

# COS 429: Computer Vision

- Instructor

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- Tues & Thur 3:00-4:30pm
- Room: 402 CS Building

- Website

- Signup on the mailing list:

<https://lists.cs.princeton.edu/mailman/listinfo/cos429>



# Today's agenda

- What is computer vision?
- Administrative
  - Syllabus
  - Project
  - Grading policy

# Quiz?

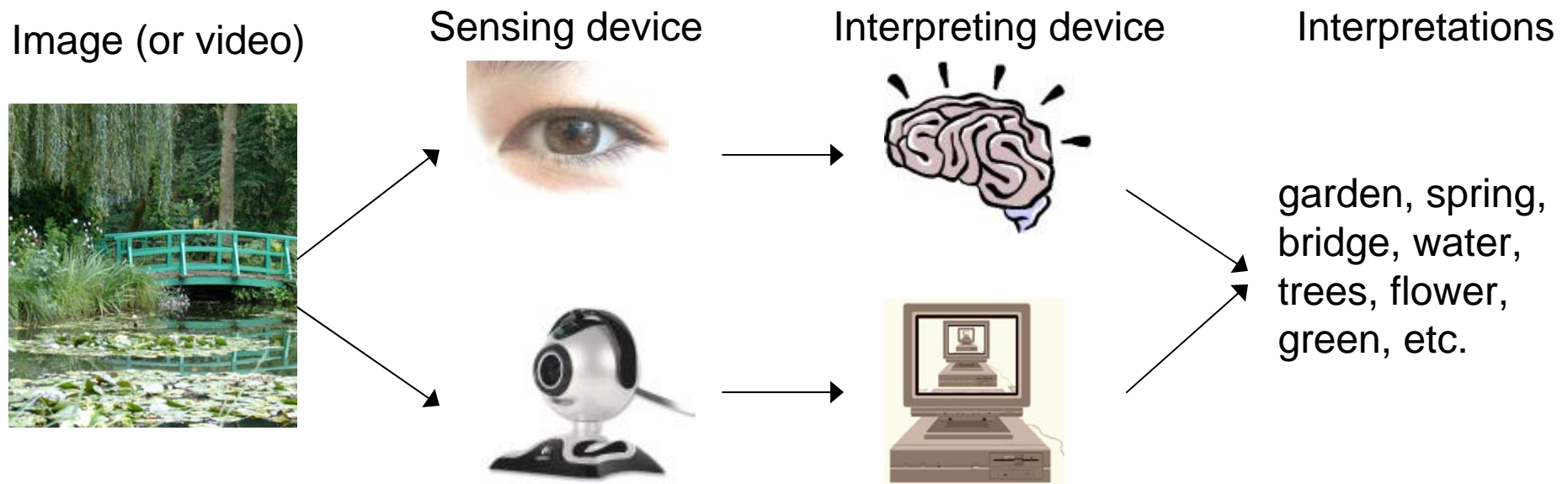


# What about this?

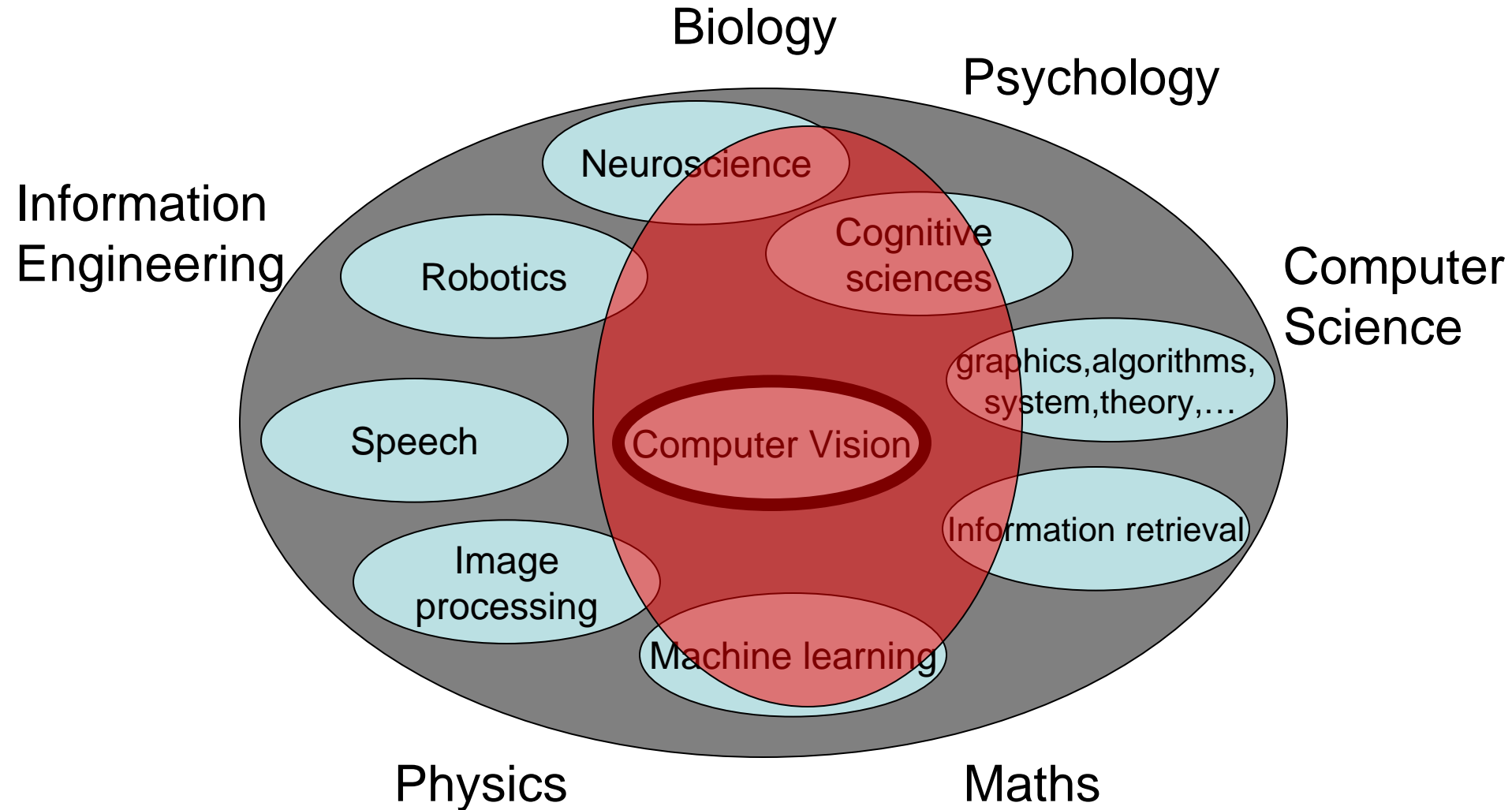




# What is (computer) vision?



# What is it related to?



# Every picture tells a story



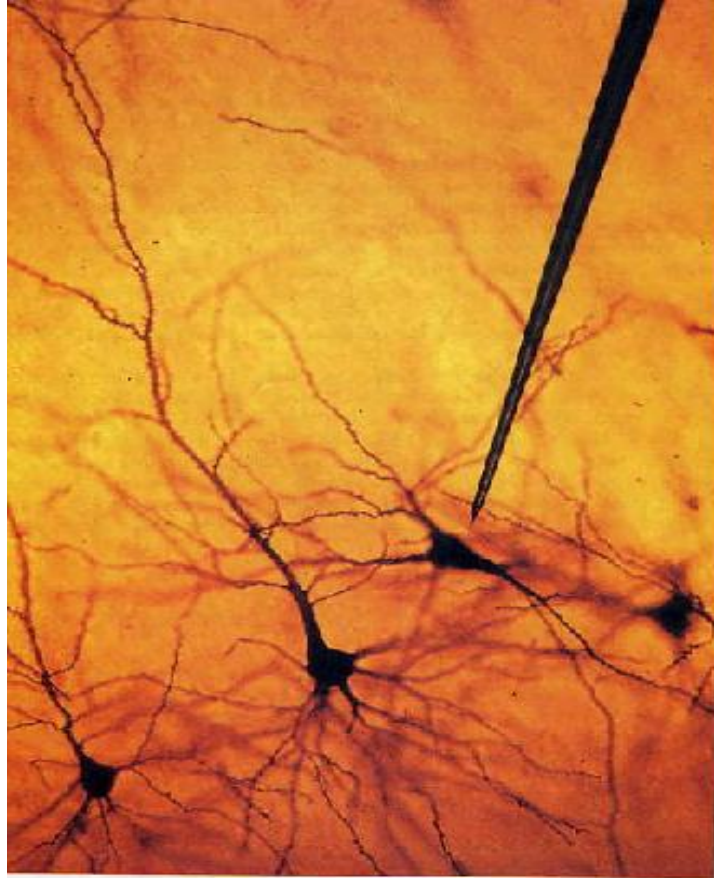
- Goal of computer vision is to write computer programs that can interpret images

# Can computers match human perception?



- Not yet
  - computer vision is still no match for human perception
  - but catching up, particularly in certain areas

