

**Drum Machine 3**  
Assignment due 3 March 2008

**0. Reading**

- a. Concurrency in ChuckK  
<http://chuck.cs.princeton.edu/doc/language/spork.html>
- b. Events  
<http://chuck.cs.princeton.edu/doc/language/event.html>
- c. Command line arguments  
<http://chuck.cs.princeton.edu/doc/examples/basic/args.ck>
- d. OSC  
see section in Events documentation above  
run OSC examples at <http://chuck.cs.princeton.edu/doc/examples/>  
(more info in the ChuckK manual)

**1. Event-based synchronization of drum machine**

Store all code for this question in one directory.

Modify your drum machine to use event-based synchronization instead of the on-the-fly synchronization that you've been using. For example, you might have a "time-keeper" shred that broadcasts an event every beat (or sub-beat). Or you might have some other solution.

**2. OSC communication**

Copy your solution for question 1 into a new directory. Instead of broadcasting events, use OSC messages to communicate between (and synchronize) shreds.

Comment on the pros and cons of using on-the-fly, event-based, and OSC-based synchronization.

**3. Simple melody function**

In a new ChuckK file, write a new function, `playMelody`, which accepts two parameters: an array containing the melody notes, and an array specifying their rhythm. The function should play the specified melody using a UGen (e.g., `Phasor`) with global scope.

**4. Smoothing the melody**

In the same ChuckK file from Question 3, create a global Envelope object, `env`, and a function, `smoothMelody`, which continually updates the frequency of your UGen used above to the value of `env`. Spork this function to run continuously in the background. Change your `playMelody` function to update the target of the envelope instead of updating the raw frequency of the UGen. Play with setting `env.duration` to different values.

Listen to the sound with and without the envelope. Why might it be a good idea to use an envelope to change pitch, loudness, or other parameters gradually, instead of resetting them instantaneously?

#### 5. Synchronized melody

Finally, integrate your melody code into your synchronized drum machine framework.

#### **What to hand in:**

- A nicely packaged (e.g. gzipped) set of everything in your directory for Question 1.
- A nicely packaged set of your full, event-based, enveloped-smoothed melody drum machine (code for questions 2-5).
- Answers to written questions in 2 and 4.

Be ready to demo your favorite drum machine manifestation in class.