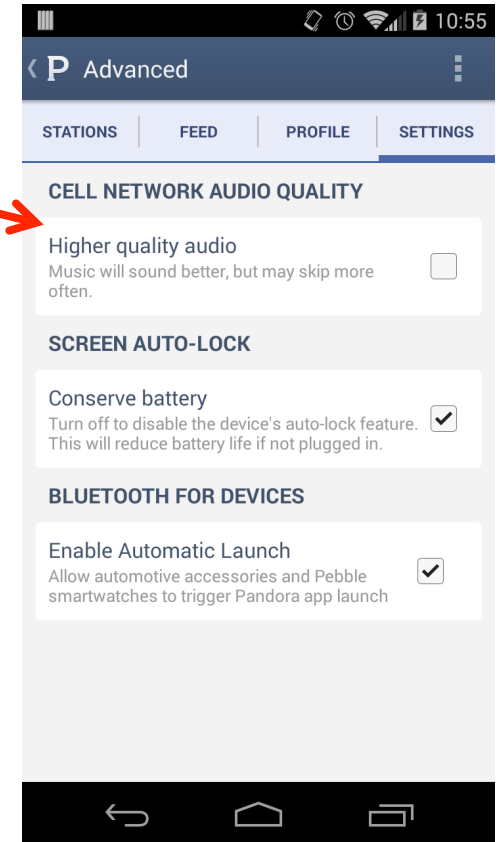
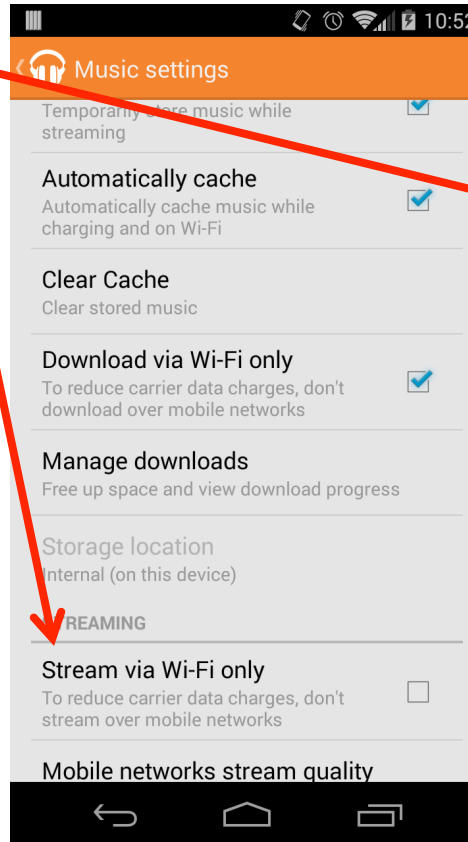
Strawman: Users micromanage across settings



- Requires user to monitor and estimate usage over potentially long epochs (hours, days)
- Restricts typically all-or-nothing, e.g., allow on mobile or not

Strawman: Users micromanage across settings

Poor reuse in similar apps

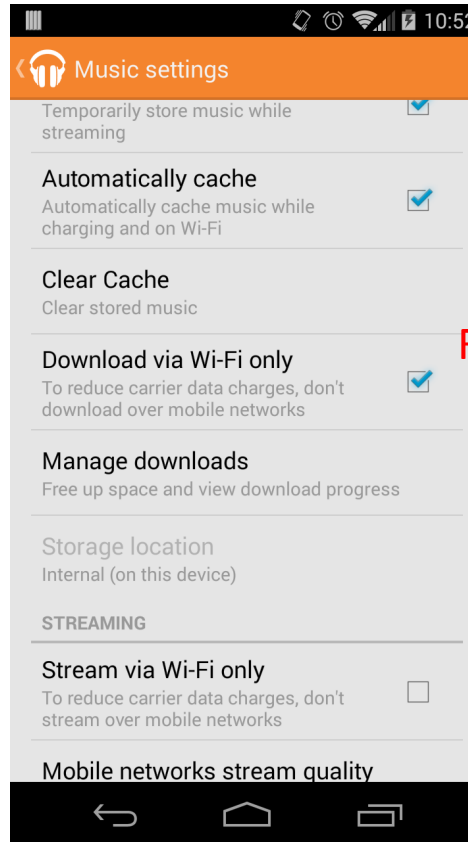


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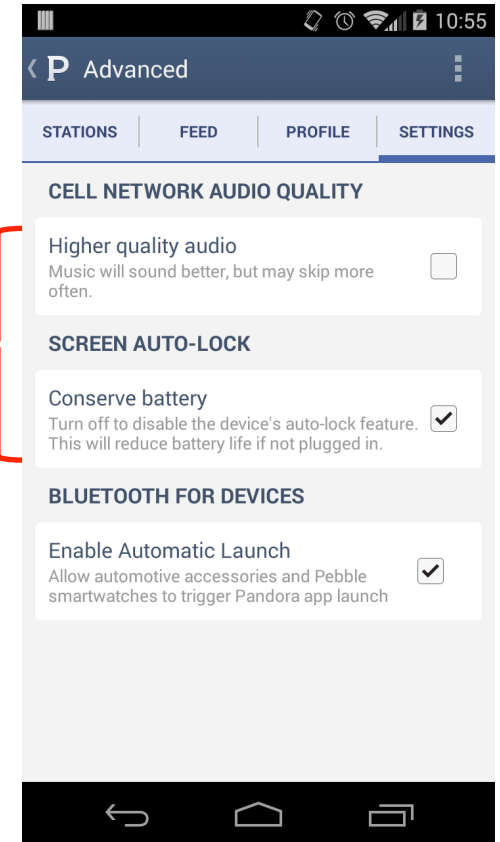
Poor reuse in similar apps

Varying levels of control

Many



Few

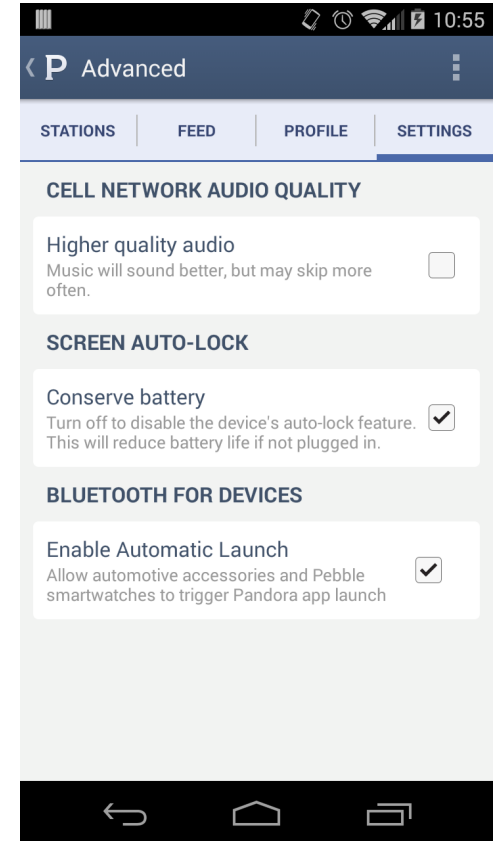
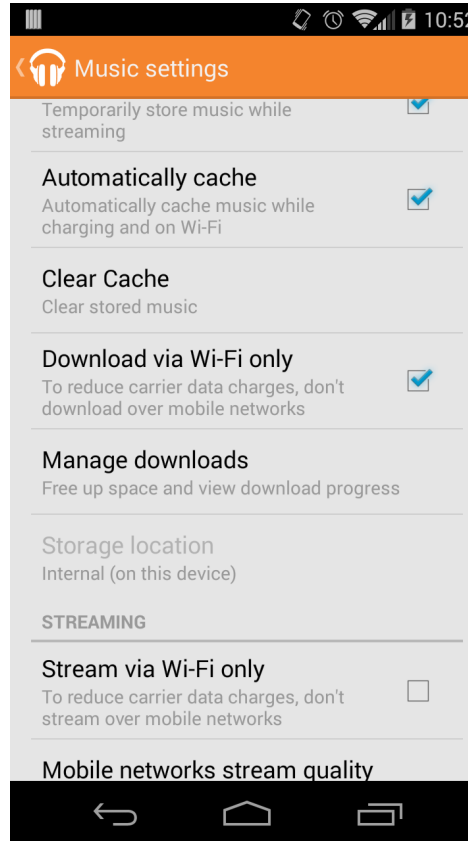


Strawman: Users micromanage across settings

Poor reuse in similar apps

Varying levels of control

Updates can add, remove, or change settings without user knowing



Strawman: OS-level limitations and restrictions

- OS limits background activity
- Only certain classes of apps
- Used by iOS and WinPhone
- User has no choice

✓ OK!