# 1981: Nobel Prize in medicine

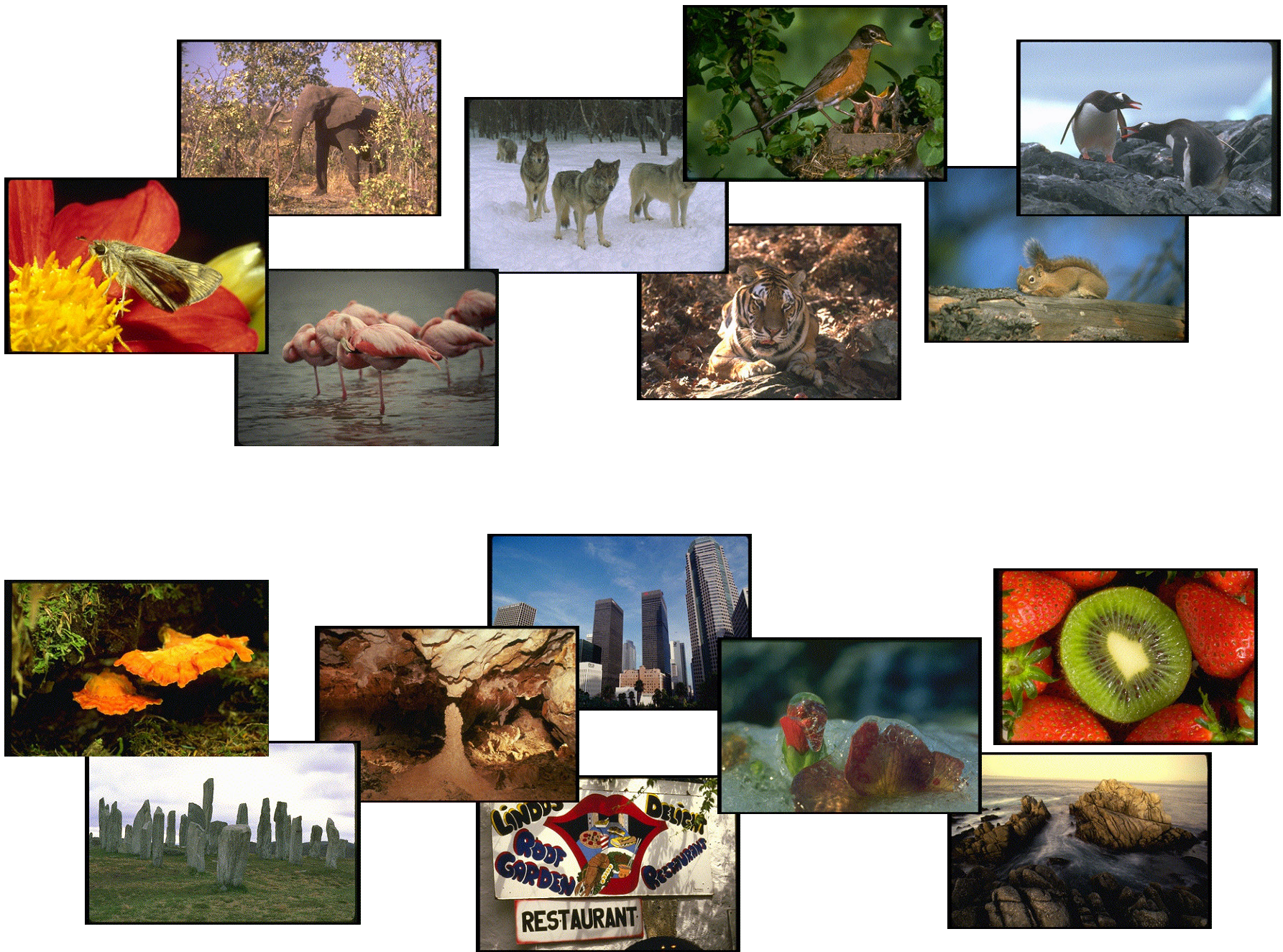


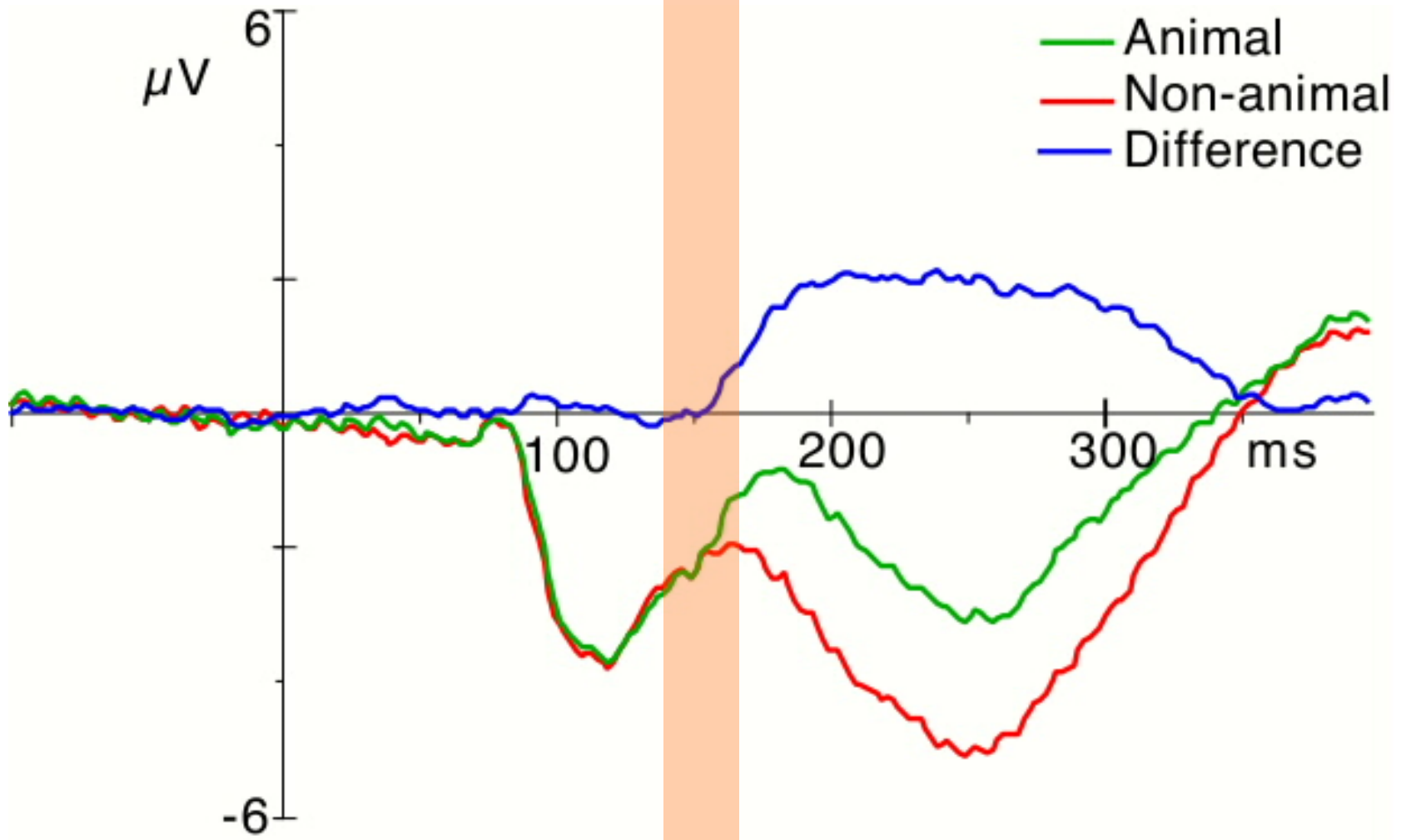
Hubel & Wiesel





Potter, Biederman, etc. 1970s





**150 ms !!**





Rensink, O'regan, Simon, etc.



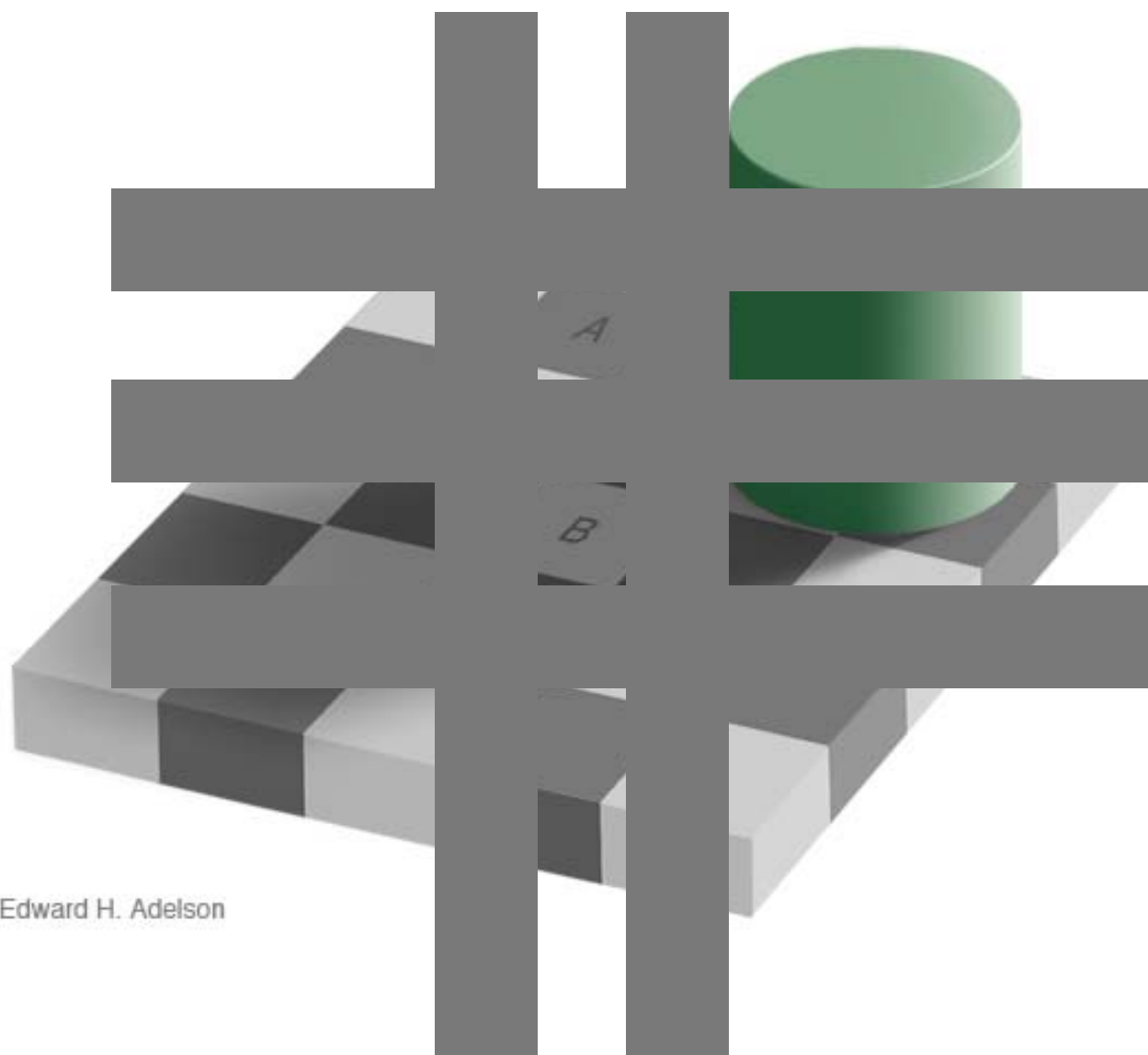
Rensink, O'regan, Simon, etc.





# Perception





Edward H. Adelson



# Low level processing



- Low level operations
  - Image enhancement, feature detection, region segmentation



# Image enhancement



*Image Inpainting, M. Bertalmio et al.*

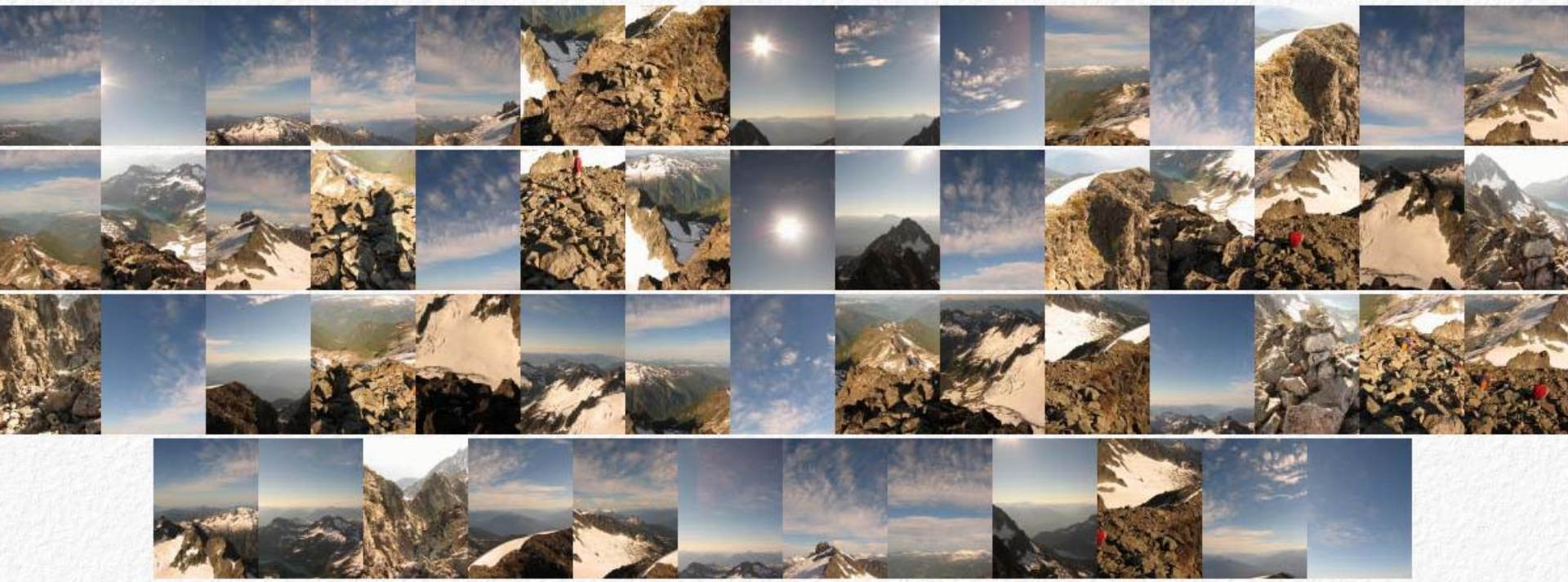
<http://www.iaa.upf.es/~mbertalmio/restoration.html>