Streaming
Music
App

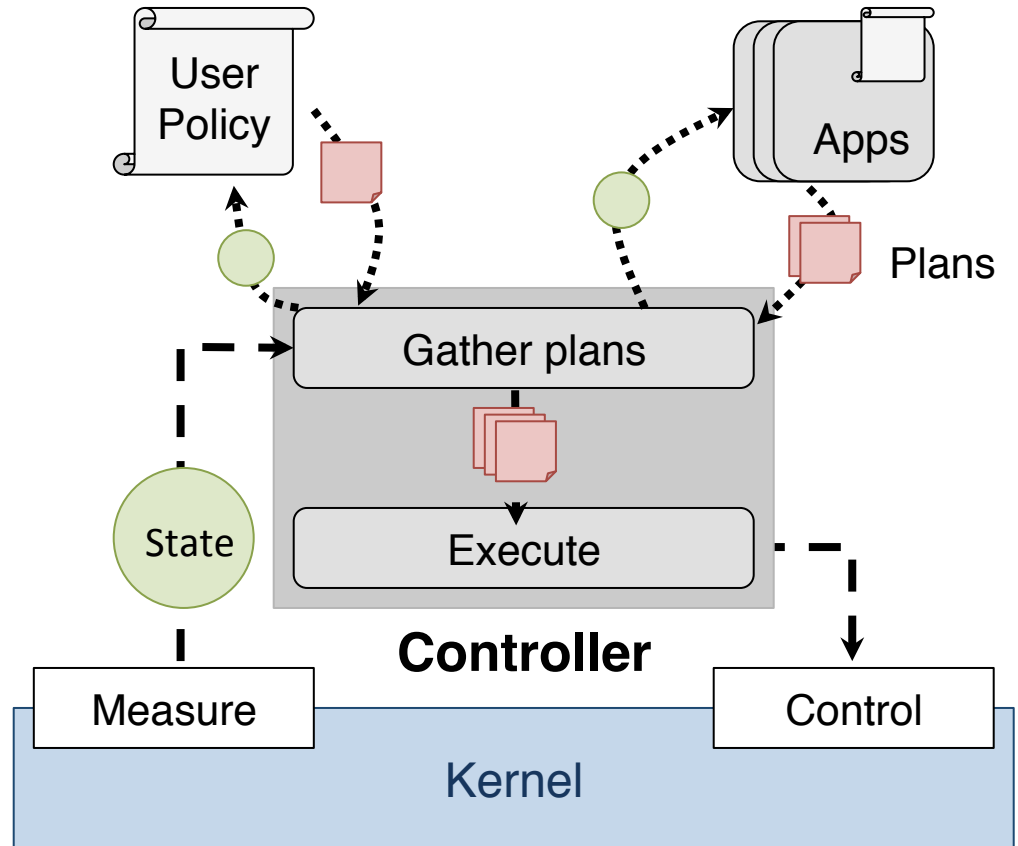
✗ NOPE!

Random
App XYZ

Our Solution: Tango

- Usage preferences through programmatic policy; user is priority, but app flexibility
- Address conflicts *proactively*
- Migration / multipath in mind
- Handle dynamic operating conditions