*Image Inpainting, M. Bertalmio et al.*

<http://www.iaa.upf.es/~mbertalmio/restoration.html>

# Automatic Panorama Stitching





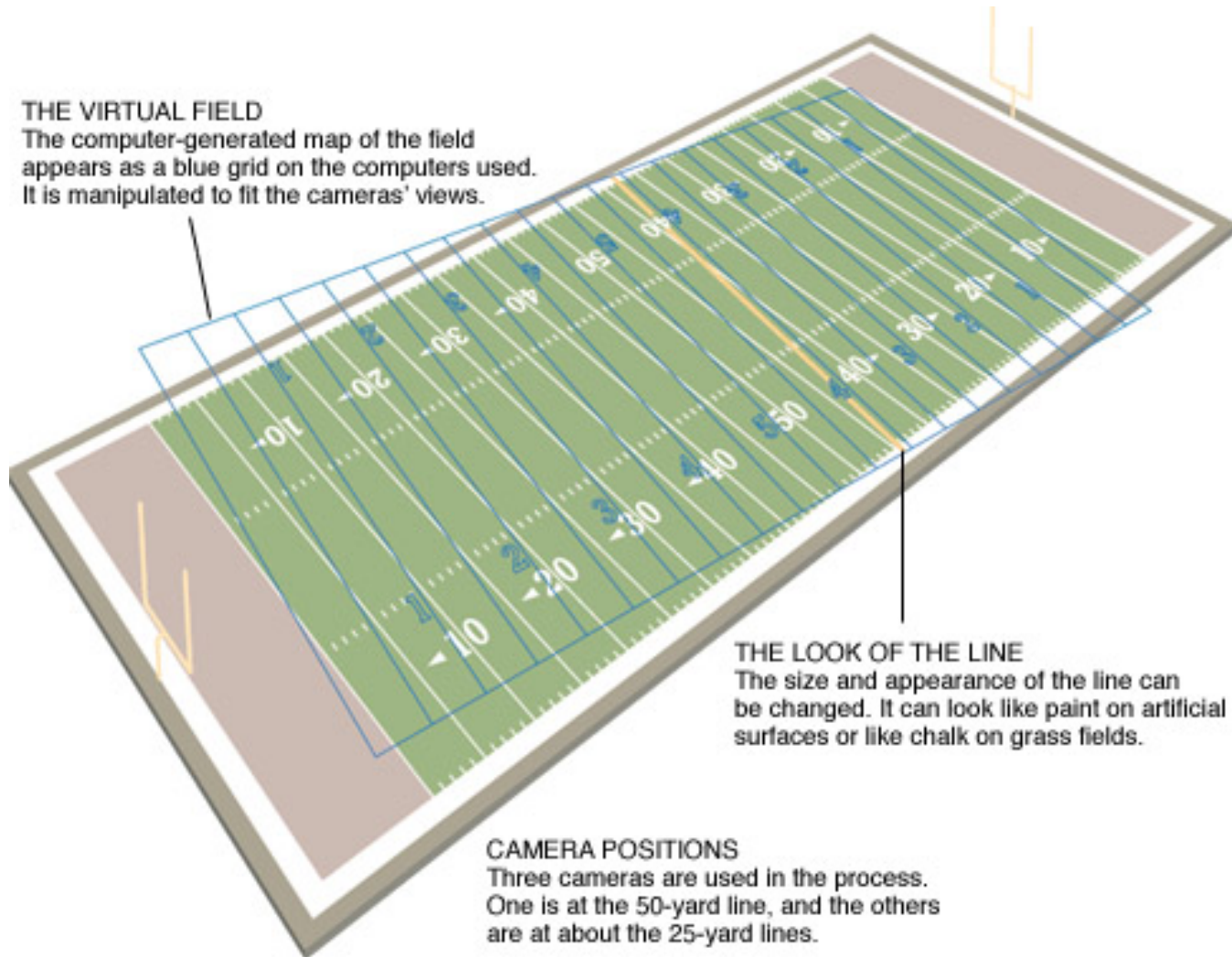
# Automatic Panorama Stitching



# Image manipulation



# The 'yellow line' in superbowls



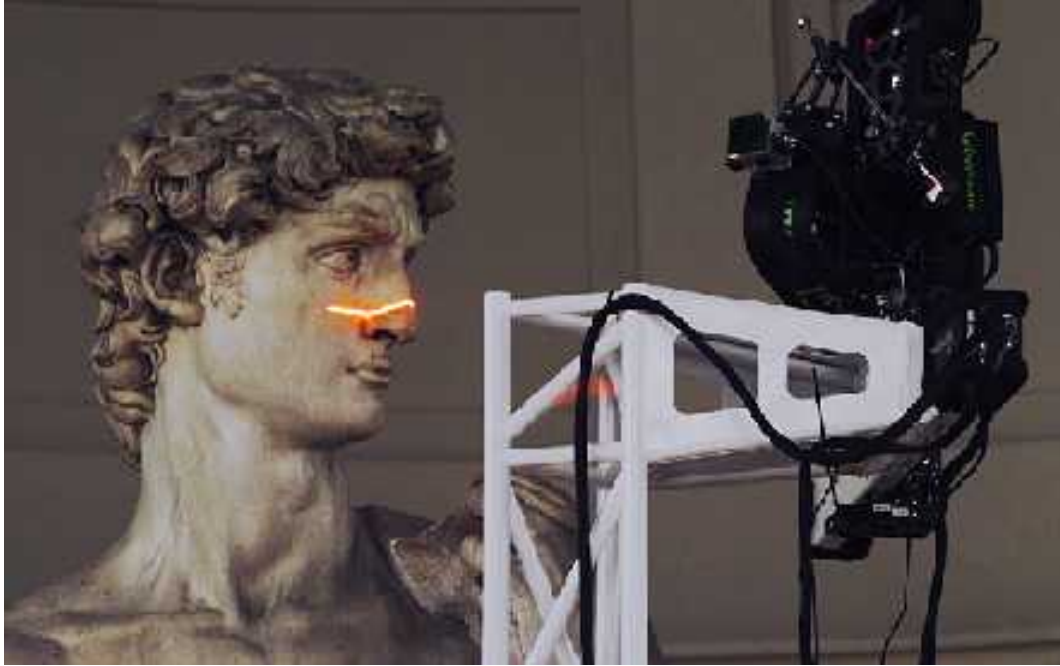


# Mid level processing



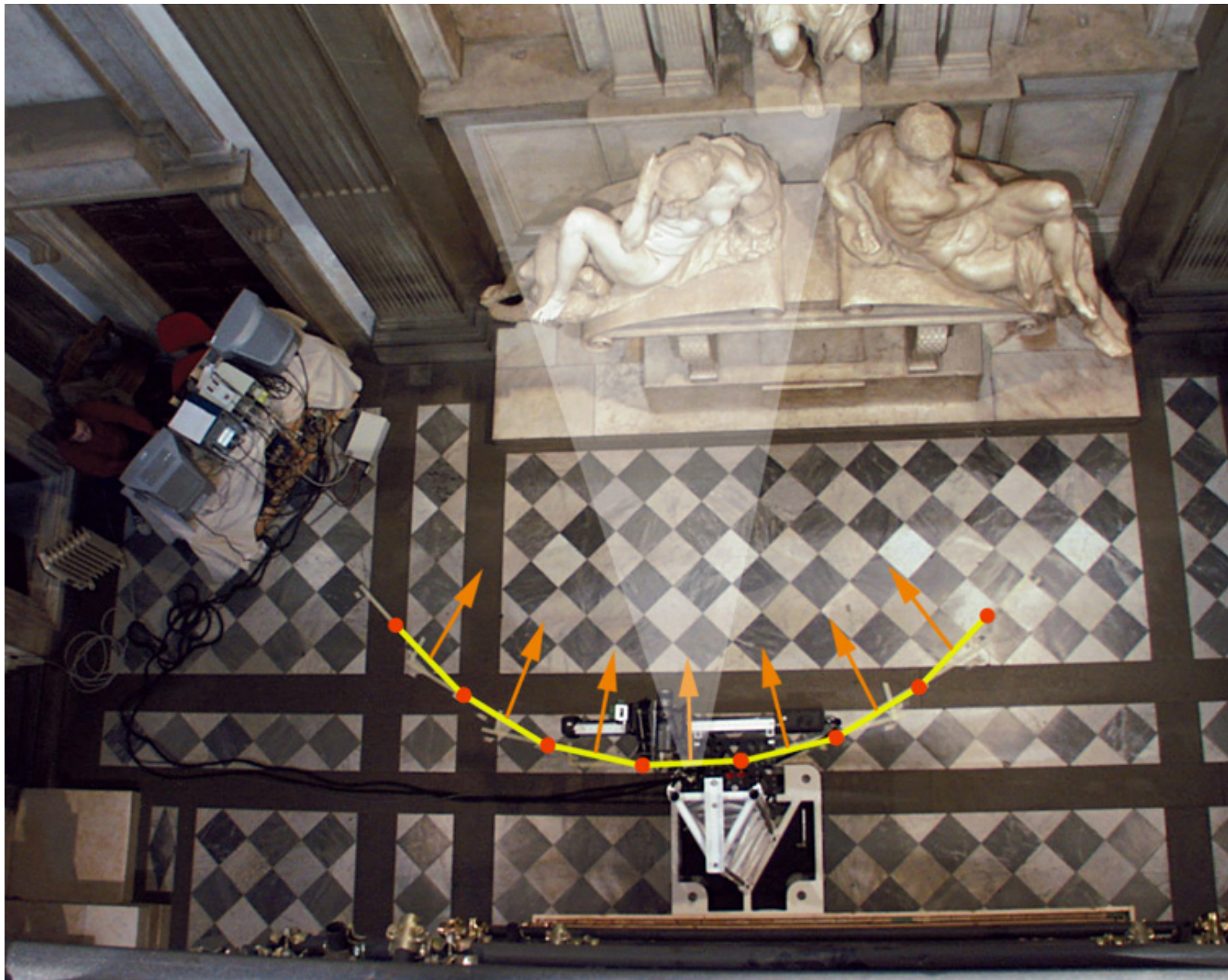
- Mid level operations
  - 3D shape reconstruction, motion estimation

# 3D Scanning



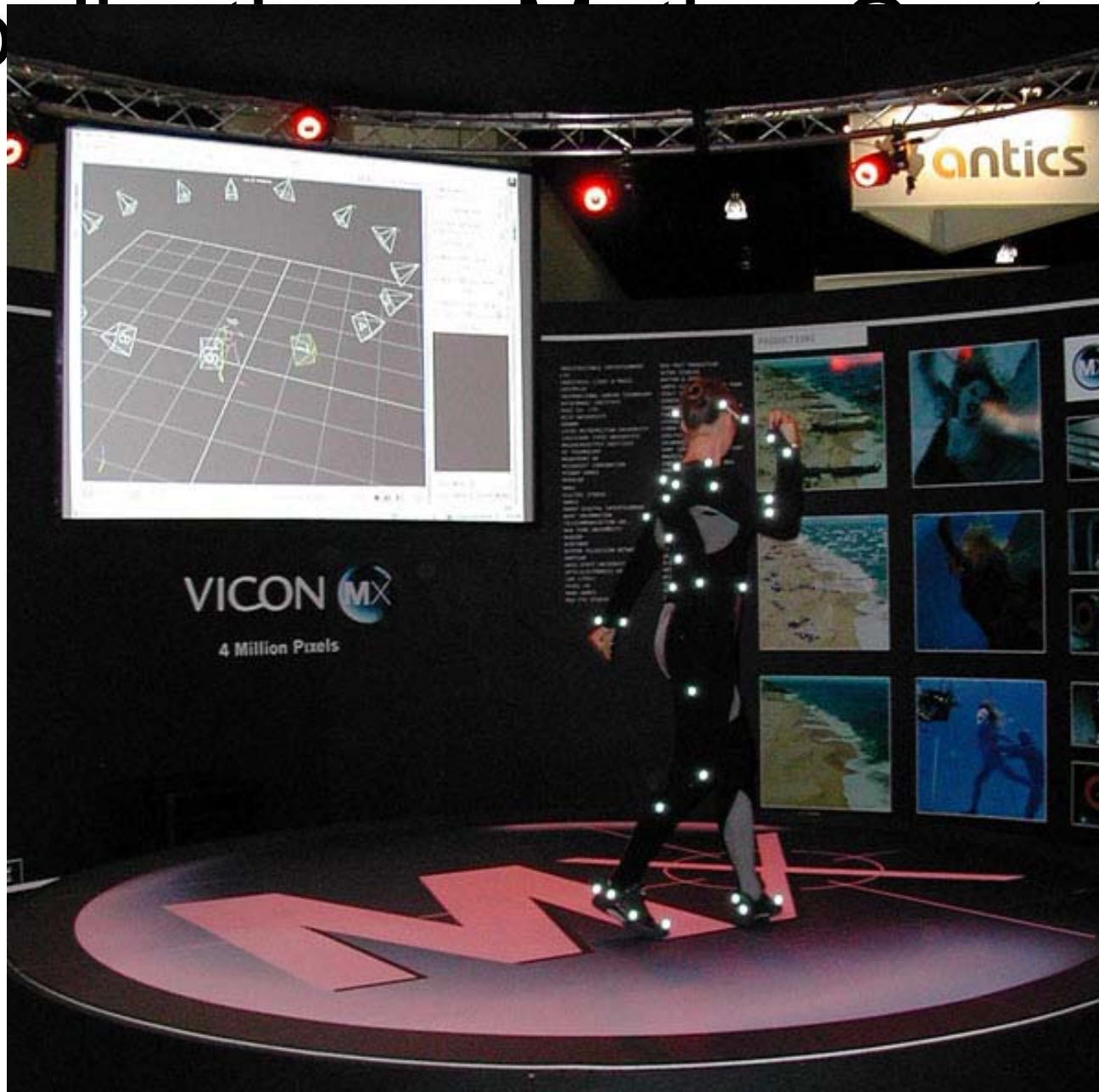
## Scanning Michelangelo's "*The David*"

- [The Digital Michelangelo Project](http://graphics.stanford.edu/projects/mich/)
  - <http://graphics.stanford.edu/projects/mich/>
- 2 BILLION polygons, accuracy to .29mm