Tango Overview

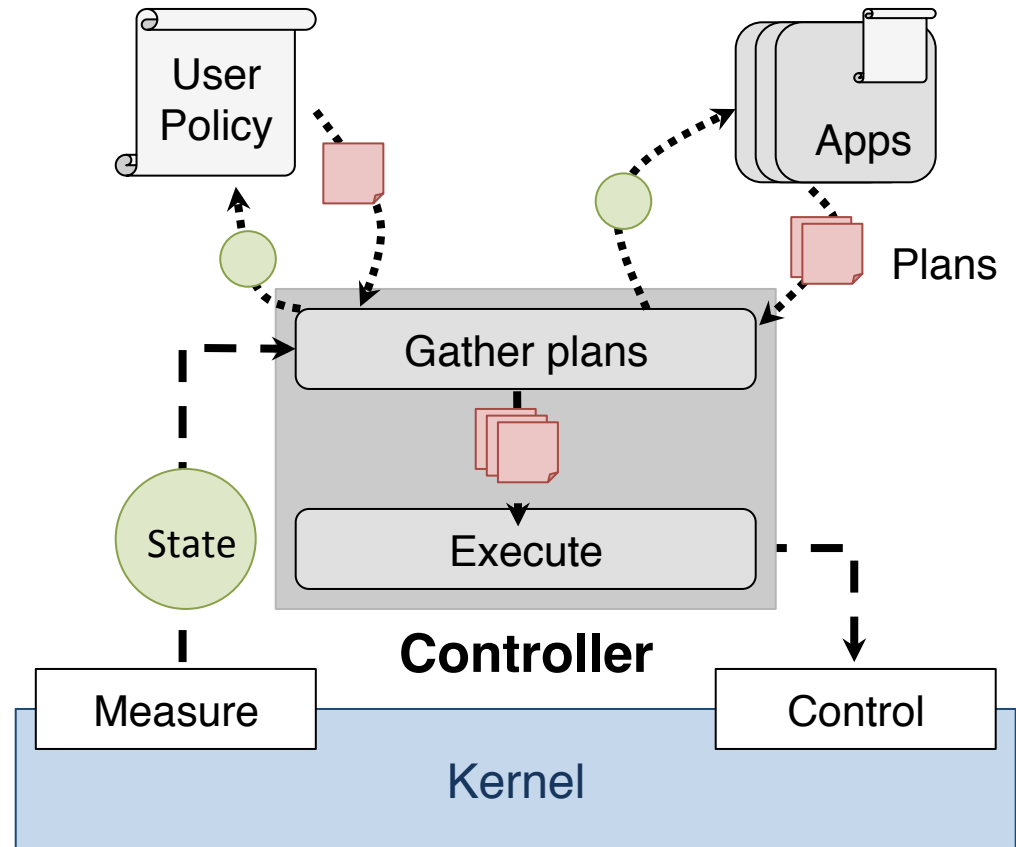


Tango Overview

State – metrics
from kernel sources

Plans – actions to
be taken

Policy – generates
plans from
given state

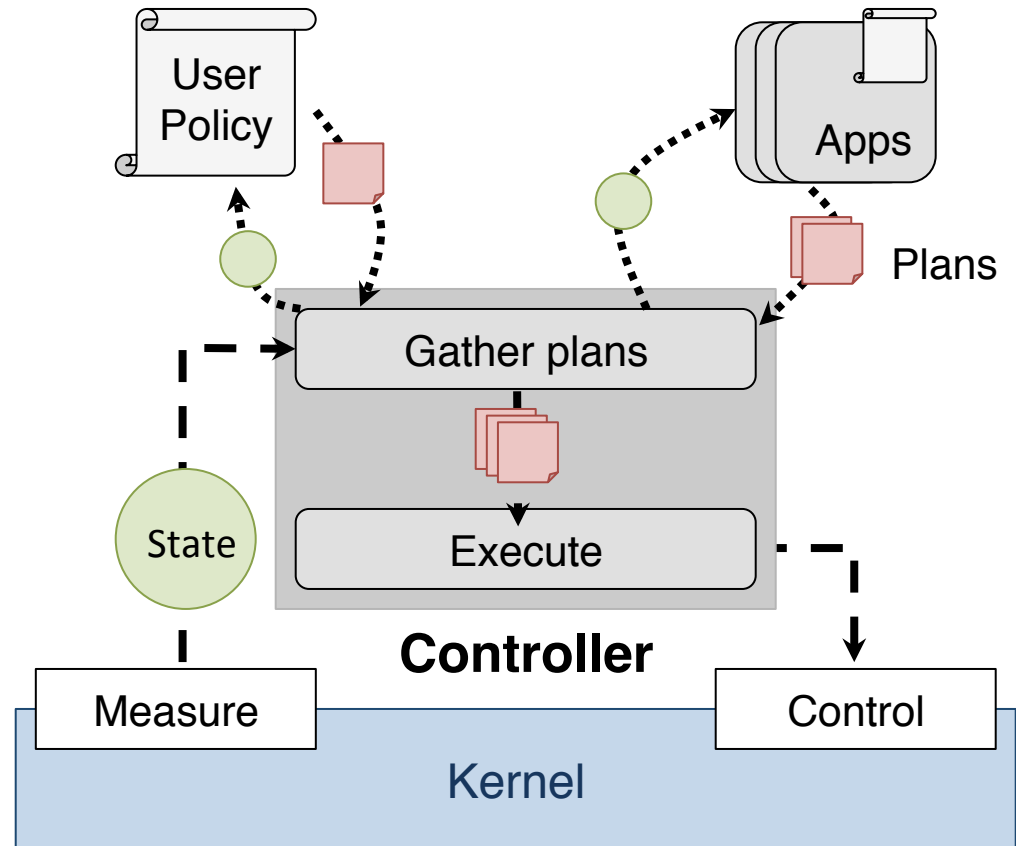


Tango Overview

1. Controller

2. User Policy

3. App Policies

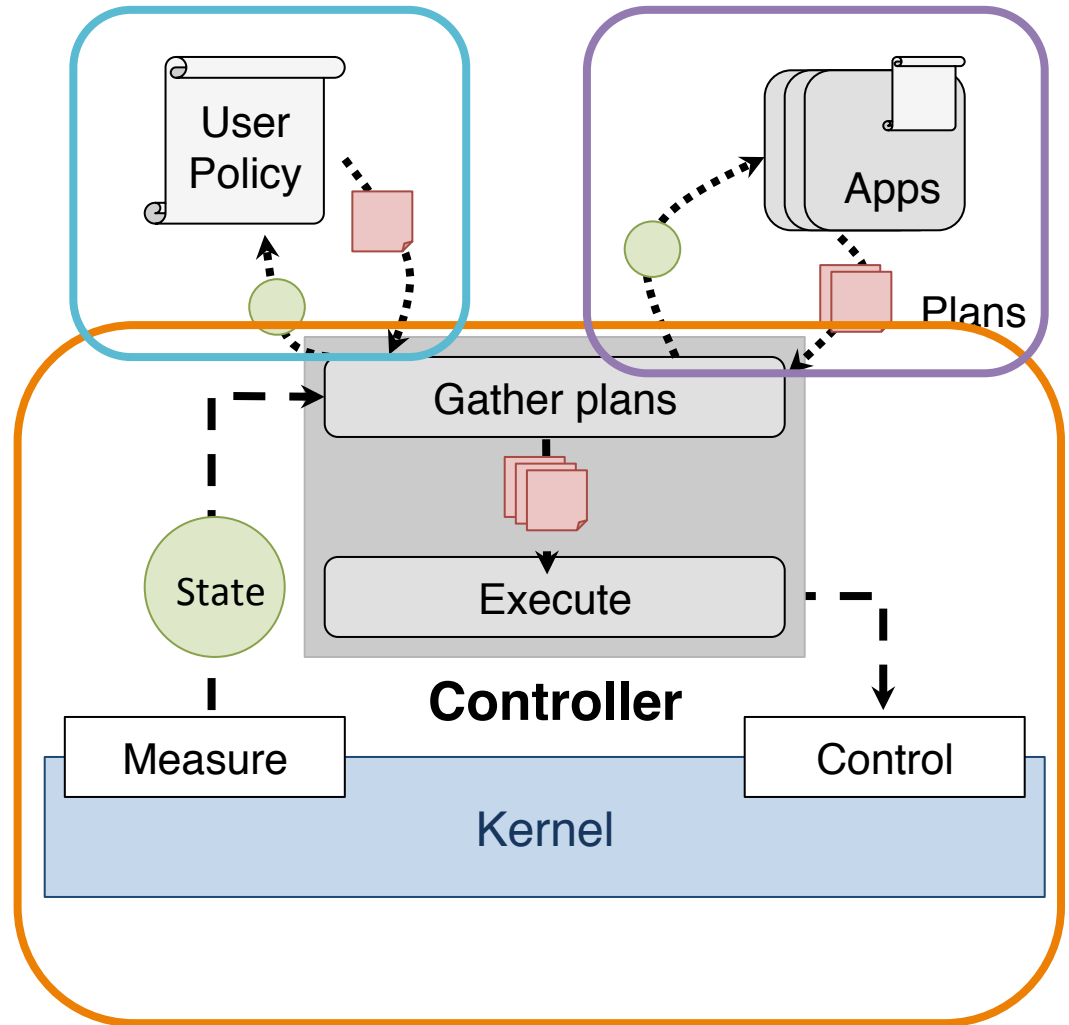


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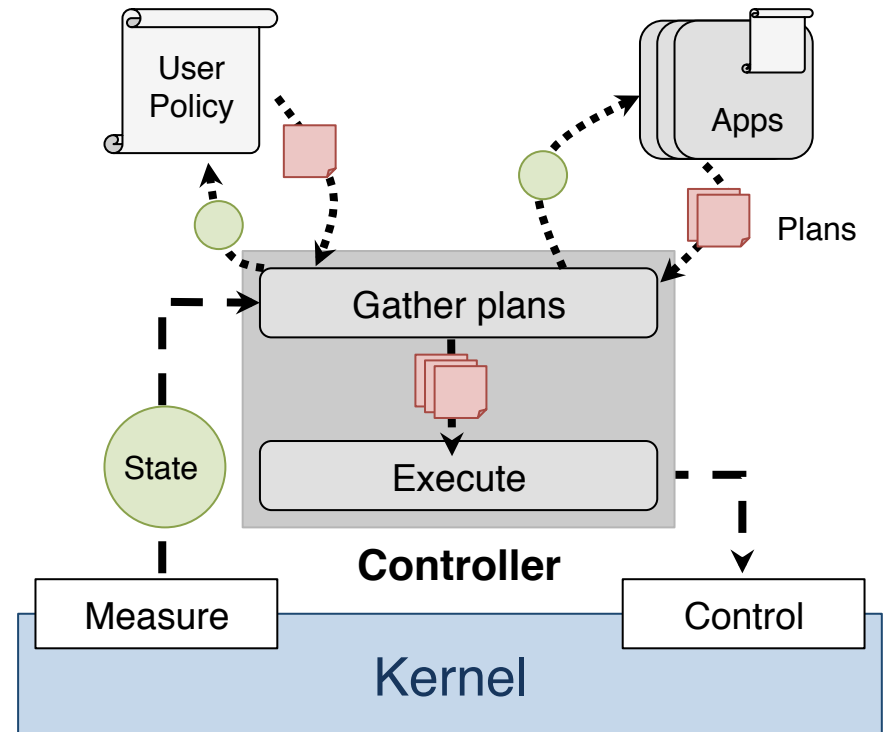
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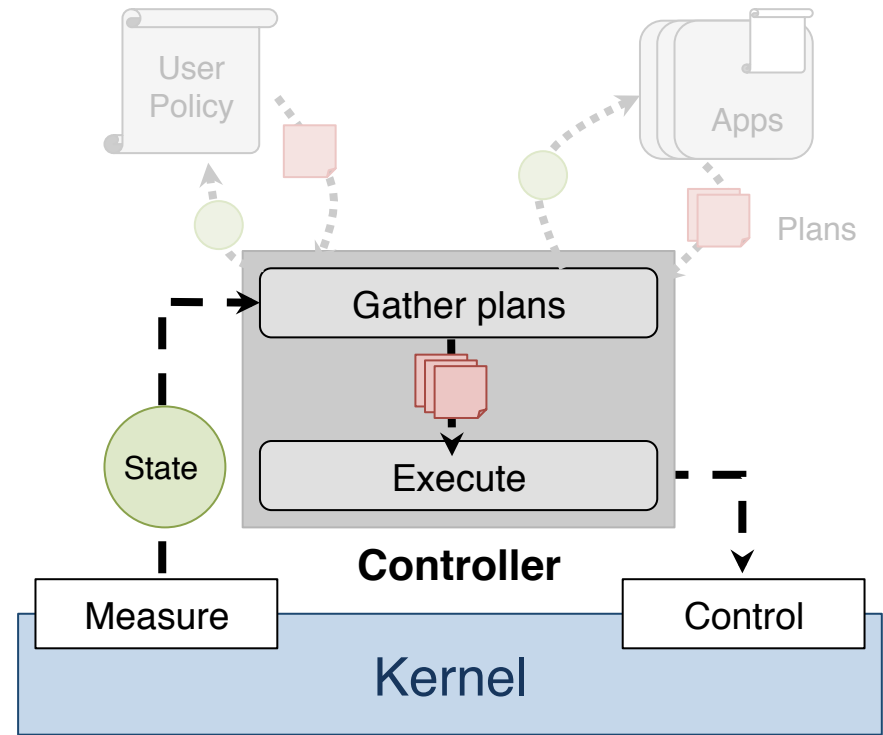
Tango: Controller