App that tracks movement in real time,







# High level processing



- High level operations
  - Recognition of people, places, events







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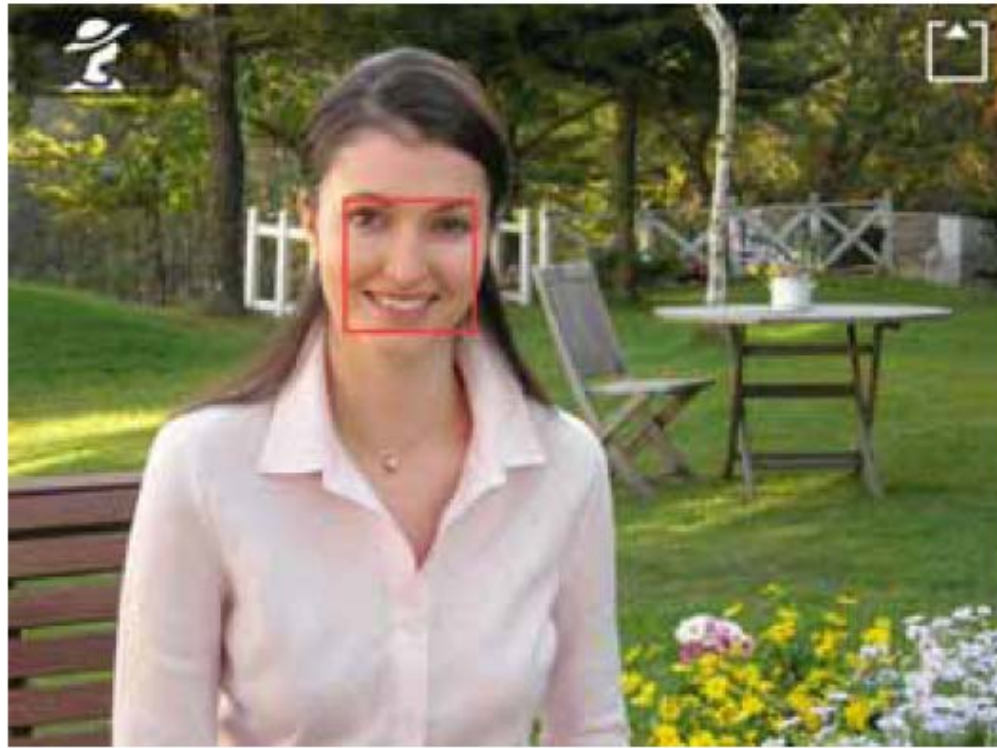
## Face-hunting cameras boost Nikon

**Japanese camera maker Nikon has tripled its profits on the back of strong sales of digital cameras that automatically focus on human faces.**



Face recognition cameras like the Coolpix L1 are popular

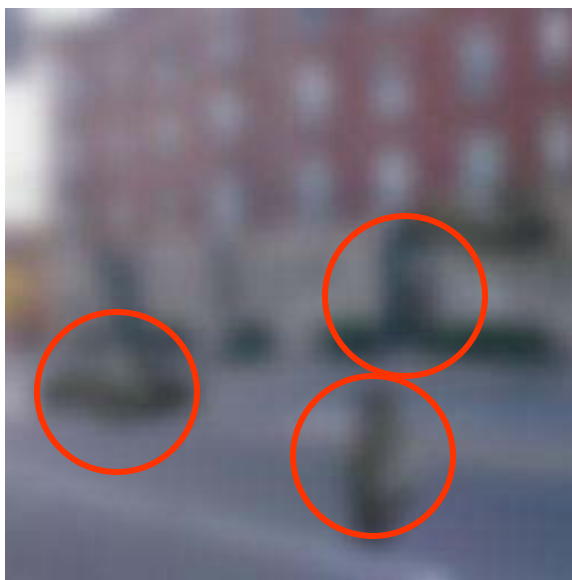
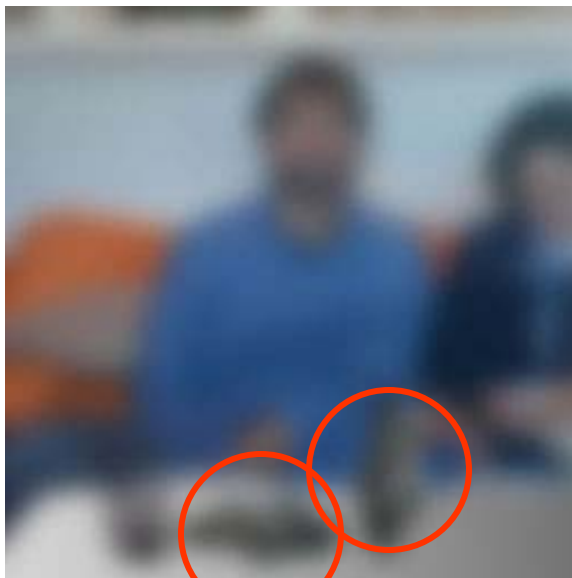




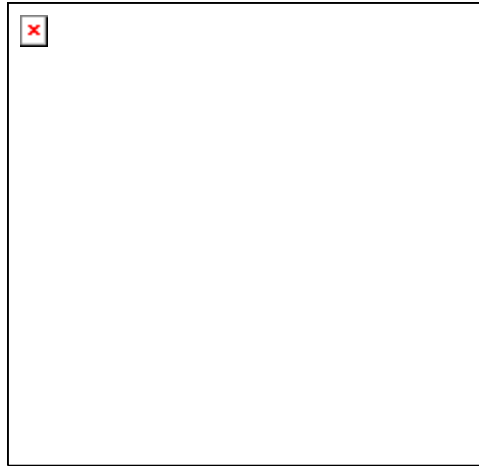
**Sample image:** Subject as seen on the COOLPIX 5900 camera's color LCD and when using Nikon's Face-priority AF function.



~10,000 to 30,000



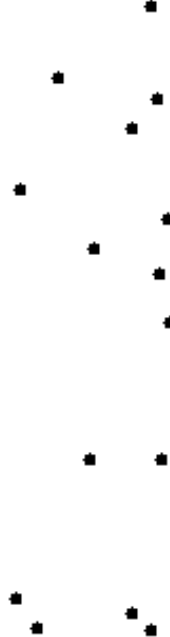




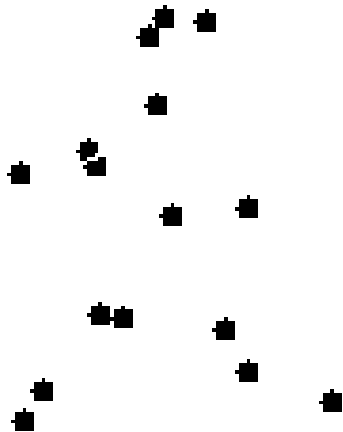
# Human motion detection



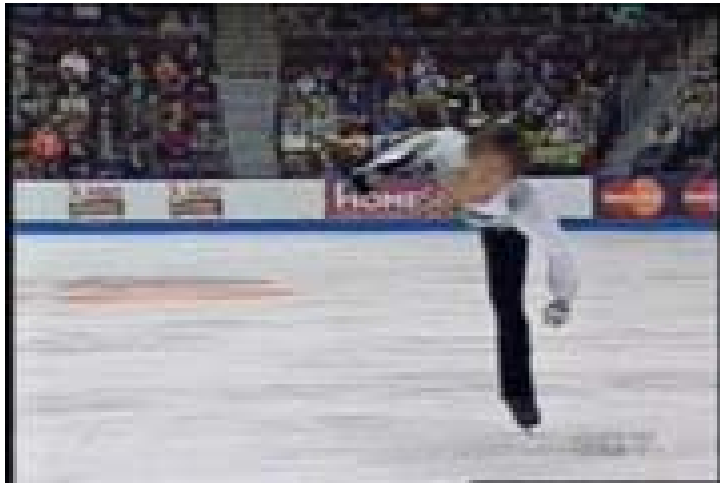
# Johansson's experiments ['70s]