- Measures device **state**
- Generates policy constraints
- Carries out policy **plans**
 - Verify against constraints
 - Perform **actions** in plan



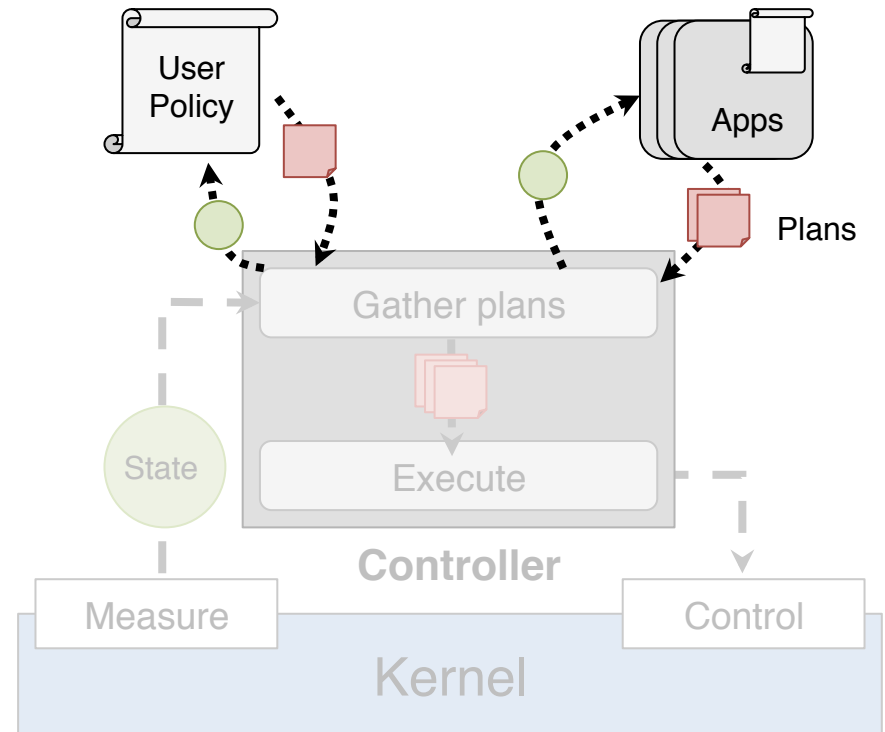
Tango: Controller

- Measures device **state**
- Executes the user policy
- Carries out policy **plans**
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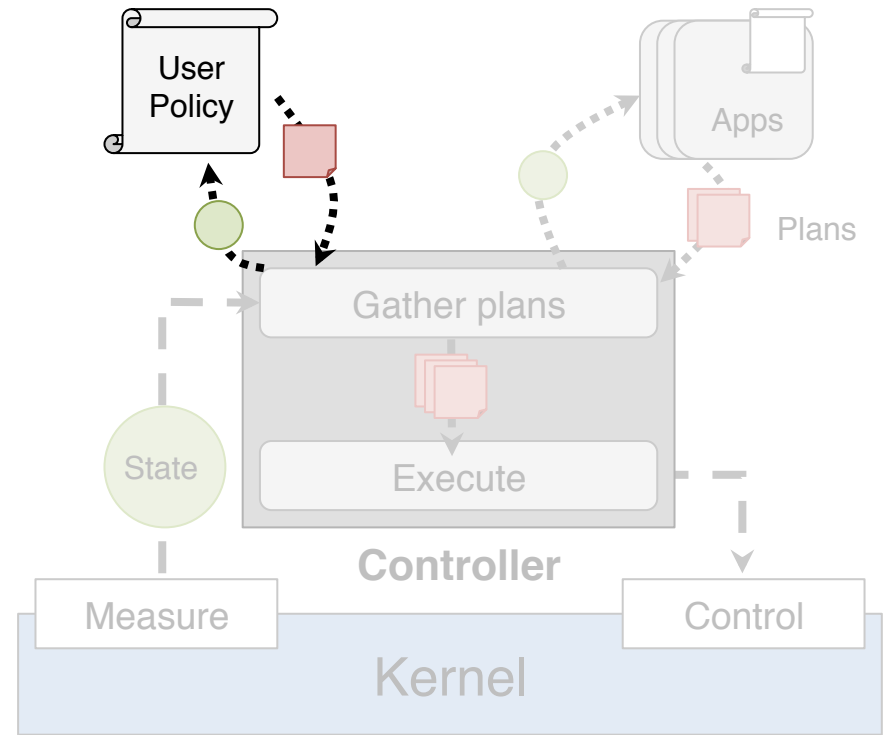
Tango: Policies

- Programs
- Turn state into plans
- Two levels: user & app



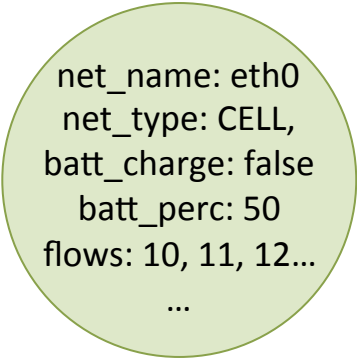
Tango: Policies

- Programs
- Turn state into plans
- Two levels: user & app
- **User level**
 - Global management of network resources
 - Sets resource constraints for app policies
 - Default plan for (classes of) apps



Policies: Turning State into Actions

Policies: Turning State into Actions

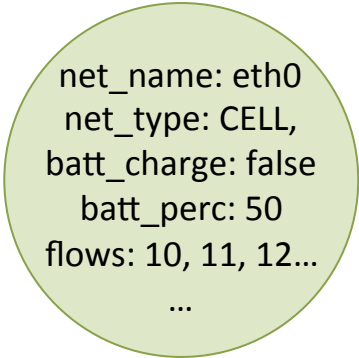


net_name: eth0
net_type: CELL,
batt_charge: false
batt_perc: 50
flows: 10, 11, 12...
...

Policies: Turning State into Actions

State

Source	Info
Transport Layer	# retrans., RTTs, cong. window...
Network Layer (IP)	addresses, routing rules...
Link Layer	type, signal quality, bit errors...
Battery	charging status, percent...



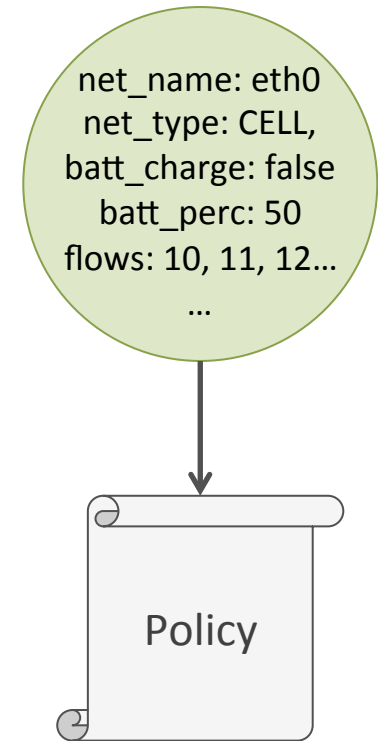
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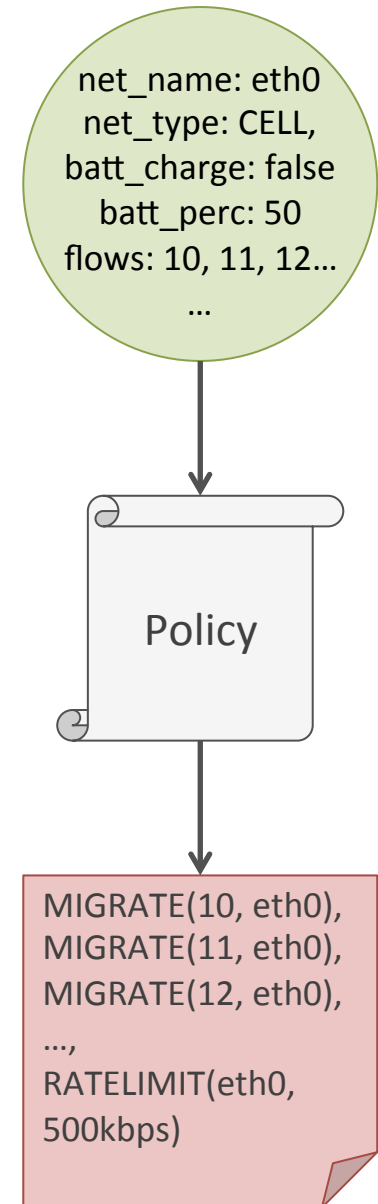
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Policies: Turning State into Actions

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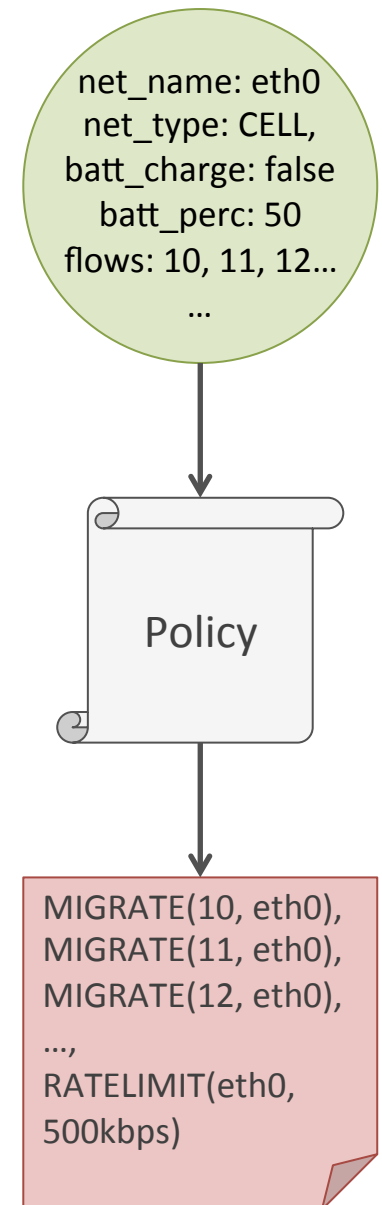
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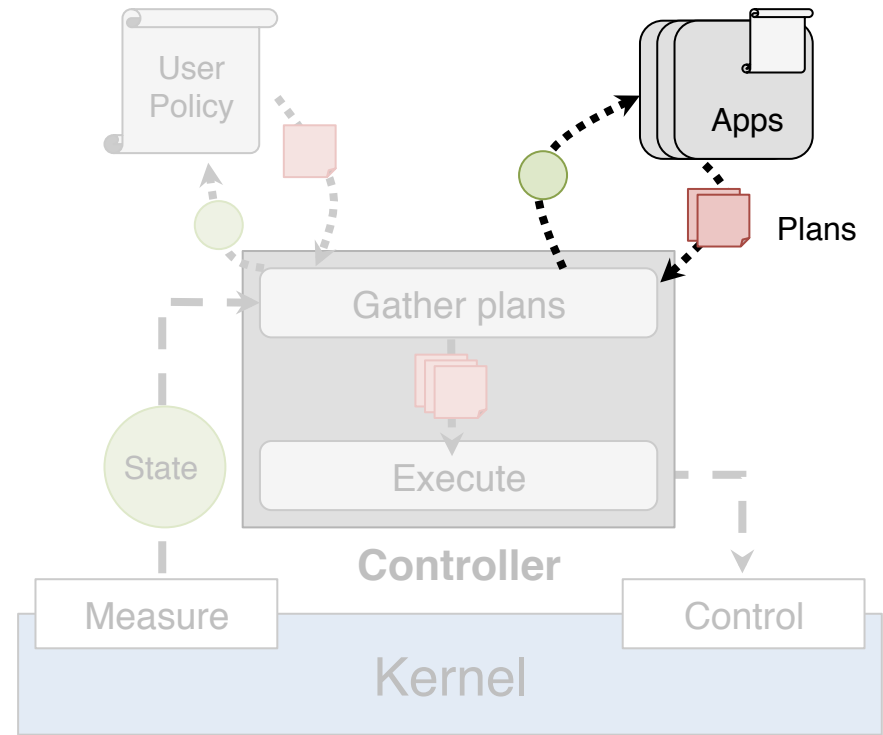
Actions

Action	Iface	Flow
ENABLE	✓	✓
RATELIMIT	✓	✓
LOG	✓	✓
MANAGE	✓	
MIGRATE		✓



Tango: App Policies

- Leverage *local* state
- Only act on their flows
- Subject to user policy **constraints**
- App can provide **hints**



Tango: Constraints & Hints

- Proactively address resource conflicts
 - Constraints known *a priori*
 - Simplifies controller & app policy interaction cycle
- Apps can hint at desired resource needs for future rounds

Tango: User & App Policy

USER POLICY

```
evaluate(s, c):
```

```
    // Plan returned.
```

```
genConstraints(s):
```

```
    c = new Constraints()
```

```
    for a in s.apps():
```

```
        if a.isForeground():
```

```
            c.put(a, HIGH)
```

```
    return c
```

Tango: User & App Policy

USER POLICY

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    // Plan returned.  
  
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    for a in s.apps():  
  
        if a.isForeground():  
            c.put(a, HIGH)  
  
    return c
```

APP POLICY

```
evaluate(s, ca):  
    plan = new Plan()  
    pstate = GetPlayerState()  
    // Rest of policy omitted.  
  
    plan.hintPriority = NORM  
    urgent = false  
    buffer = pstate.bufferTime  
    if buffer > 30:  
        urgent = false  
    elif buffer < 20 || urgent:  
        urgent = true  
        plan.hintPriority = HIGH  
  
    return plan
```

Tango: User & App Policy

USER POLICY

```
evaluate(s, c):
    // Plan returned.

genConstraints(s):
    c = new Constraints()
    for a in s.apps():
        hint = a.hintPriority
        if a.isForeground():
            c.put(a, HIGH)
        elif Allowed(a, hint):
            c.put(a, hint)

    return c
```

APP POLICY

```
evaluate(s, ca):
    plan = new Plan()
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    // Rest of policy omitted.