# Can you tell what it is yet?



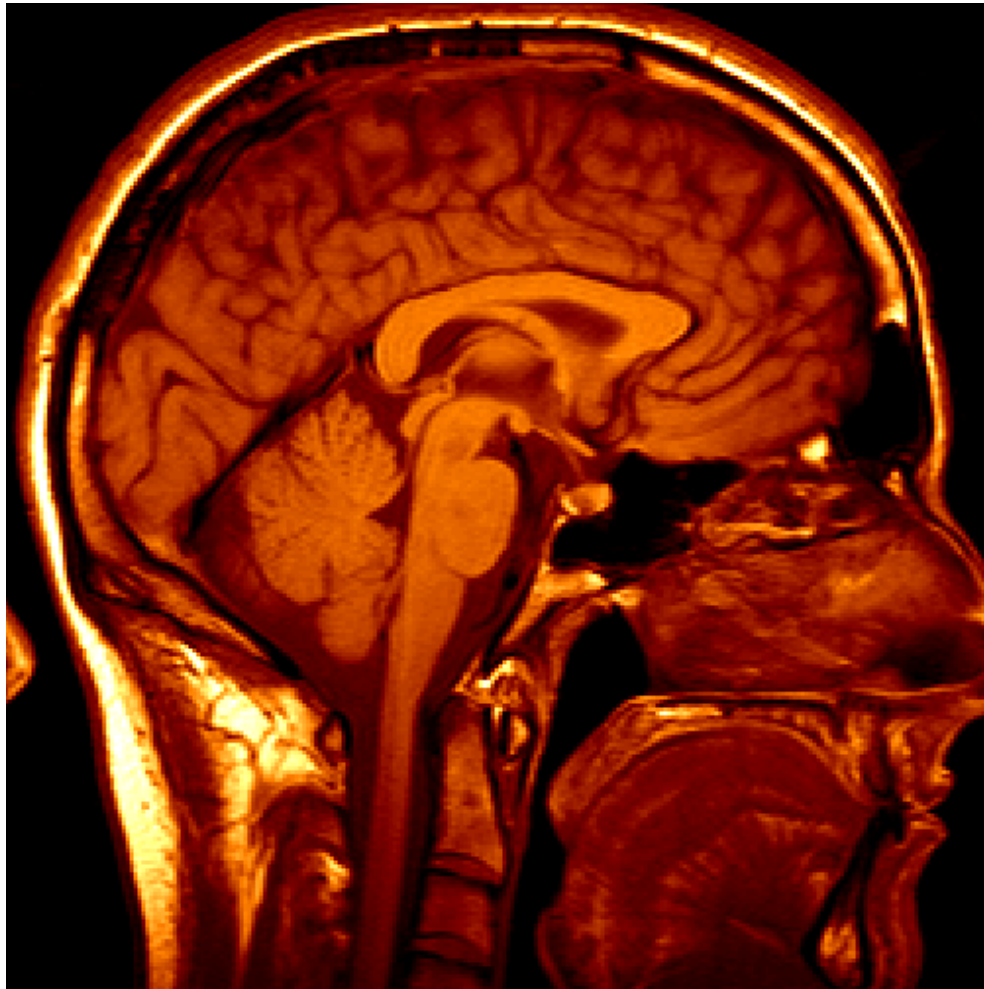
# Learn to categorize motion



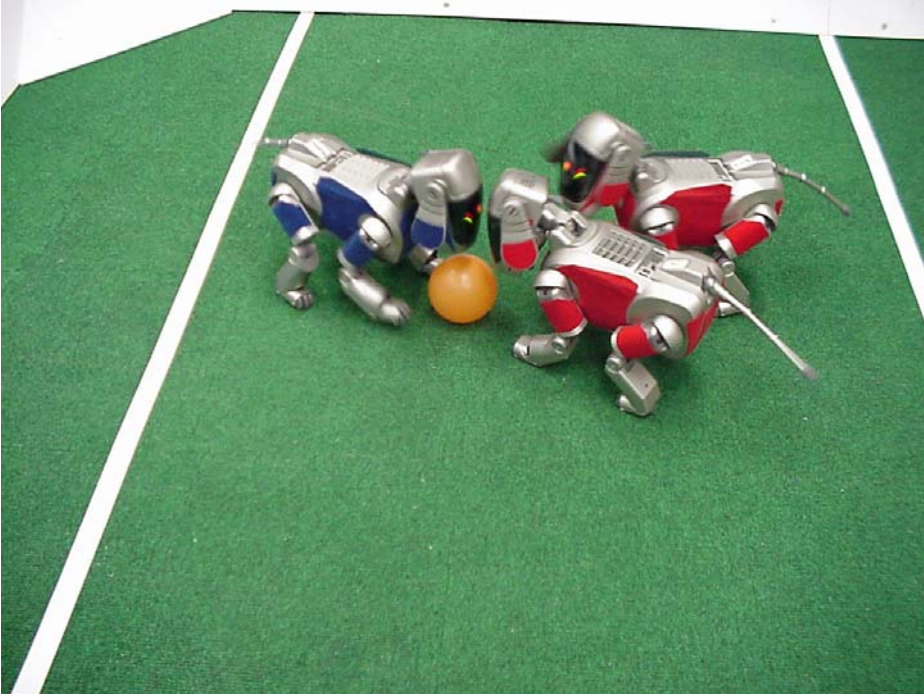


# applications

# Medical Imaging



# Robotics

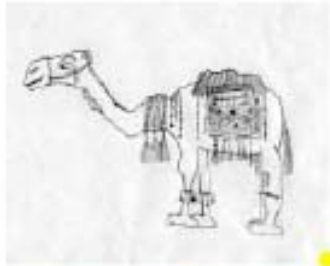


# Toys and robots

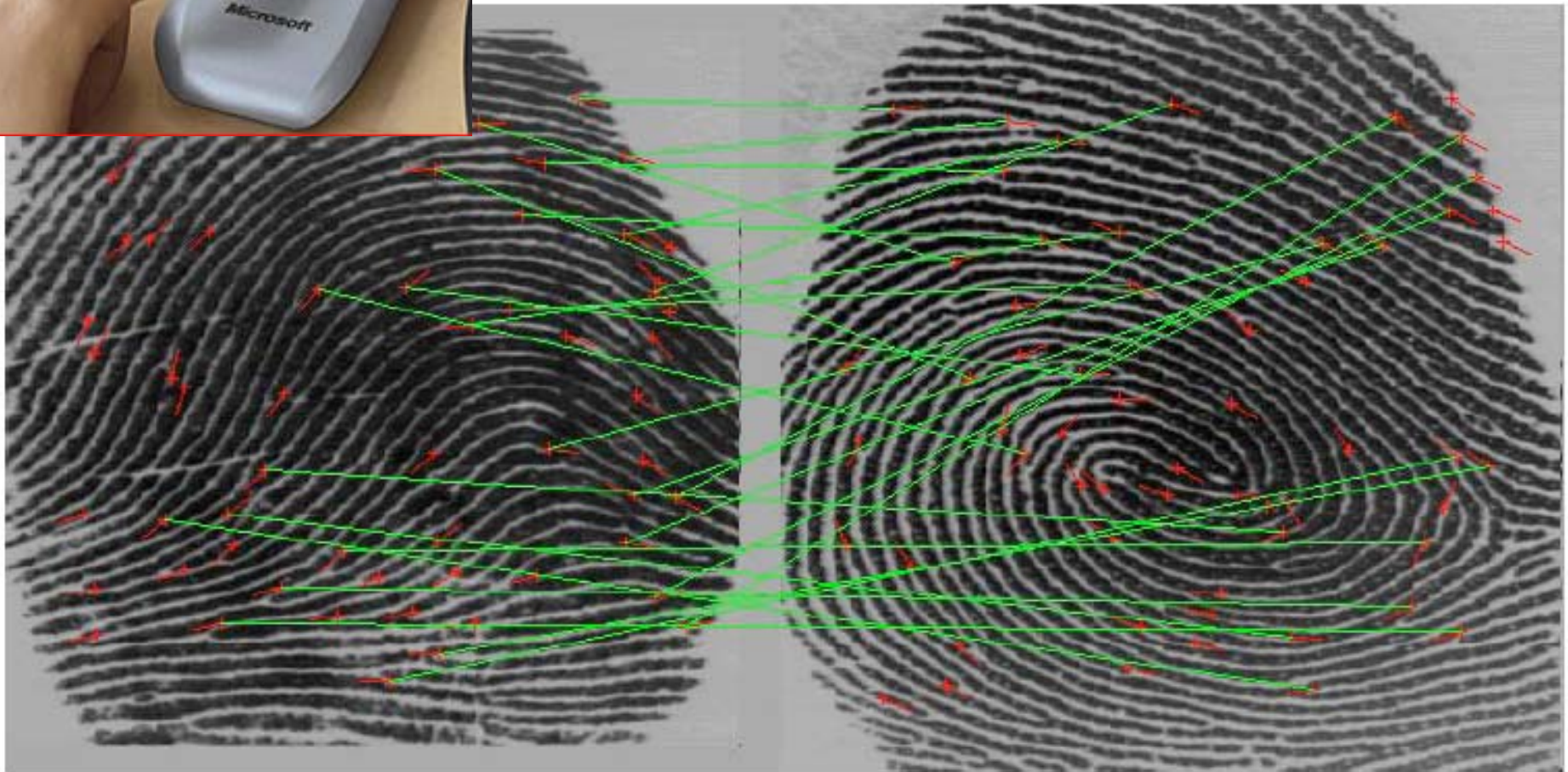




# Searching the web



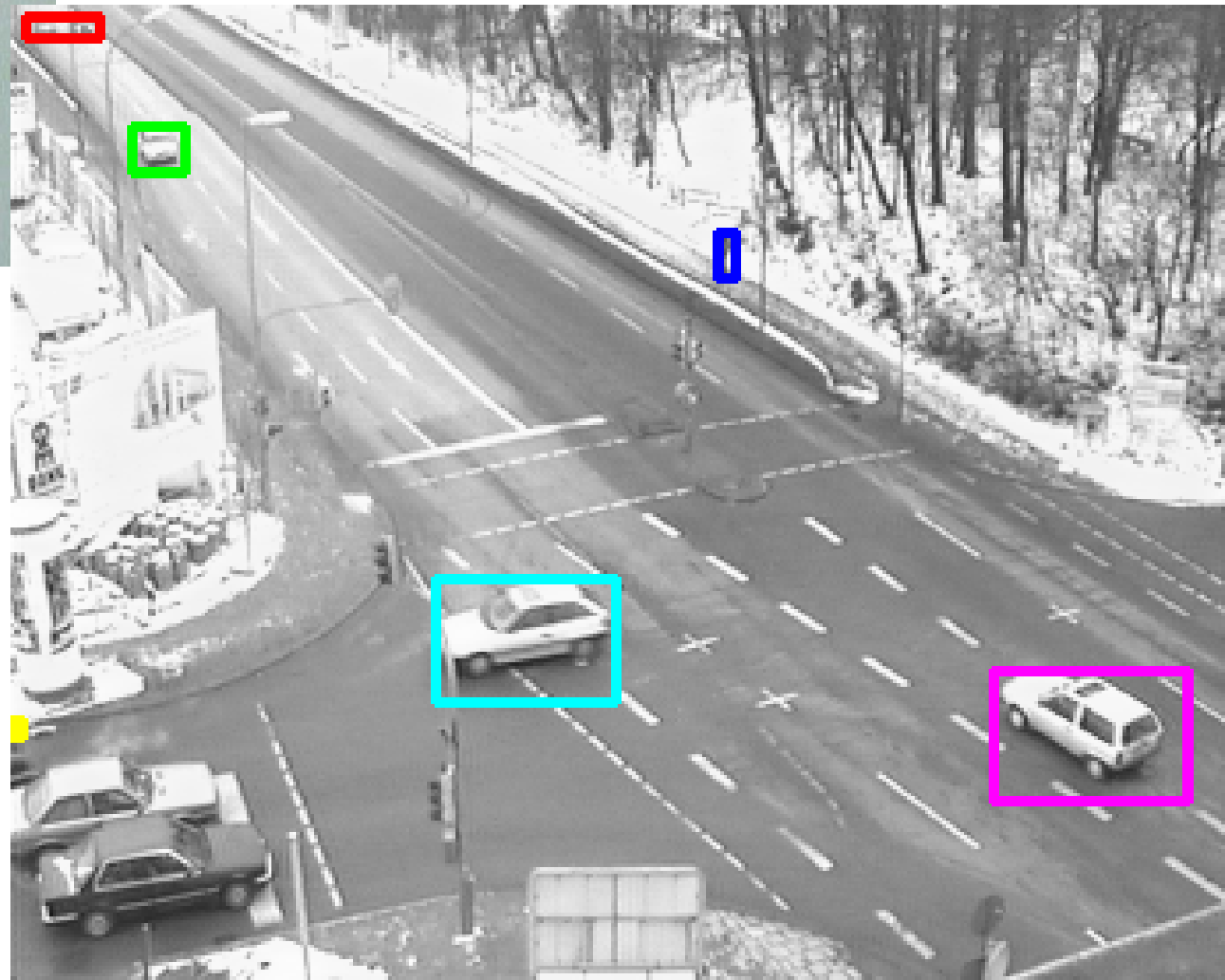
# Finger prints







# Surveillance

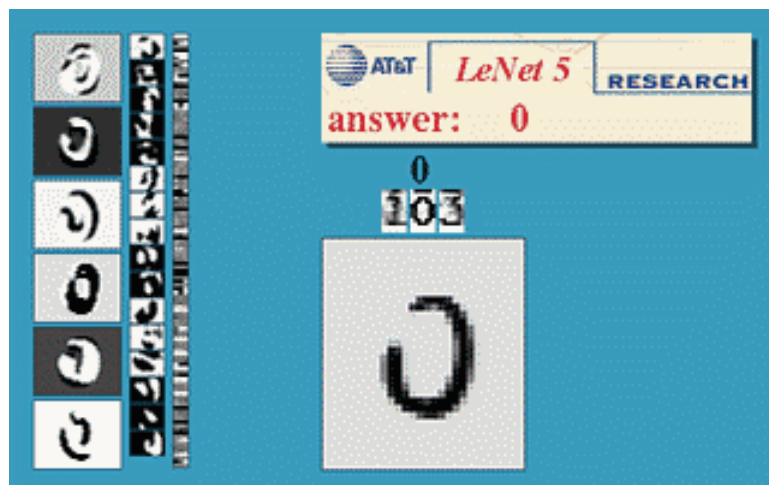


# Security





# Document Analysis



Digit recognition, AT&T labs  
<http://www.research.att.com/~yann/>

# Syllabus

- Go to file...

# Grading policy

- Attendance and class participation: 10%
- Homework: 40%
  - We have 6 homework
  - Late policy
    - 3 free late days – use them in your ways
    - 0 grades beyond that
  - Collaboration policy
    - Read the student code book, understand what is ‘collaboration’ and what is ‘academic infraction’
- Course project: 50%
  - your performance in the final competition
  - quality of your write-up
  - final codes and paper due on Tues, Jan 13<sup>th</sup> (Dean’s Day)
- A word about ‘the curve’

# Course Project 1: the Finding Mii Challenge





# Course Project 2: overview

- 50% of your grade
- Form your team:
  - either 2 people or 1 person
  - but the quality is judged regardless of the number of people on the team
  - be nice to your partner: do you plan to drop the course?