    plan.hintPriority = NORM
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    elif buffer < 20 || urgent:
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    return plan
```

Prototype

- Controller, sample policies, sample apps in Java for Android phones
- Flow migration provided by Serval (NSDI '12)
- Explored the policy space for single and multiple apps

Evaluation: Streaming Music Across Spotty Campus WiFi

- Campus WiFi offers chance to offload
- But, even seamless switching w/ migration has problems

Evaluation: Streaming Music Across Spotty Campus WiFi

- Campus WiFi offers chance to offload
- But, even seamless switching w/ migration has problems
- How to use policy to improve when to switch?
- How to minimize cell usage?
- How can app policies help?

Clinging to WiFi Leads to Poor Performance



Good WiFi

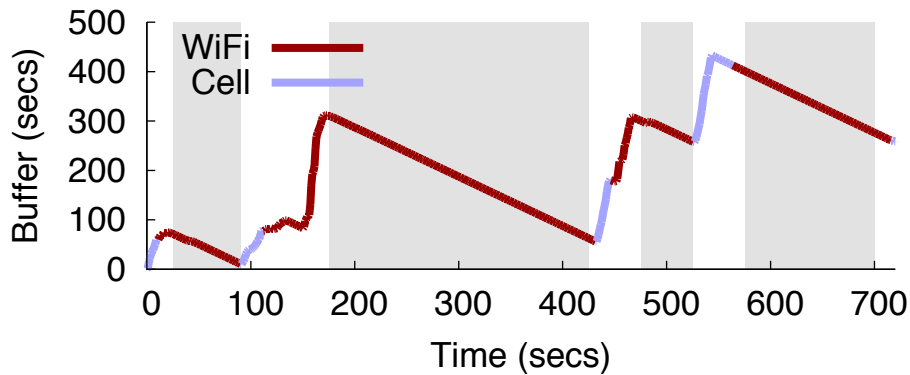
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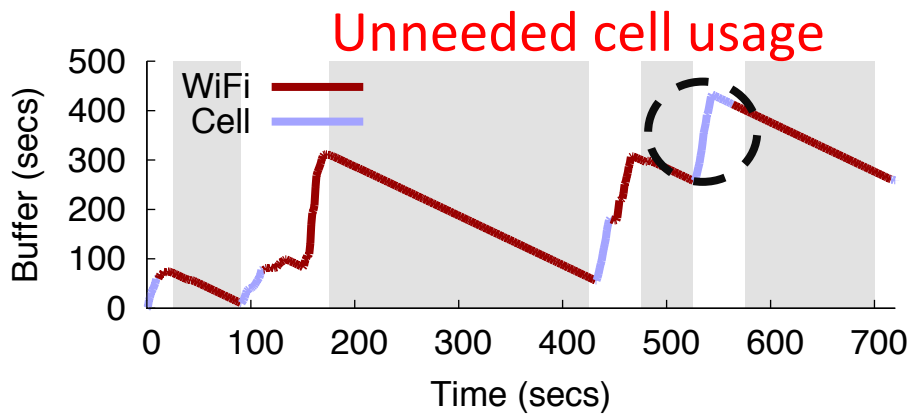


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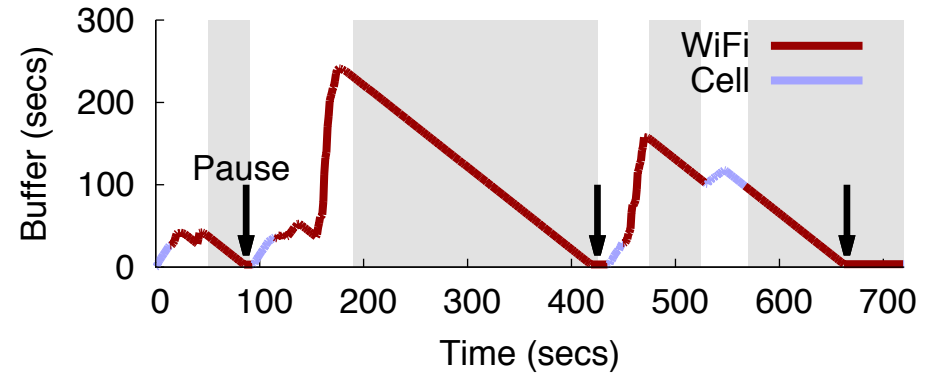
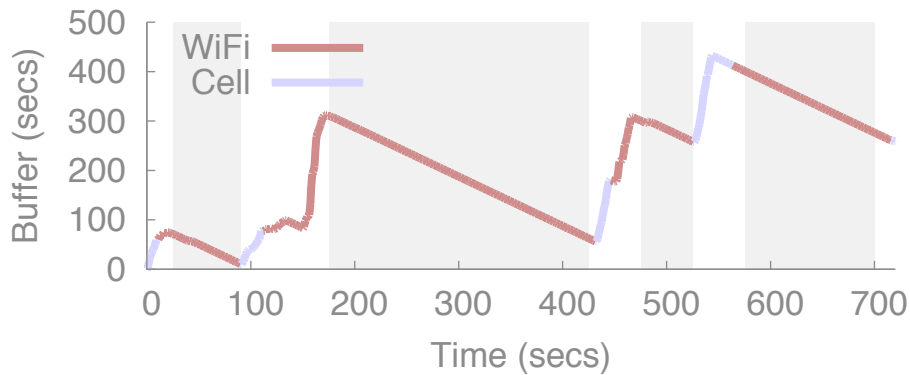


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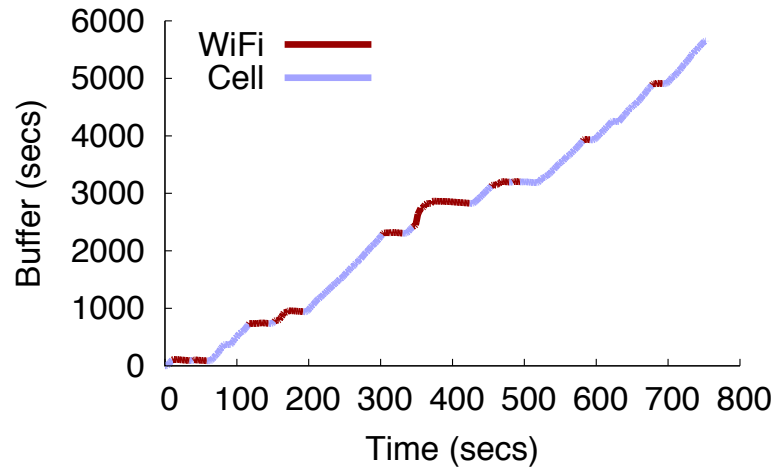


Improving Network Switching

- More aggressive in leaving WiFi; more conservative in joining
- Use heuristics on signal strength trends
- Based on measurements across campus of signal strength vs achieved throughput

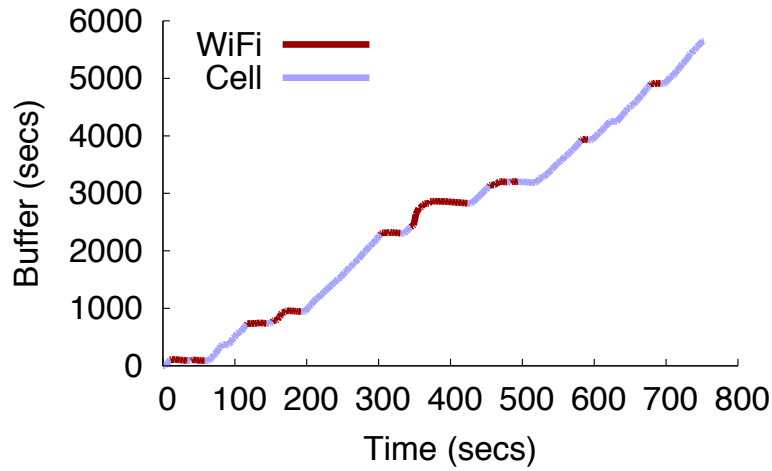
Improving Streaming Music Through Policy

No rate limit

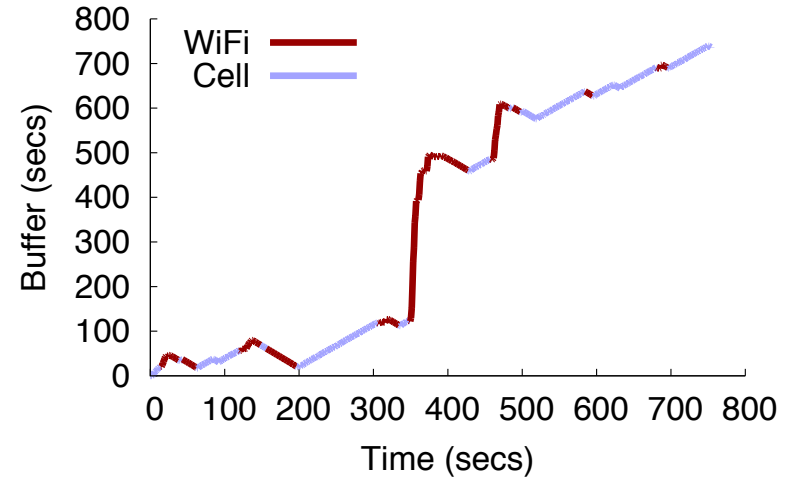


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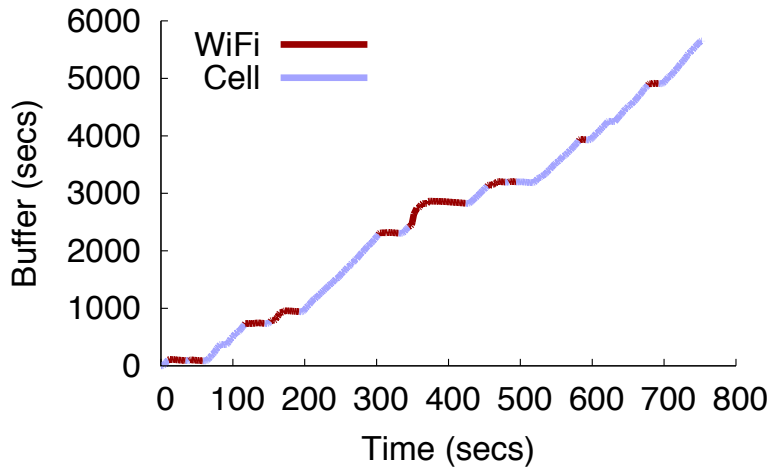


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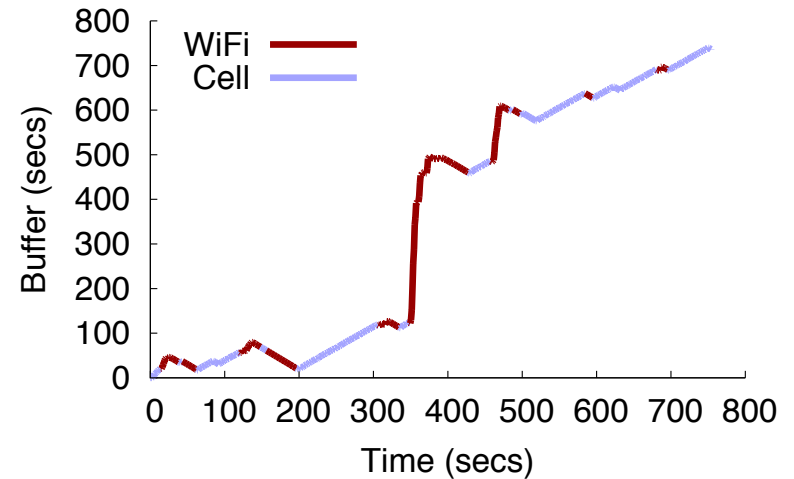


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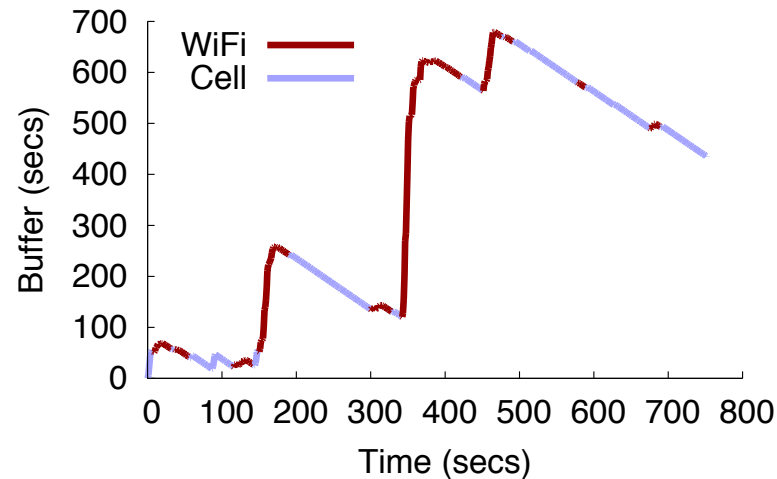
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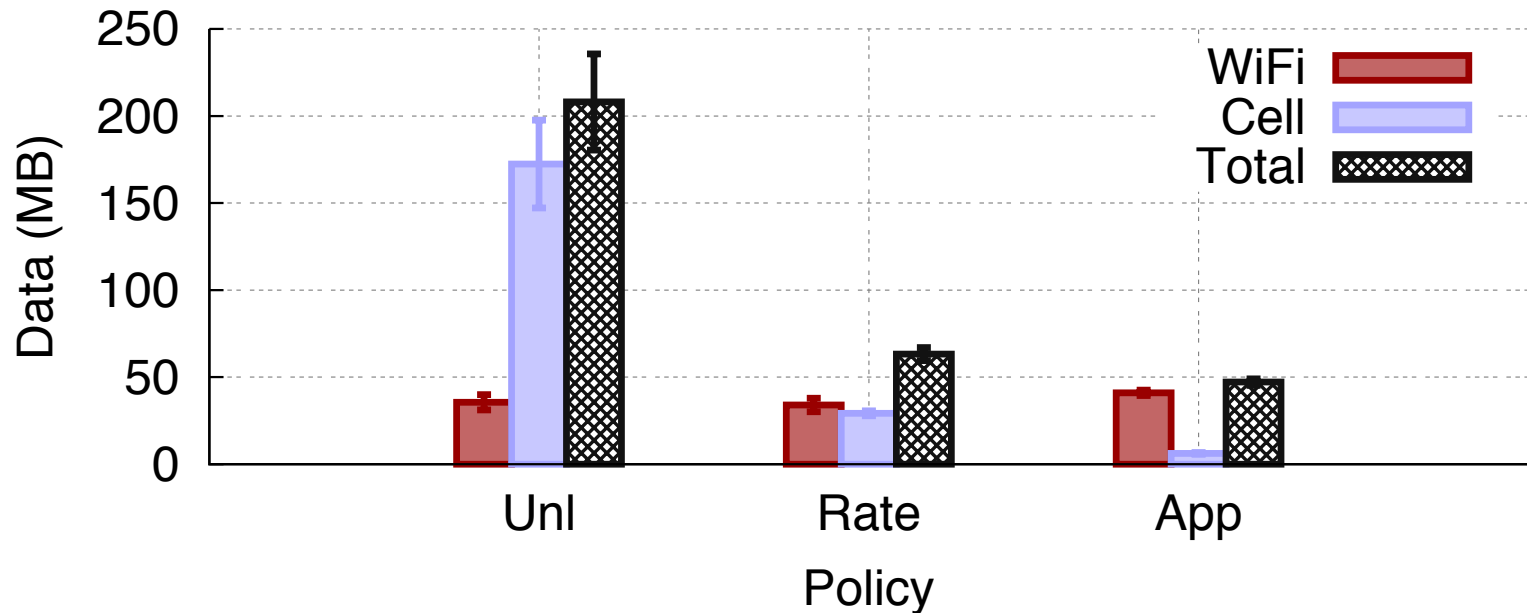
Rate limit



App Policy



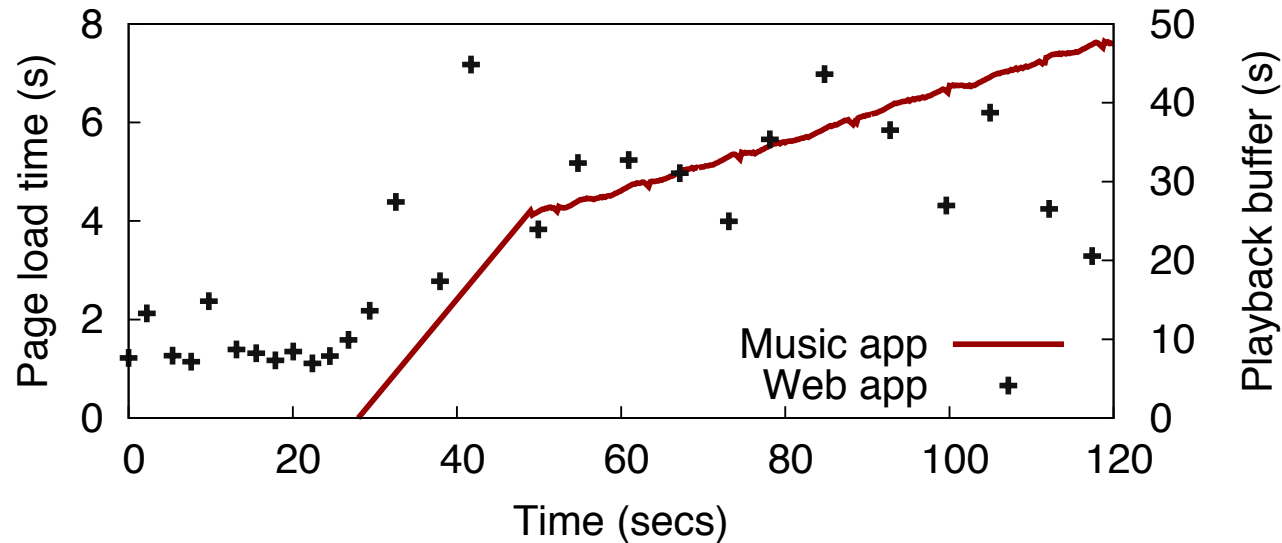
User and App Policy Cooperation Yields Best Usage



Rate uses **5-6x** less cell data than Unl.

App uses about **30x** less cell data than Unl.

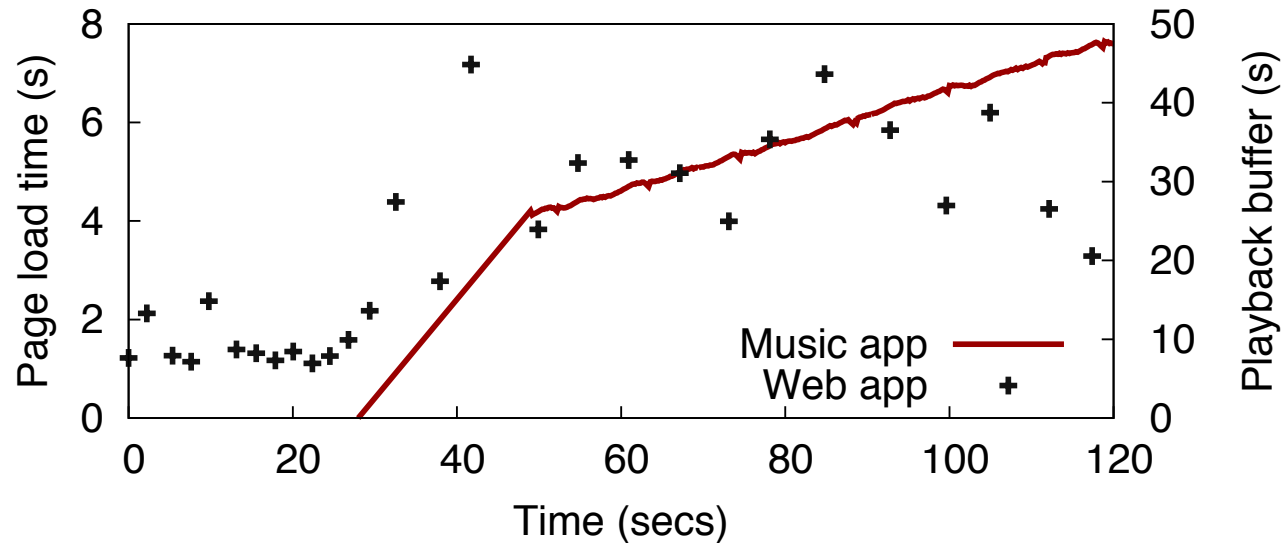
Interactive App Competing w/ Streaming App



Problem

Poor resource isolation leads to erratic load times

Interactive App Competing w/ Streaming App



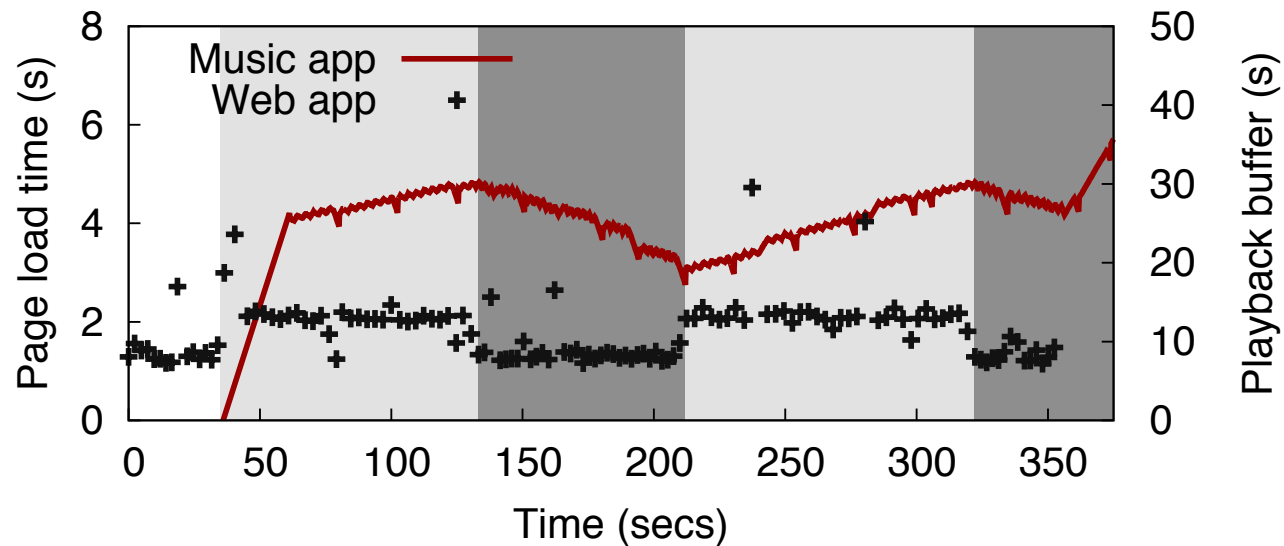
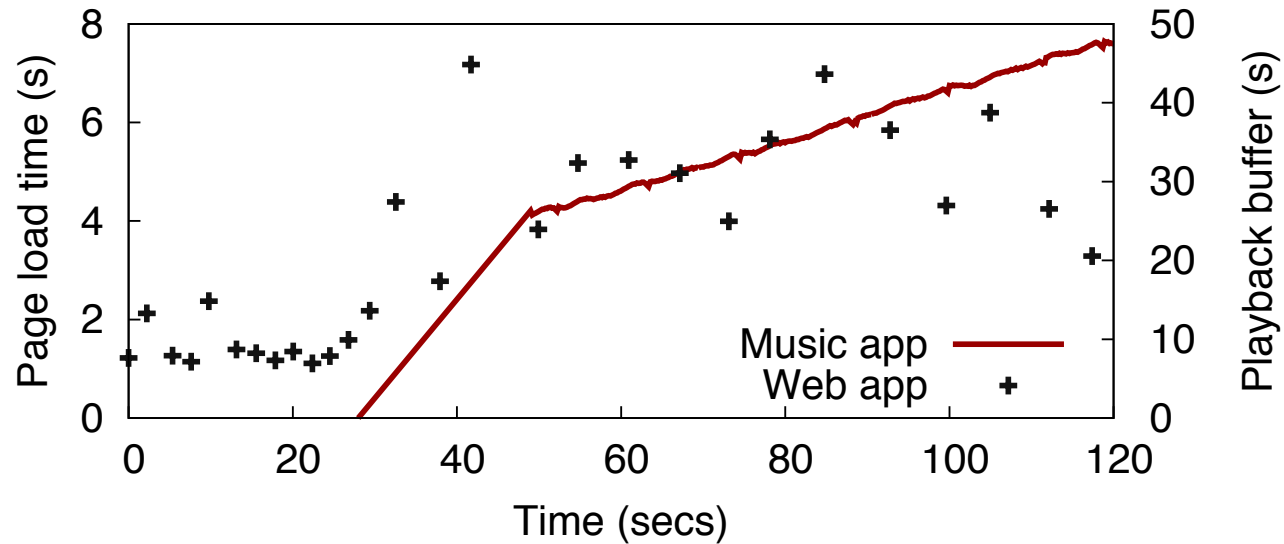
Problem

Poor resource isolation leads to erratic load times

Solution

App fair share, prioritize music only when buffer low

Interactive App Competing w/ Streaming App



Related Work

- Context awareness: CASS, CARISMA, JCAF
 - Using context to improve apps
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- Network Choice/WiFi Offloading
 - Many: Whiffler, IMP, BreadCrumbs, SALSA...
 - Complementary to Tango

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- Context awareness: CASS, CARISMA, JCAF
 - Using context to improve apps
 - Not looking at resource usage; not single device
- Network Choice/WiFi Offloading
 - Many: Whiffler, IMP, BreadCrumbs, SALSA...
 - Complementary to Tango
- Serval, MPTCP, TCP-Migrate
 - Need policy to guide decisions on nets to use
 - Complementary to Tango

Conclusions

- Tango is a network resource management framework based on programmatic policy
- Proactively handle resource conflicts while including user and app prefs into decisions
- Demonstrated the value it adds for single apps as well as across apps

Thanks! Questions?